

OSHA

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS

()

Working Safely in Confined Spaces

: _____

(OSHA)

Confined Spaces ()

7.2 22400

5000

: _____

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -

: _____

Atmospheric Hazards .1

Mechanical & Electrical Hazards .2

Physical Hazards .3

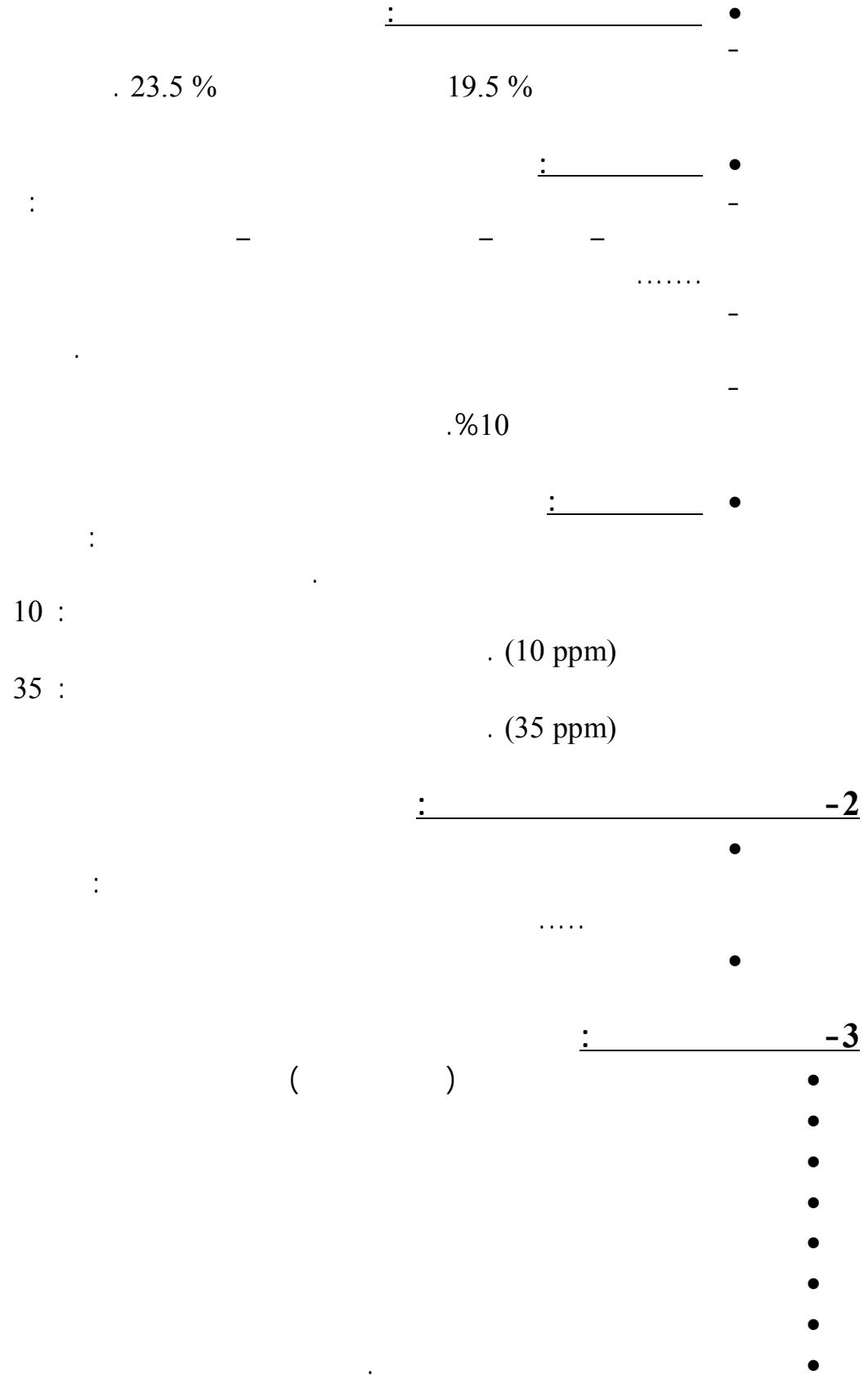
Engulfment Hazards .4

: _____ -1

•

•

•



- 4

.1

19.5 5

.2

1

19,5%

23.5%

%10

.3

1

: .4
19.5% •
%10 •

A scatter plot showing a positive linear relationship. The x-axis ranges from approximately -1 to 1, and the y-axis ranges from 0 to 1. A horizontal line is drawn at y = 0.5. Data points are represented by black dots, forming a straight line that passes through the point (0, 0.5) and extends towards the top right corner.

OSHA General Industry Standards

Welding, Cutting and Brazing from 29 CFR 1910.252 to 29 CFR 1910.255

: _____

: _____ / _____

Gas Welding	-1
Arc Welding	-2
Oxygen & Gas Cutting	-3

General Requirements 1910.252

: _____ - _____

-1

(11) 35

-2

-3

.....)

-4

(Fire Watch)

(11) 35

-5

-6

Protection of Personnel

-1

(

-2

-3

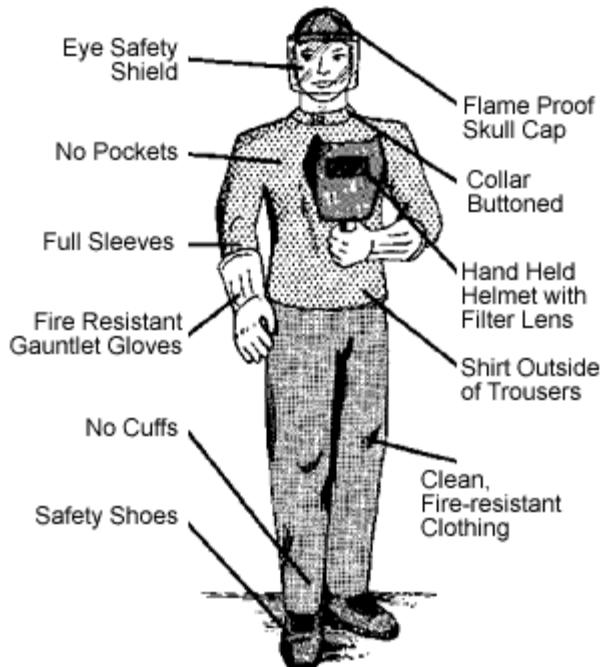


Figure 3. Select clothing to provide maximum protection from sparks and hot metals

16

10000

-1

-2

.(HEPA Filter)
20

Hot Work Permit

(

)

(Torch)

()

()

(Torch Tip)

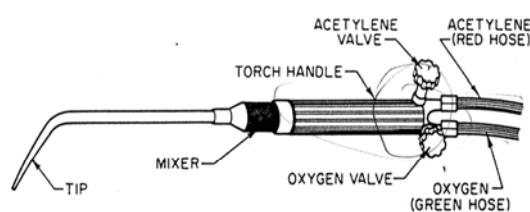


Figure T13-2

The parts of an oxyacetylene welding torch.

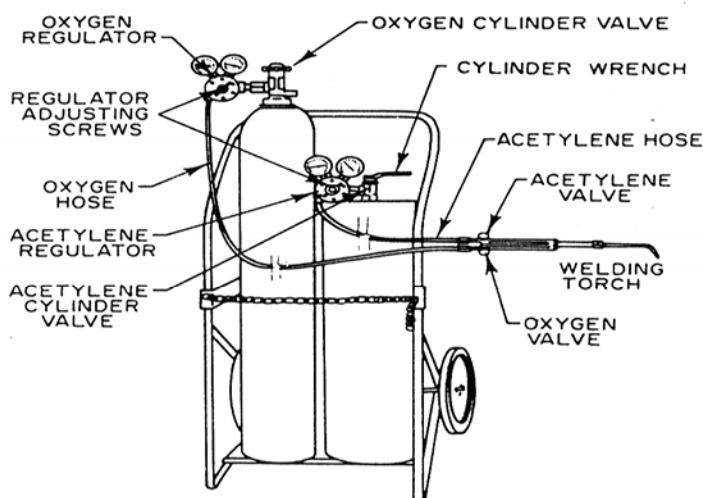


Figure T13-1

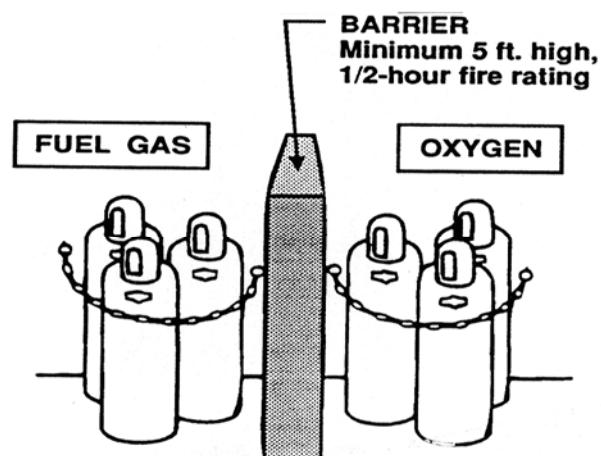
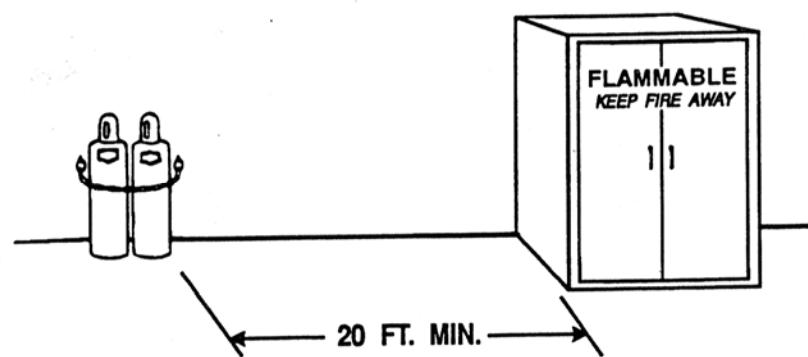
Oxyacetylene welding equipment.

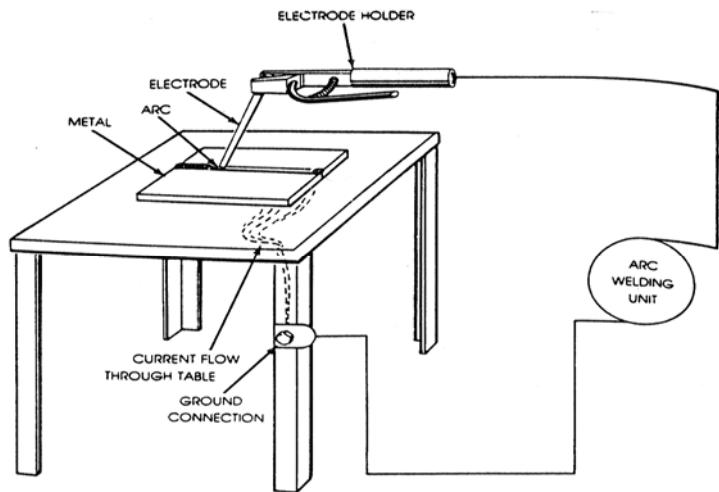
76

400

20

5





-1

-2

Circuit)

(Fuse)

-3

(Breaker

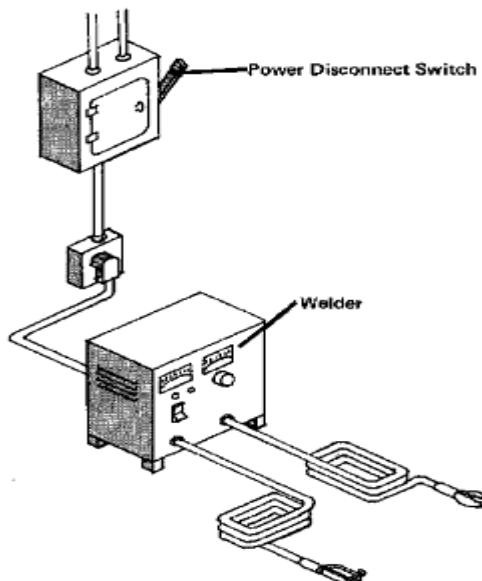


Figure 1. The power disconnect switch
should be located close to the operator



OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

: _____

: _____

: _____ -

Nature of Electricity - 1

()

(Conductor)

: -

(Amperes)

: -

(Volt)

: -

(OHMS)

(Resistance)

(OHMs Law) -

()

() -

.()

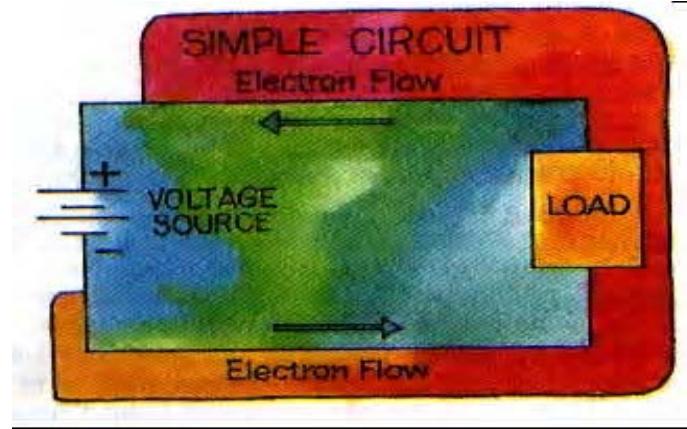
()

()

= () -

•

•



: _____ -2

Short Circuit

Accidental Grounding

•

•

•

High Voltage

Low Voltage (430)

(430 --- 24)

(24)

: _____ .1

Electrical Shock

.2

Burns

.3

Arc – Blast

.4

Fires and Explosions

: _____ -1

- - - - - (- - -)

•

•

•

•

•

Effects of Electric Current On Human Body

Effects ()	() Current (Milli Ampere)
(TLV)	1
-	8 - 1
-	15 - 8
- -	20 - 15
- - -	50 - 20
-	200 - 50
- -	200

() - 1



Hot Wire ()

-2



(Hot Wire)
(- - -) -3

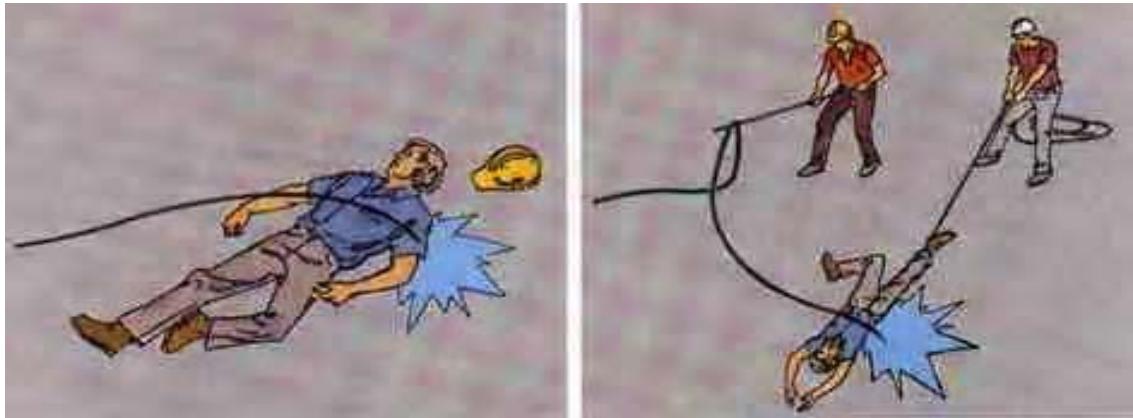


100

(Freezing)

4 - 3

Non-conducting material



(120)

(1)

(800)

:

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad 200000000 - 200000 \\ / \quad 100000 - 2000 \\ \quad \quad \quad 1000 / \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 500000 - 100000 \\ 1000 \\ 150 \\ 600 - 400 \\ \quad \quad \quad 100 \end{array}$$

--

$$1000 / 1 = -$$

$$\frac{(\quad)}{(\quad)} = -$$

: _____ -

0.5	240000	120
0.92	240000	220

(_____) : _____ -

120	1000	120
220	1000	220

: _____ -

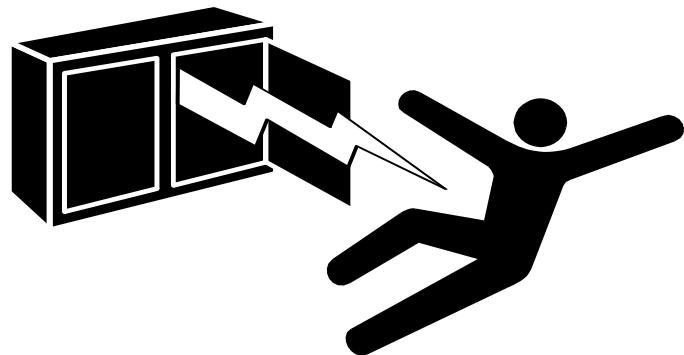
800	150	120
()	1467	150

: **Electrical Burns** -2



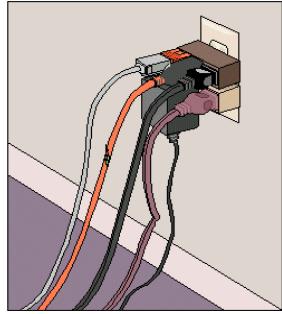
: Arc – Blast :

-3



:

-4



Electrical Accidents Prevention

(TAG)

- 1

- 2

Explosion Proof Lamps - 3

(Hazardous Locations)

- 4

(Hot Wire)

(Fuse)

(Circuit Breaker)

(Circuit Breaker)

(Fuses)

- 5

- 6

- 7

- 8

- 9

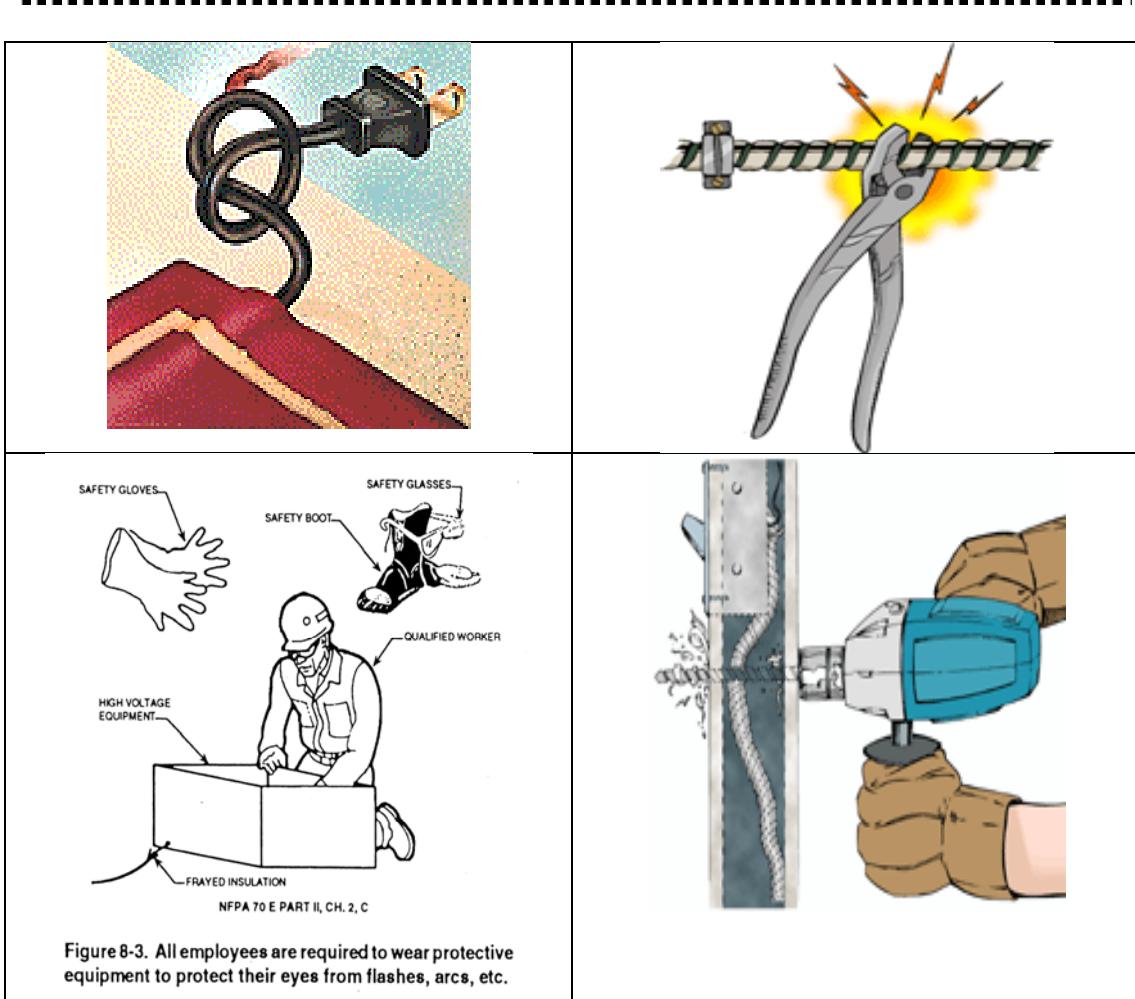
- 10

()

- 11

(- .())

- 12



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**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS
Excavations

1971

(Cave-ins)

•
•
•
•
•

-1

)
(

(Competent Person)

-2

-3

-4

-5

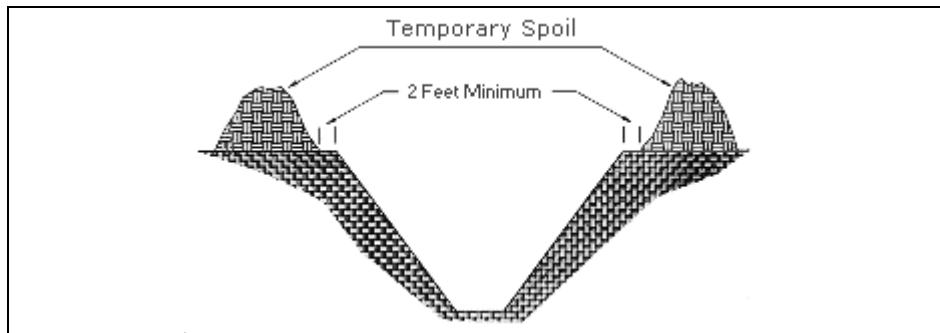
(7 6) 25

•

60

•

.(90)



-1

A -2

B -3

C -4

: _____

() .

: A _____

) . 1.5

(Clay

: B _____

1.5 0.5

()

: C _____

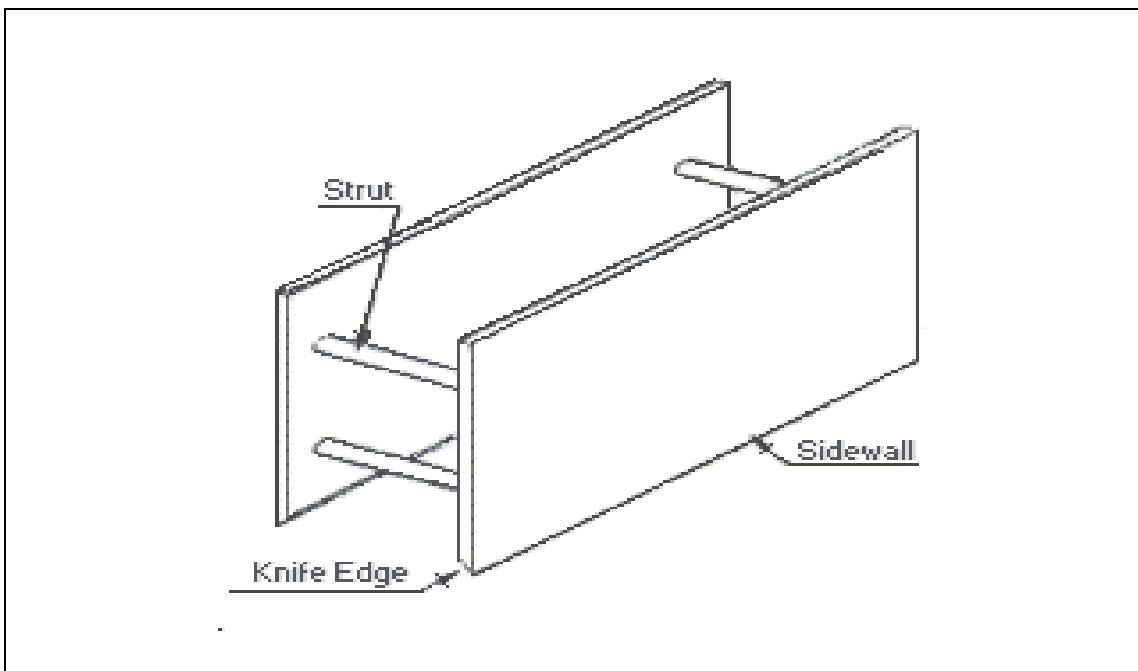
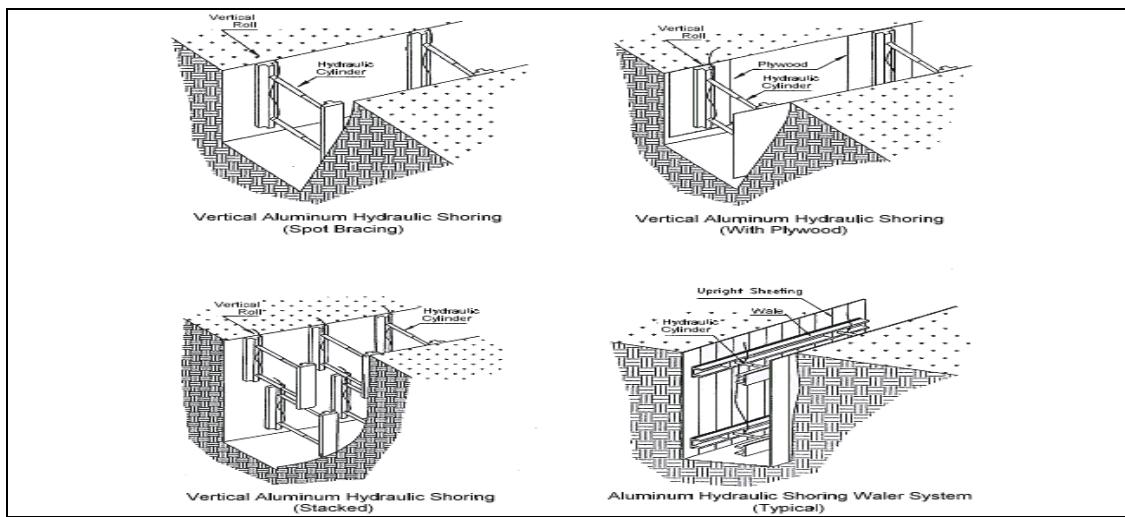
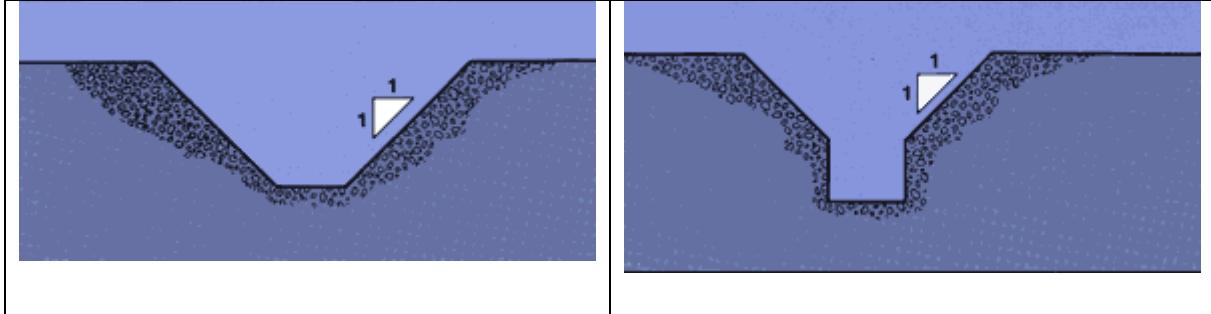
.() 0.5

-1

-2

Shields

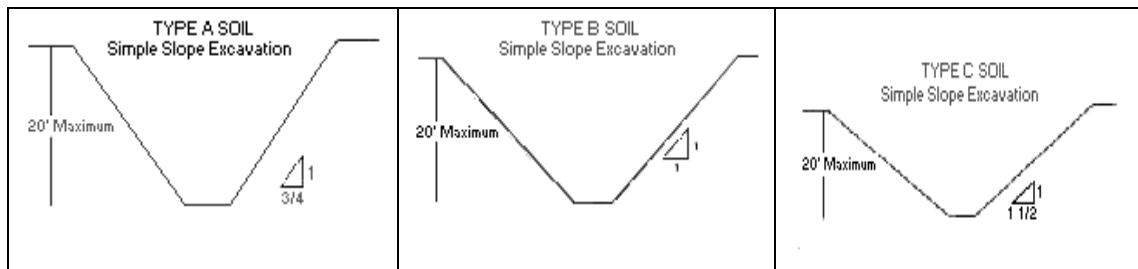
-3



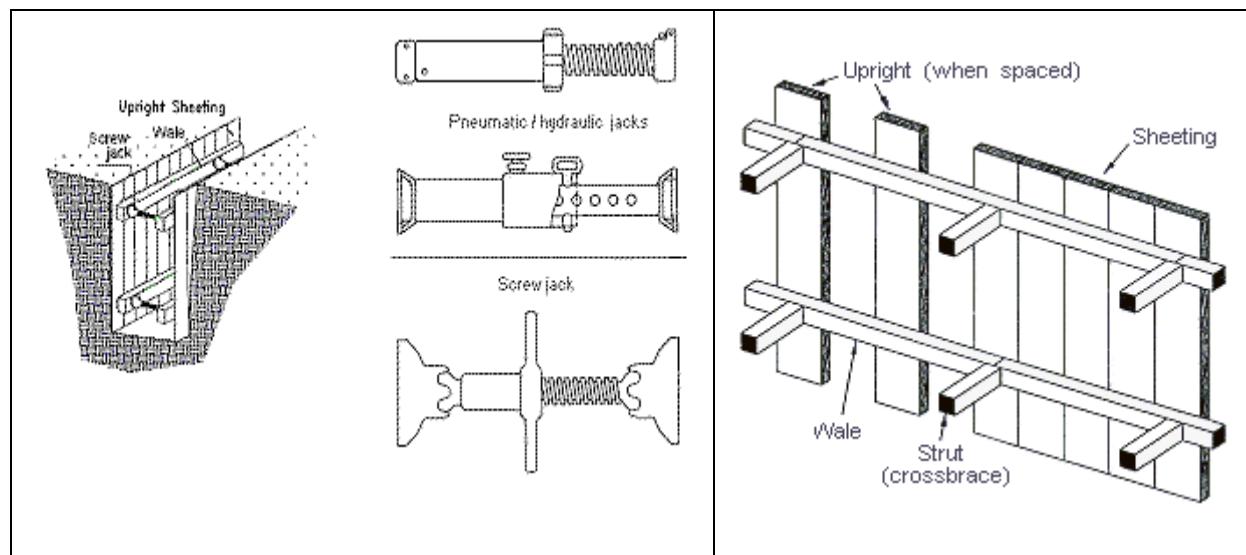
: _____ -1

)
:
(6) 20

	/	
90		
53	1 : $\frac{3}{4}$	A
45	1 : 1	B
34	1 : $1\frac{1}{2}$	C



: _____ -2



: _____ -3



**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS

Fall Protection

$$200 - 150 \quad 100000$$

29 CFR 1926.500 - 29 CFR 1926.503

(1.8 m) 6

1

(1.8 m) 6 .2

- Guardrail Systems
- Safety Net Systems
- Personal Fall Arrest Systems

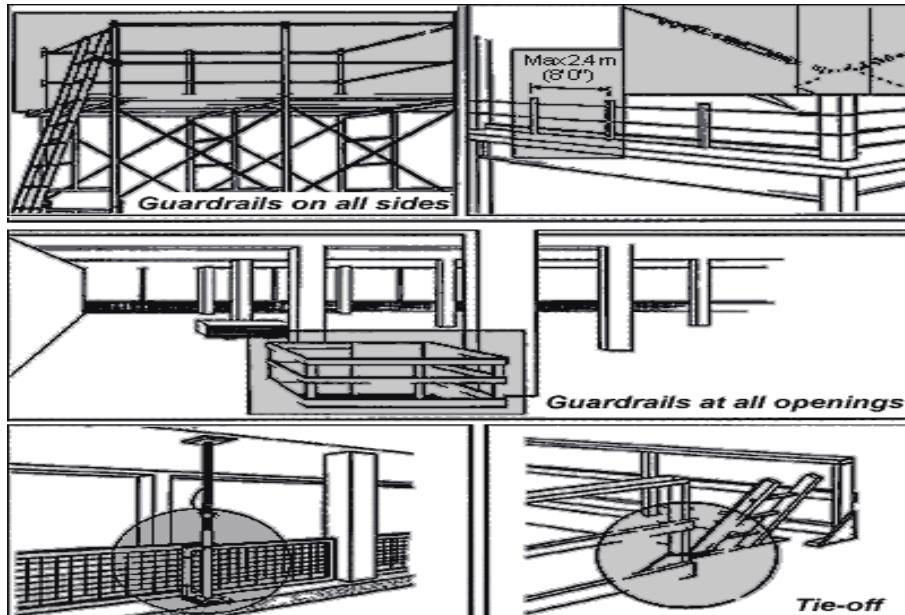
Guardrail Systems	.1
Personal Fall Arrest Systems	.2
Positioning Device Systems	.3
Safety Monitoring Systems	.4
Safety Net Systems	.5
Warning Lines Systems	.6

: Guardrail Systems -1

1/4

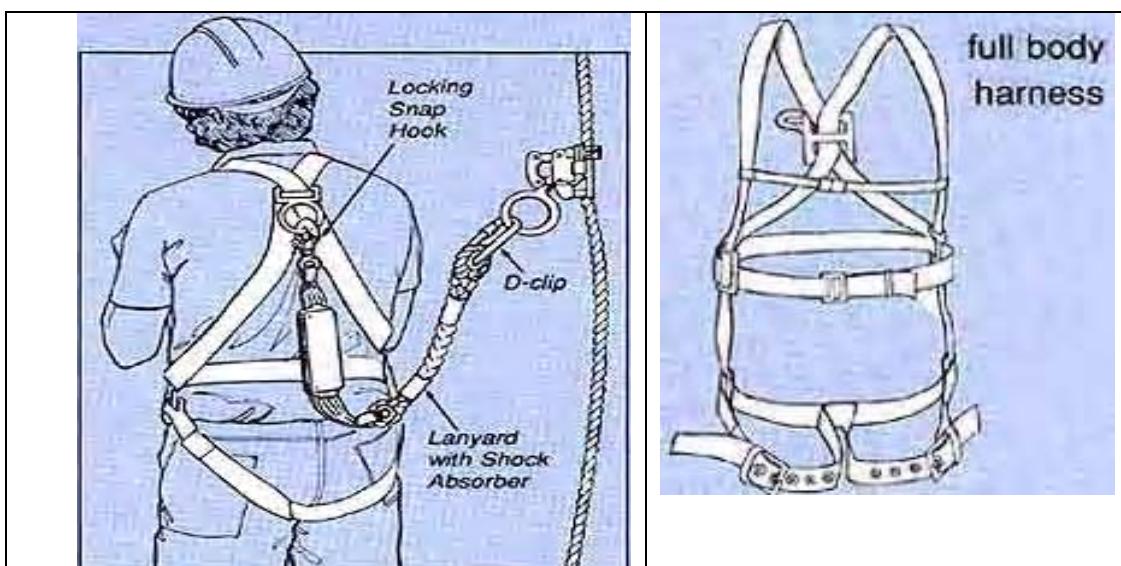
.(6)

		(1.1 m)	42
.	(0.53 cm)	21	
	200		
	150		
.	(2.5 m)	8	



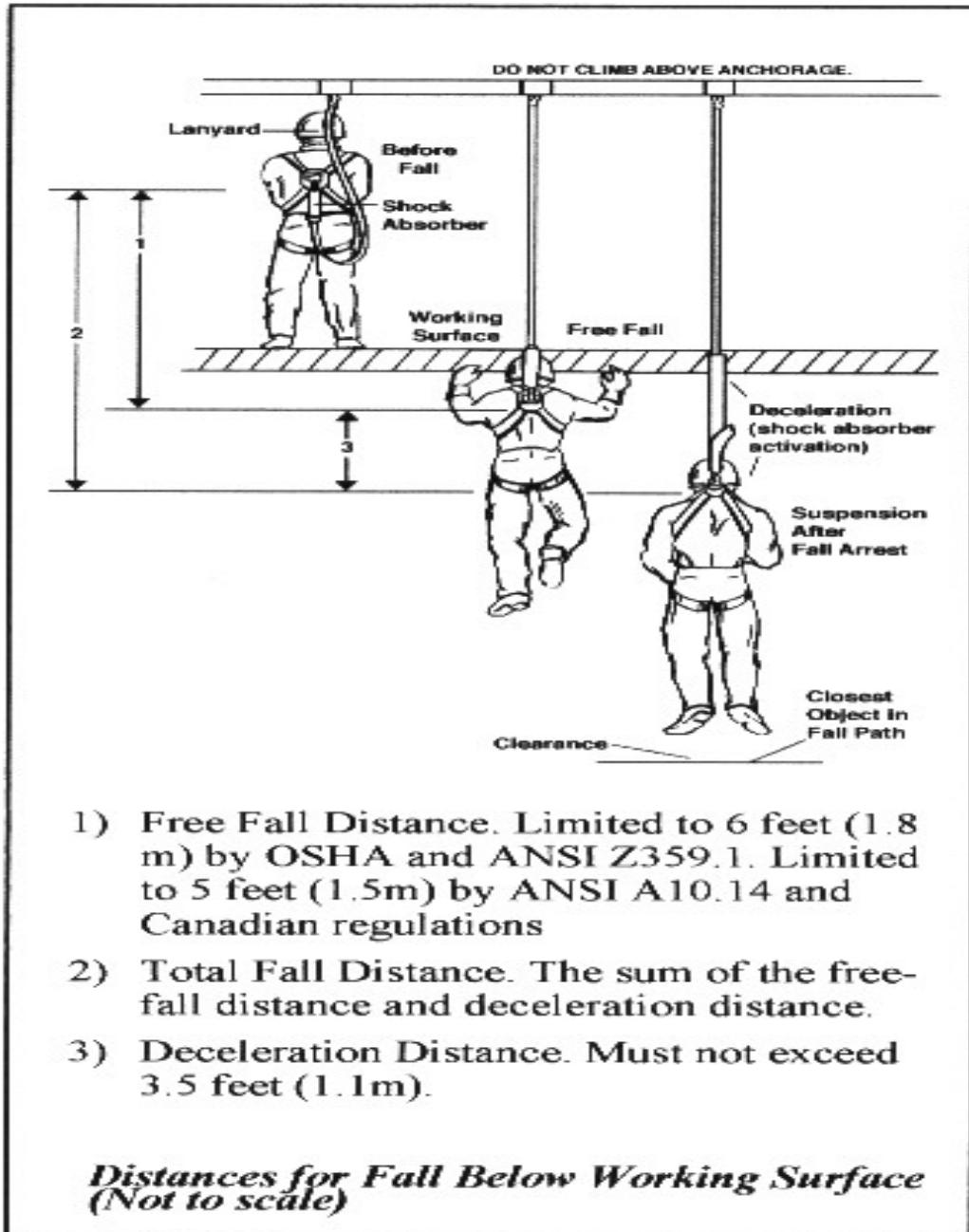
Personal Fall Arrest Systems

-2

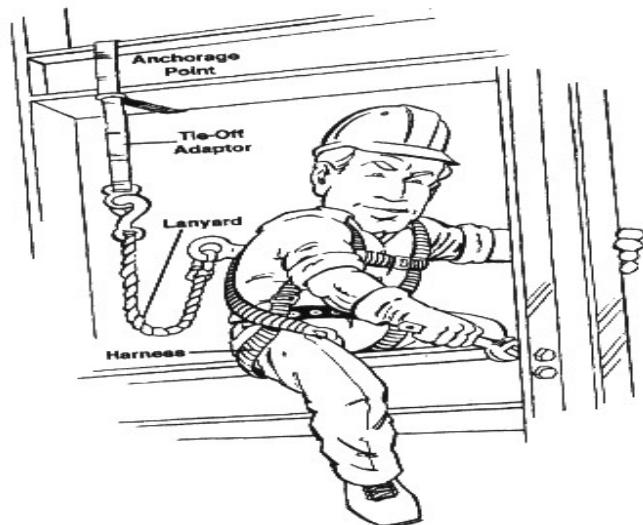


(1.8 m) 6

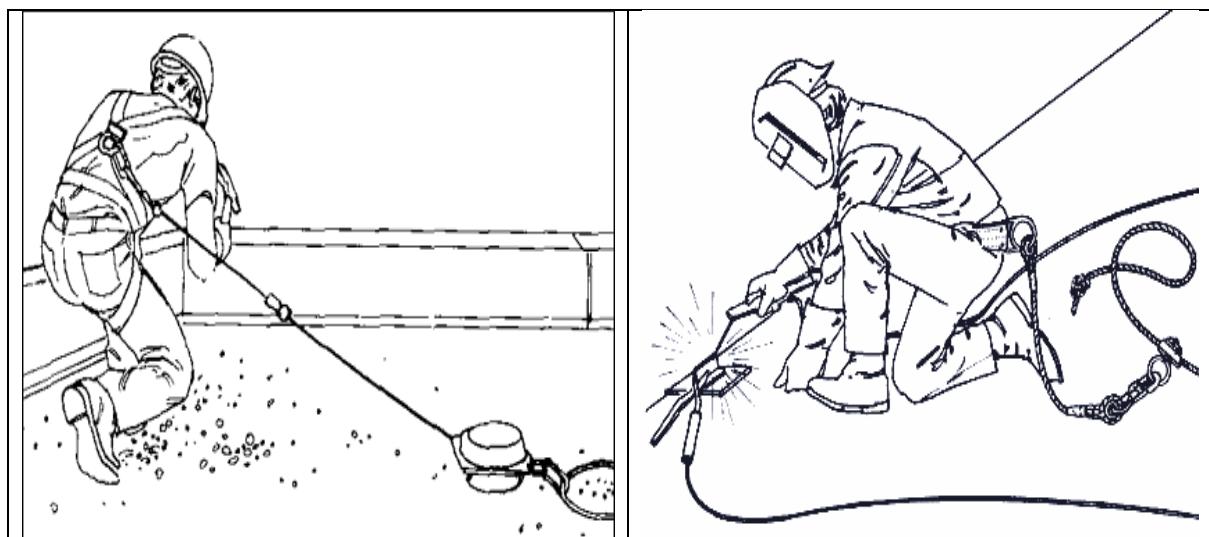
(1.07 m) 3.5

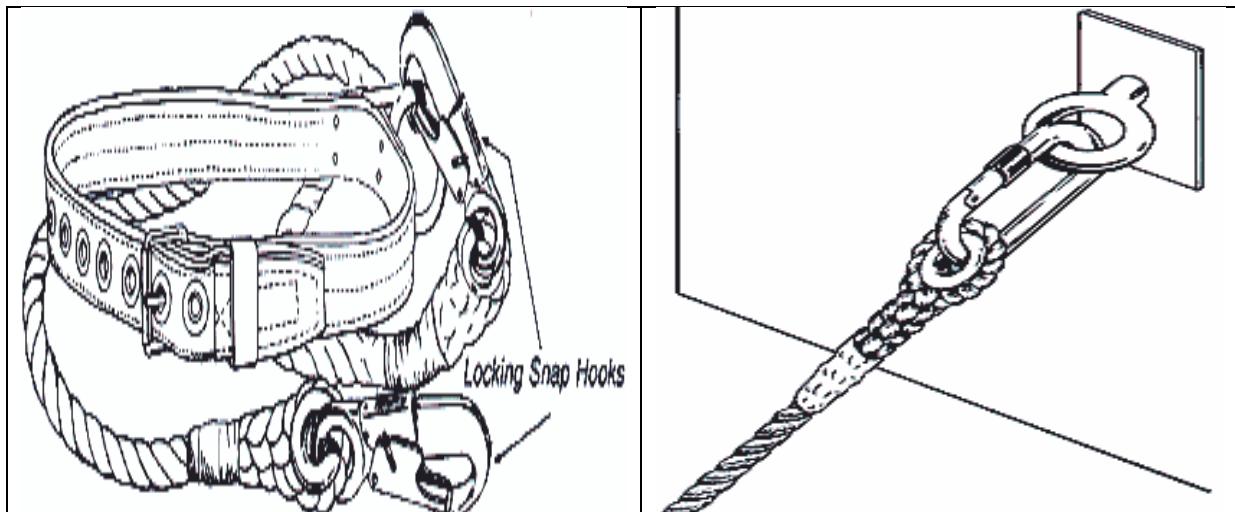


Dee - rings , Snap - Hooks and
5000 Anchoring Points



: **Positioning Device Systems** -3
(60 cm) 2
3000





: Safety Monitoring Systems

-4

.1

.2

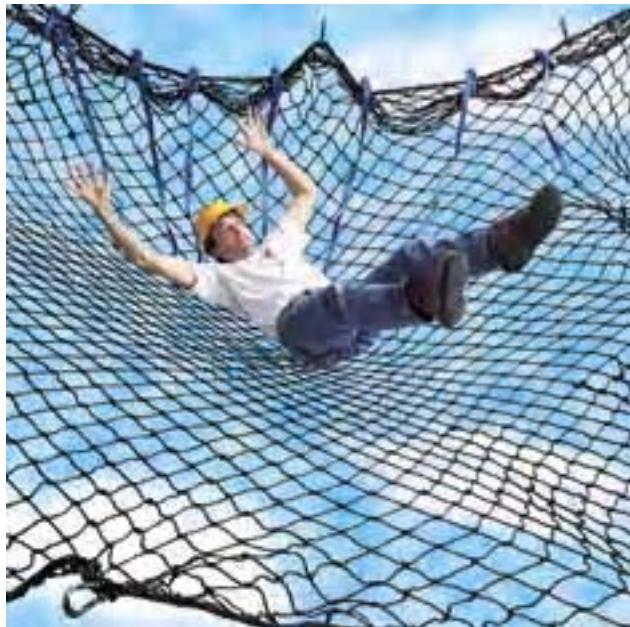
.3

.4

-5

: Safety Net Systems

(9.1 m) 30



حيث (230 cm^2)

36

- لا يزيد طولها عن 6 بوصة (15 cm) .
- يتم تقوية الفتحات حتى لا تتسع لأى سبب من الأسباب.
- يجب أن تتحمل حبال ربط الشبكة قوة لا تقل عن 5000 رطل.
- يجب الأخذ بالإعتبار المسافة أسفل الشبكة بحيث لا يتعرض أى شخص يسقط على الشبكة للإصطدام بالأرض أو بأية معدات أو تركيبات أسفل منصة العمل.
- يجب أن تمتد الشبكة من كل جانب من جوتنب سطح العمل أو المنصة وذلك على النحو الآتى:

(2.4 m)	8	(1.5 m)	5
(3 m)	10	(3 m)	10
(3.9 m)	13		10

(76 cm) 30 (180 kg) 400
 (1.1 m) 42

: Warning Lines Systems

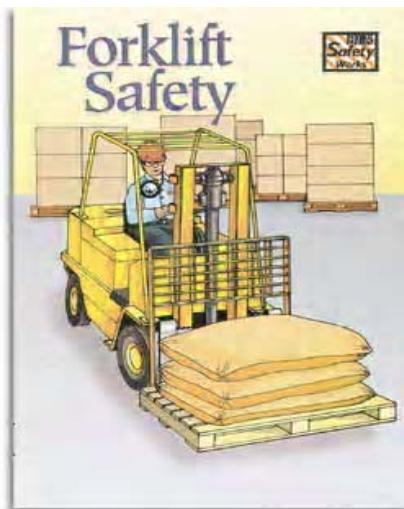
-6

(1	39	(1.8 m)	6	•
16		(0.9 m)	34	•
			m)	•
		500		•
				•
		(1.8 m)	6	•

: Protection From Falling Objects

4	1	Toeboards	•
		(1.8 m)	6

تعليمات السلامة الخاصة بالرافعات الشوكية Safety Regulations for Forklifts



إرشادات السلامة الخاصة بالرافعات الشوكية:

- 1

- 2

)

(

•

•

•

•

•

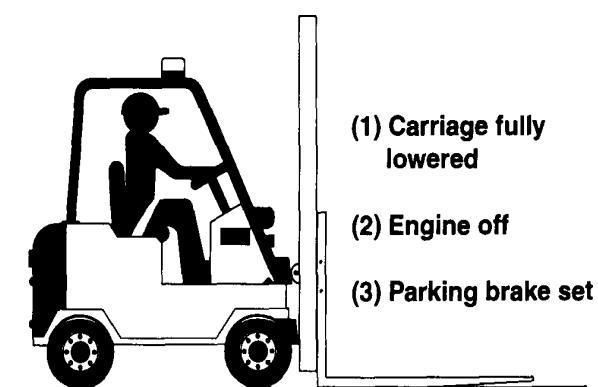
- ()
().
- -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -

-3



-4

-5

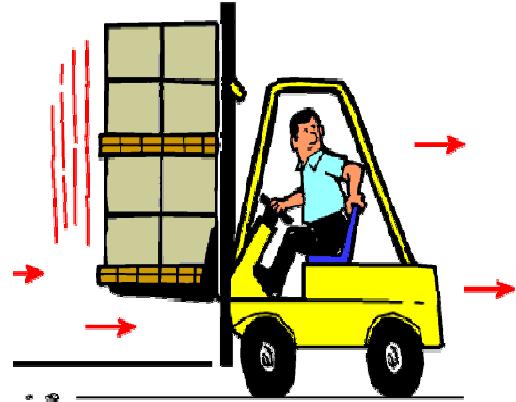


-6

Helmet
Safety Shoes

-7

-8



(20)

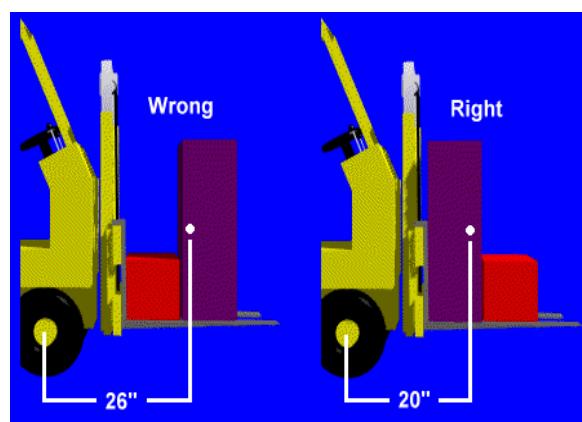
-9

-10

()

-11

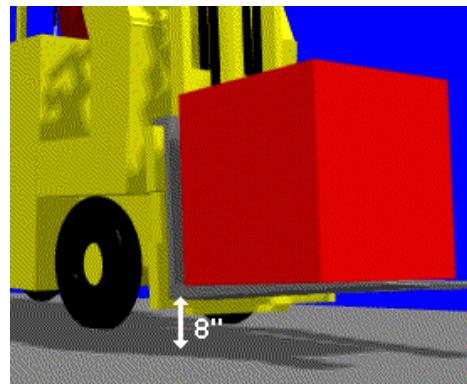
-12



.(10) 4

(20) 8

-13



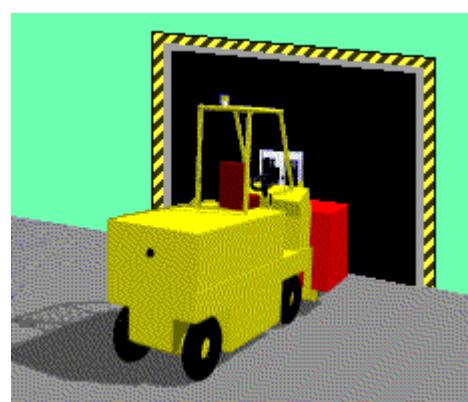
- 14

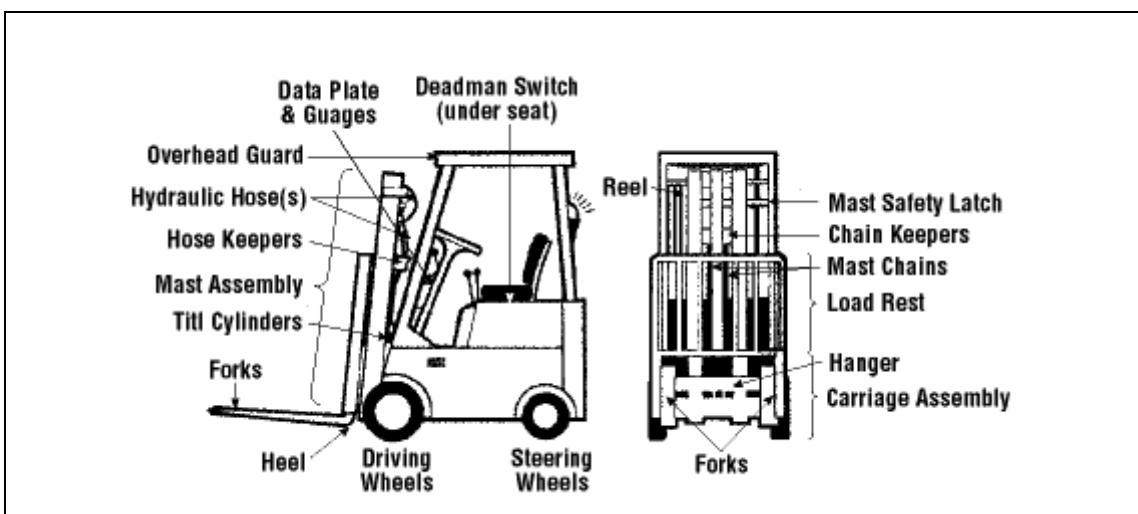
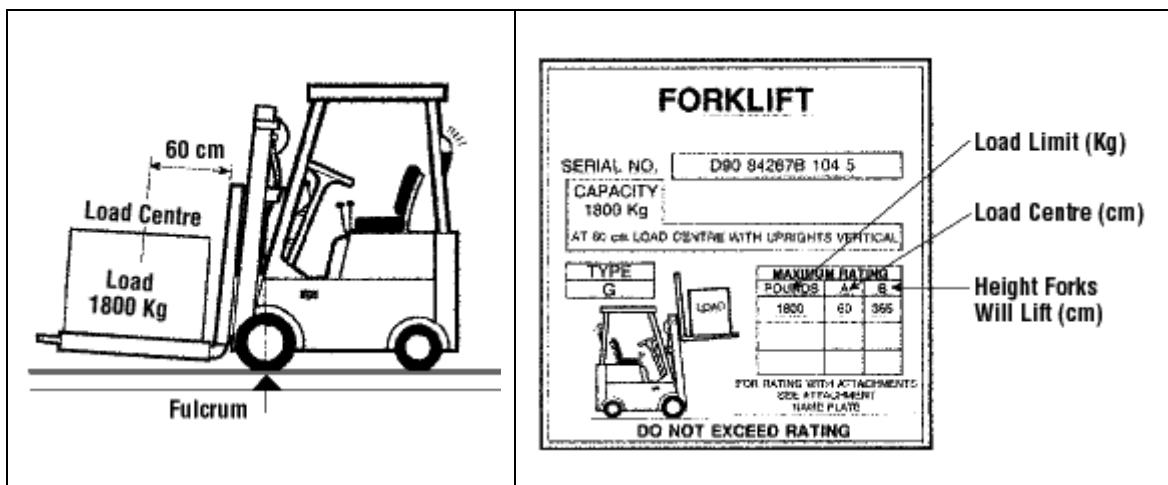
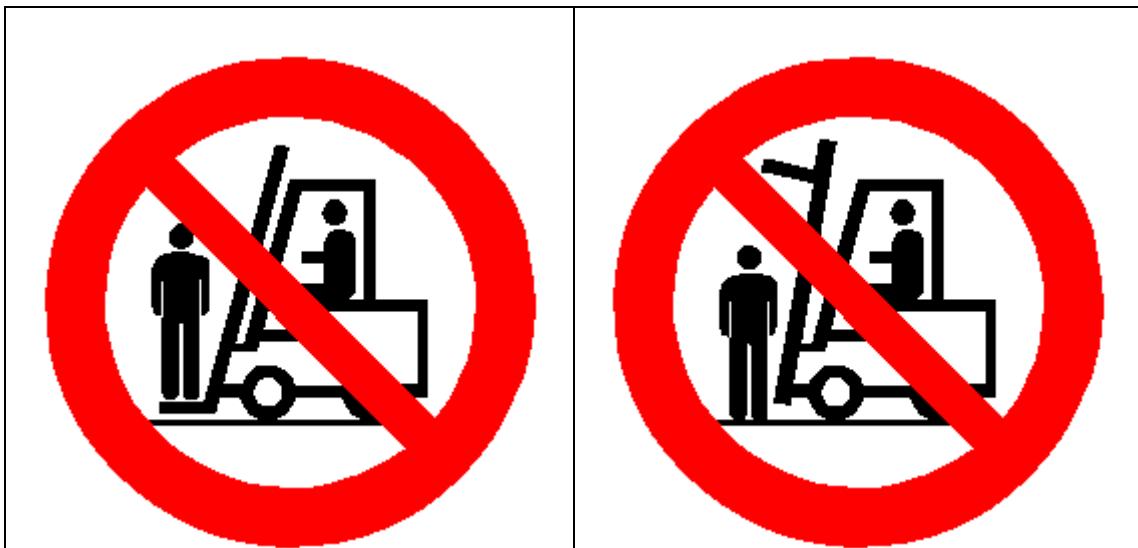
- 15

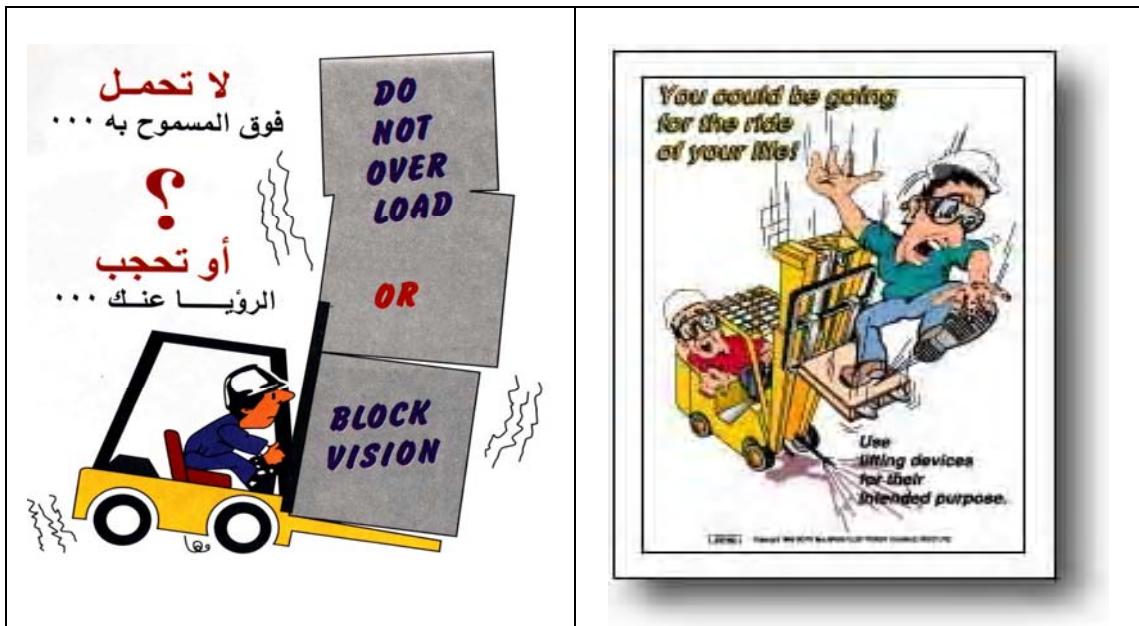
- 16



17- يجب مراعاة إرتفاع الأبواب ومدى ملائمتها لإرتفاع الرافعة الشوكية قبل المرور من هذه الأبواب









**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

**OSH ACT
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS**

OSHA

1971

OSH ACT

90

1970

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY &
HEALTH ADMINISTRATION**

: Code of Federal Regulation (CFR)

50

.29

(OSHA)

(Titles) 50
(Parts)

(OSHA)

(Chapters)
(Sections)

.29

(General Industry)
(Construction)

1910 .1
1926 .2

Title	<u>Code of Federal Regulation</u>	Part	Section
29	CFR	1910	.110

1971 1970 (OSH ACT)
 : (OSHA)

•
•
•
•
•

: _____ .1
 •
 •

: _____ .2
 •

: OSHA STANDARDS

:
 1
 (American National Standards Institute ANSI)
 (NFPA)

.2

(Compressed Gas Association)

.3

(Horizontal Standards) (Standards)
(Vertical Standards)

(OSHA General Industry Standards)

(OSHA Construction Standards)

(OSH ACT 1970)

.1

(Imminent Danger)

.2

.3

.4

.5

: Other Than Serious Violations .1

7000
%5

: Serious Violations .2

7000

: Willful Violations .3

70000
5000

250000
500000

: Repeated Violations .4

70000

Failure to Abate Prior .5

: Violation

7000

10000 -1

-2

7000

-3
5000

:-
-1
-2
-3

.....

OSHA

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

JOB HAZARD ANALYSIS (JHA)

)

(

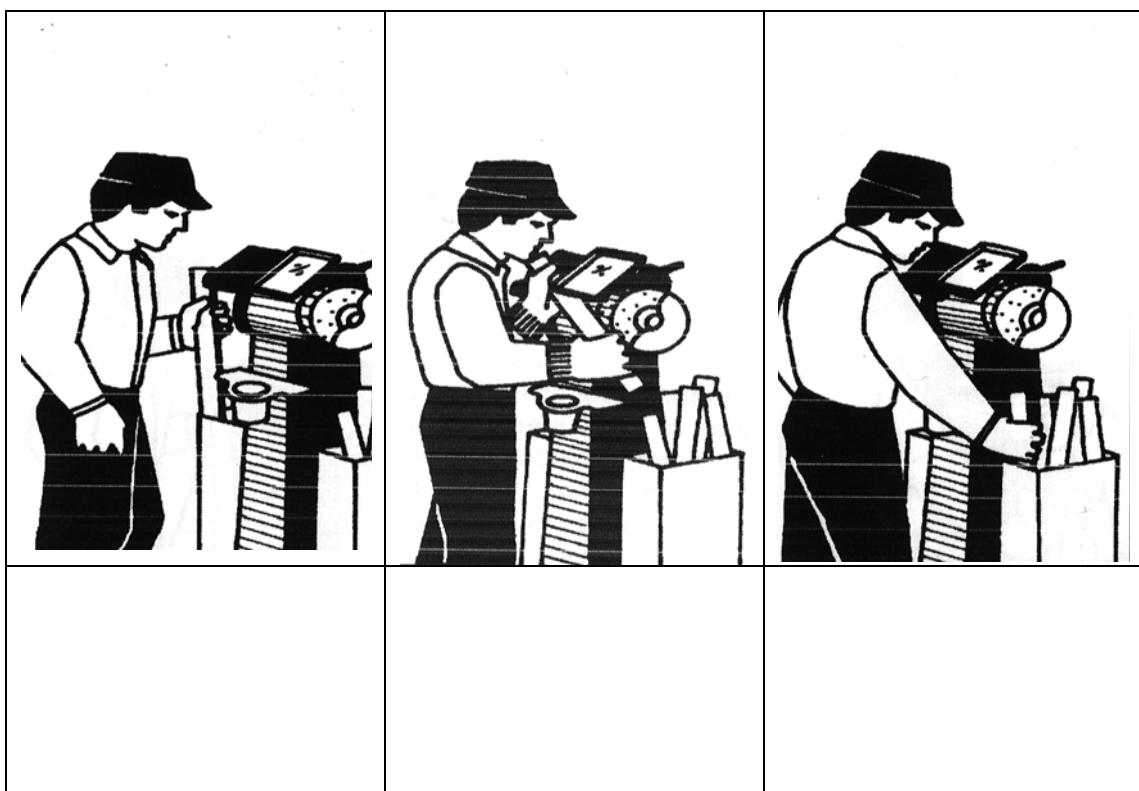
-1
-2
-3
-4

-1

-2

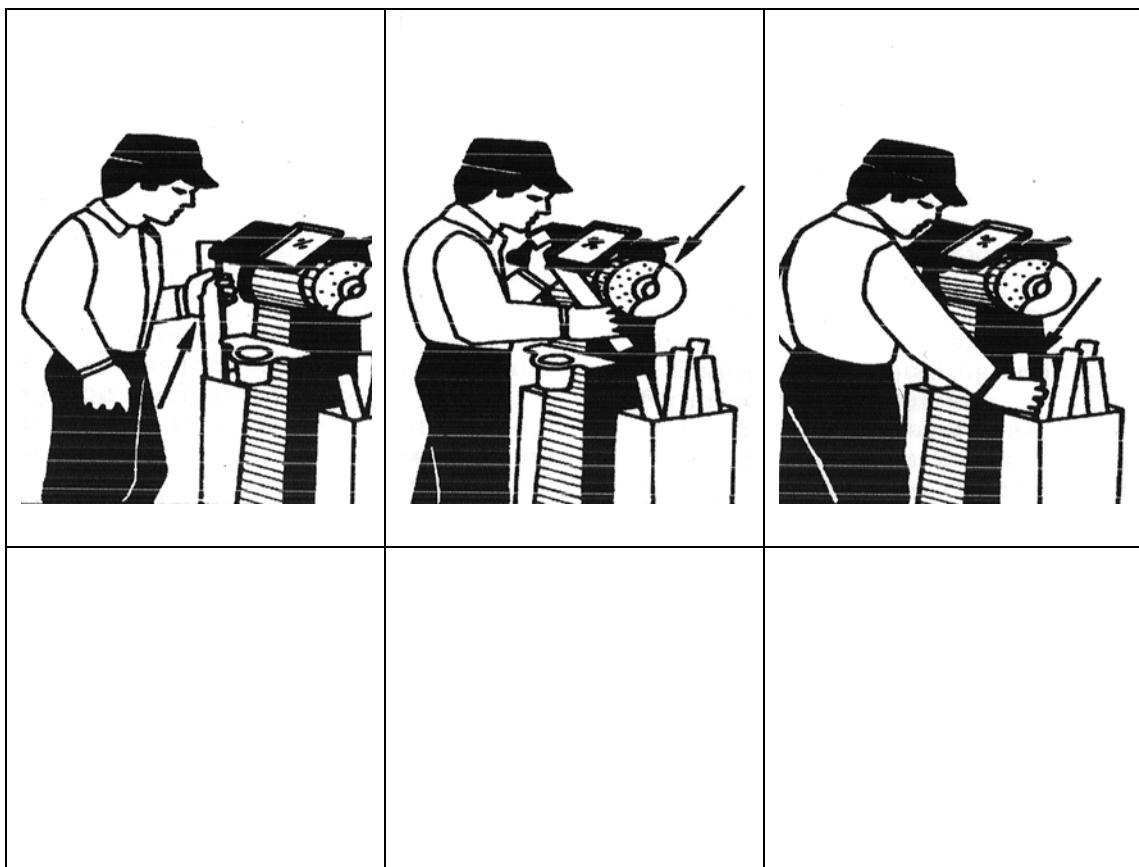
()

(Grinding Machine)



(1)

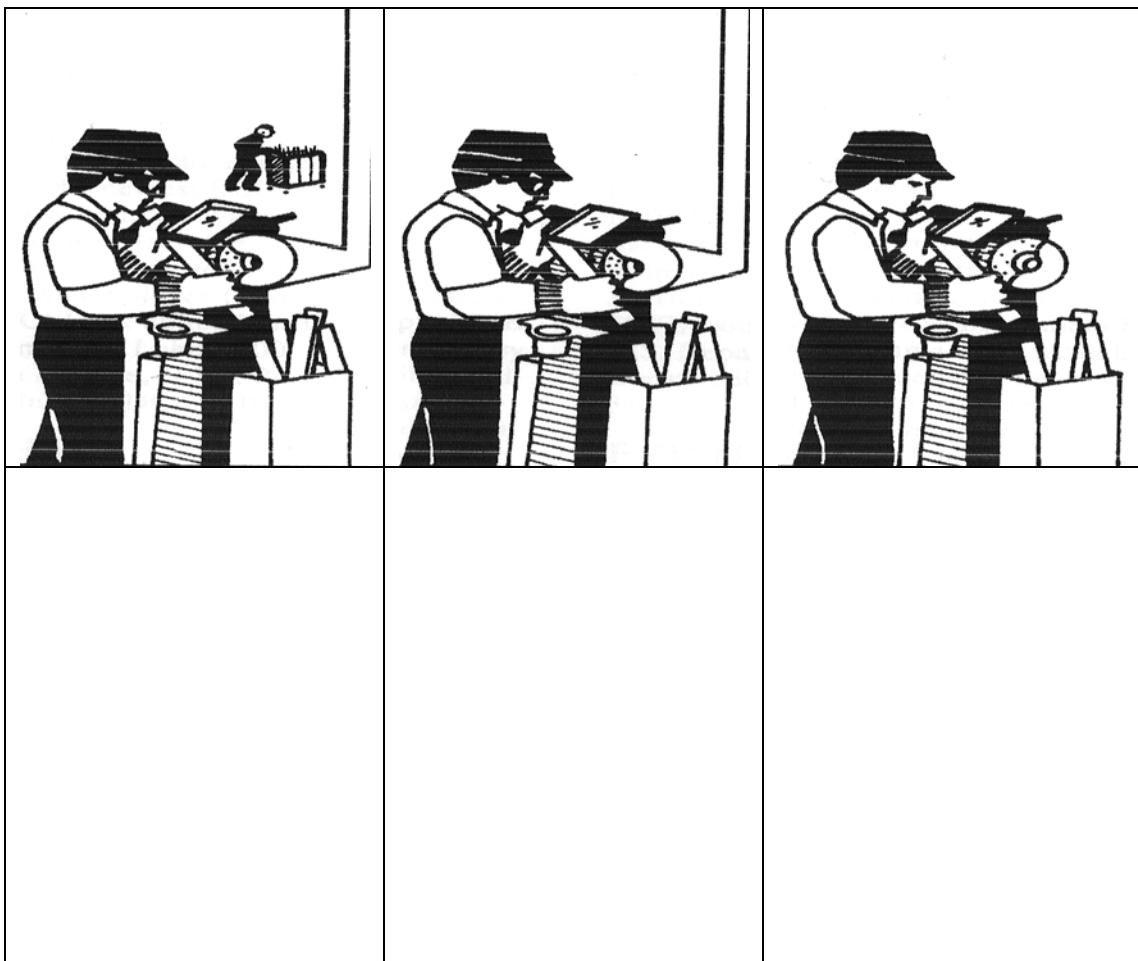
(2)



(2)

Elimination of the Hazard
Substitution
Isolation
Engineering Control
Administration Control
PPE

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-





OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

: Tag-Out - Lock-Out -

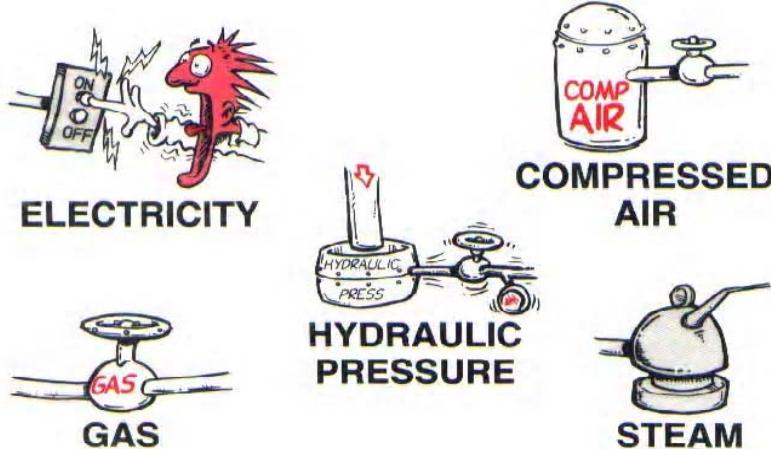
: Energy Isolation Devices -

Manually Operated Electrical Circuit Breakers	-1
Blind Flanges	-2
Disconnect Switches	-3
() Padlocks	-4
	-5

: Energy Resources -

Electrical Energy	-1
Mechanical Energy	-2
Hydraulic Energy	-3
Pneumatic Energy	-4
Chemical Energy	-5

Thermal Energy	-6
Gases	-7



:Affected Employees _____ -

(Lockout / Tag out Procedure)

:Authorized Employee _____ -

(Tags)

: Safety Padlock _____ -

: Disconnects _____ -

: Residual Pressure _____ -

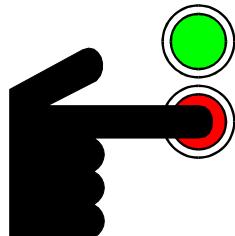
(_____)

: _____

-1

-2

.Stop Buttons



-3

-4

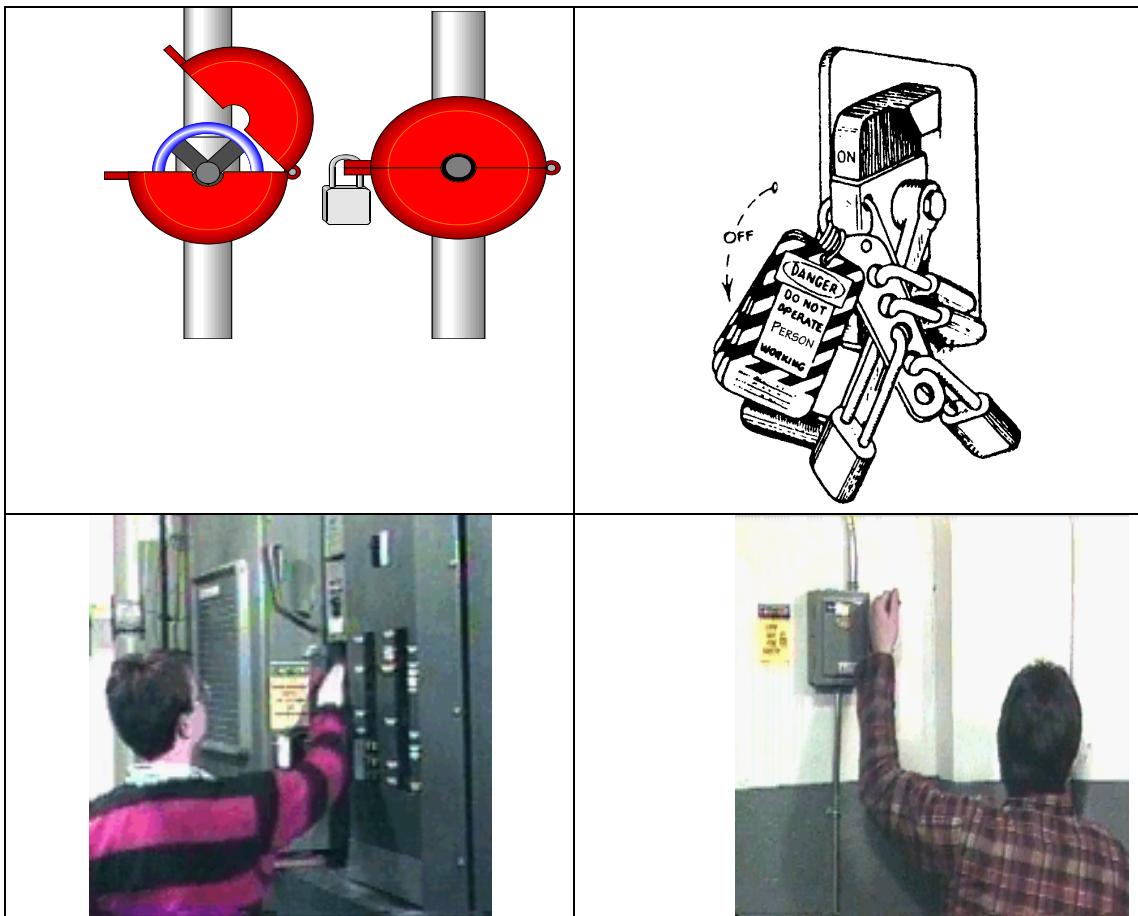
.Off

-5



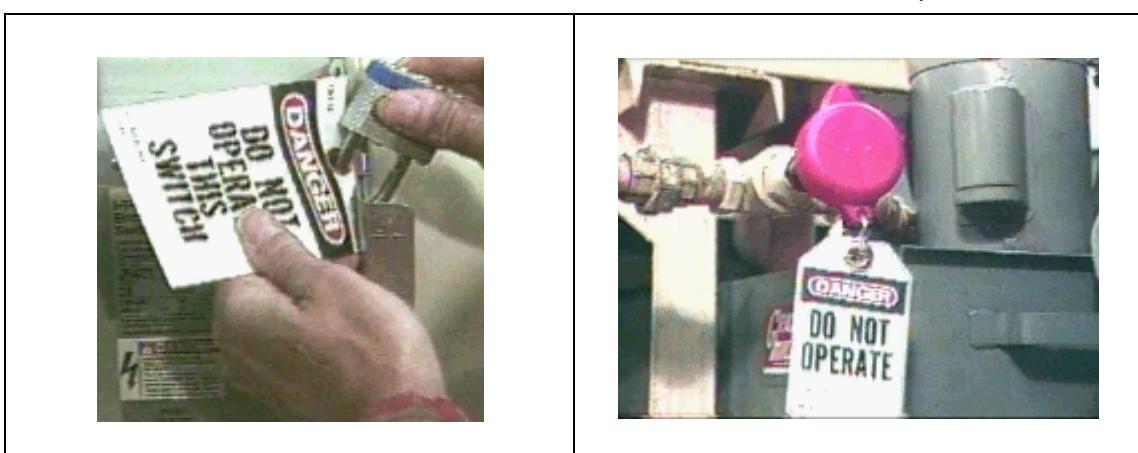
-6

Off



(Tag)
(Off)

-7



) 1

(

7 6

-8

-9

(Off)

-10

-11

(1)

-12

-13

(
On)

(Tags)

/

-14

(1)

: : :

: : :

: _____

: _____

()		(1)
()		(2)
()		(3)
()		(4)
()	()	(5)

: _____

()	()	-
-----	-----	---

()	()	-
-----	-----	---

()	()	(Off)
-----	-----	-------

()	()	-
-----	-----	---

()	()	(Off)
-----	-----	-------

()	()	/ / -
-----	-----	-------

()	()	-
-----	-----	---

()	()	/ -
-----	-----	-----

OSHA

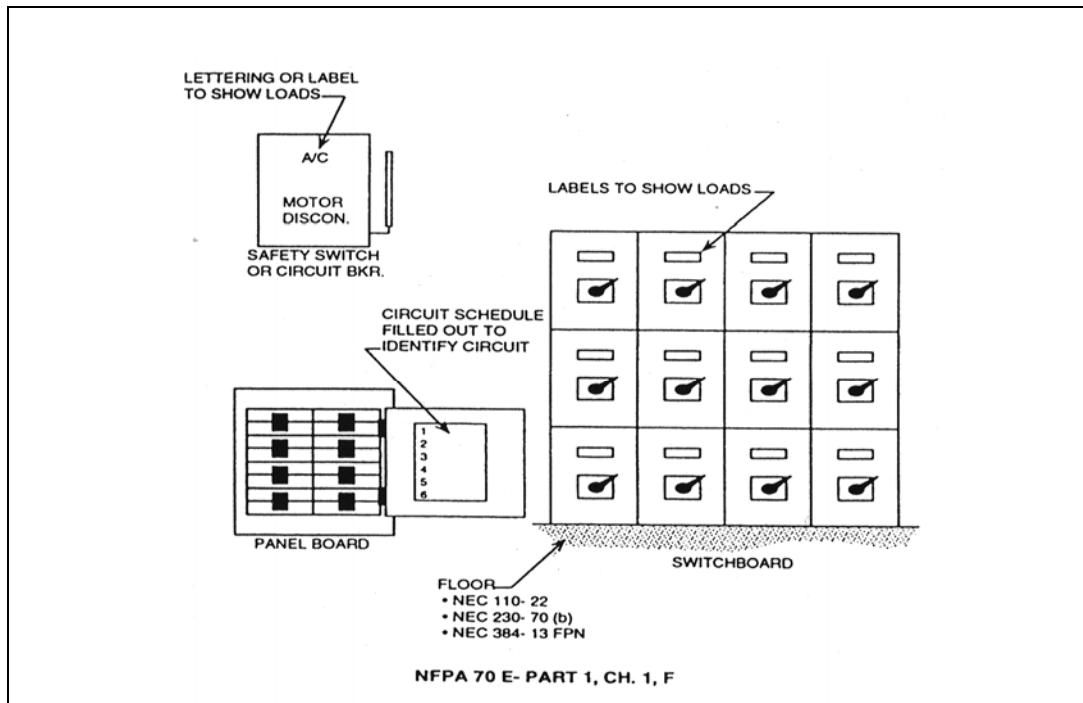
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

OSHA General Industry Standards

(U.L)

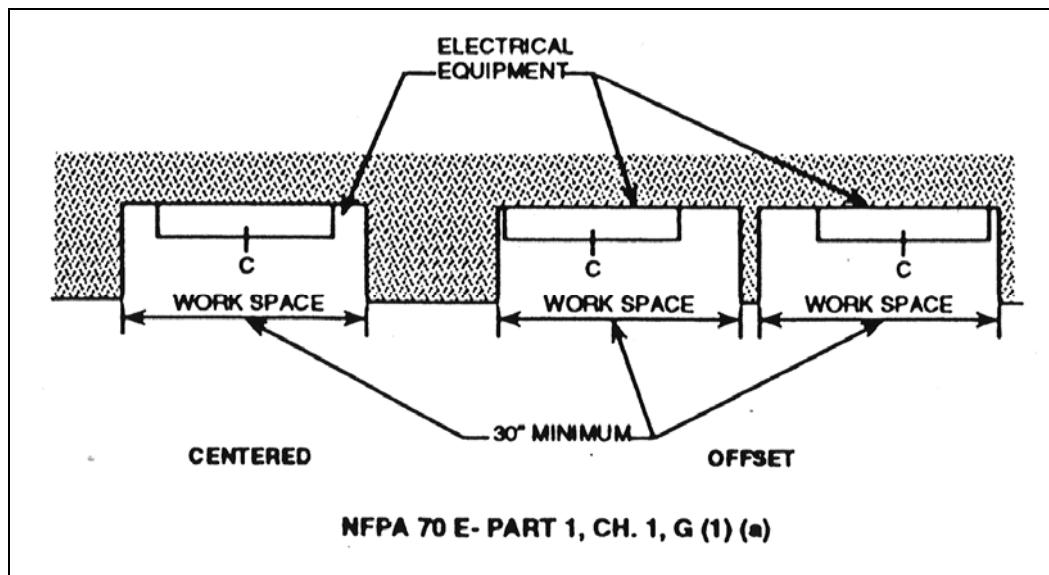
(Nameplates Marking)
(Fuses)

(Circuit Breakers)



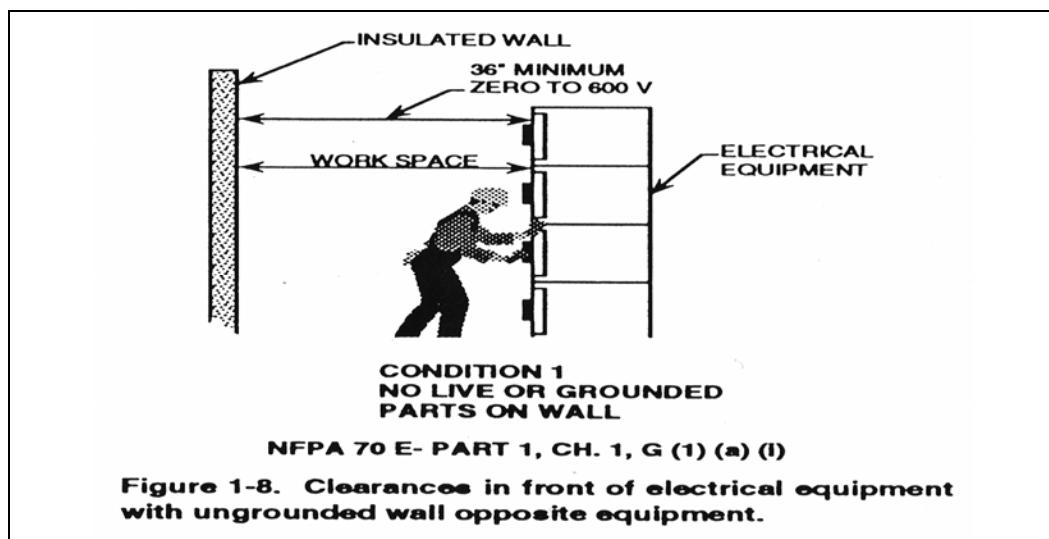
: 600
(Space Work)

(75) 30
600



(90) 36

)
. (



)
 ((90) 36
 (110) 42 150 -
 . 600 - 151

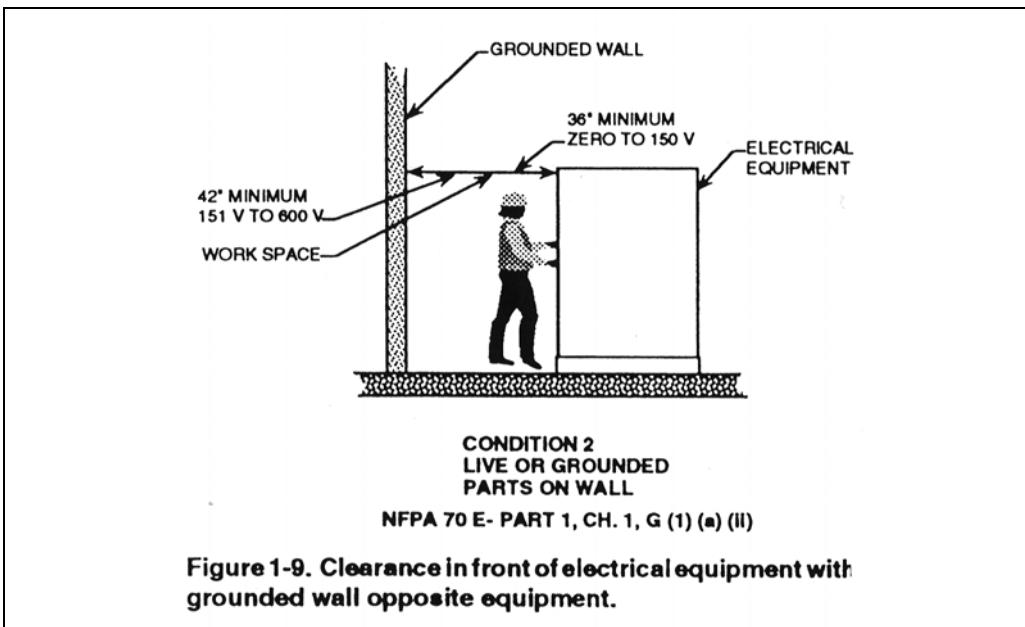


Figure 1-9. Clearance in front of electrical equipment with grounded wall opposite equipment.

36
 150 - (90)
 (120) 48
 . 600-151

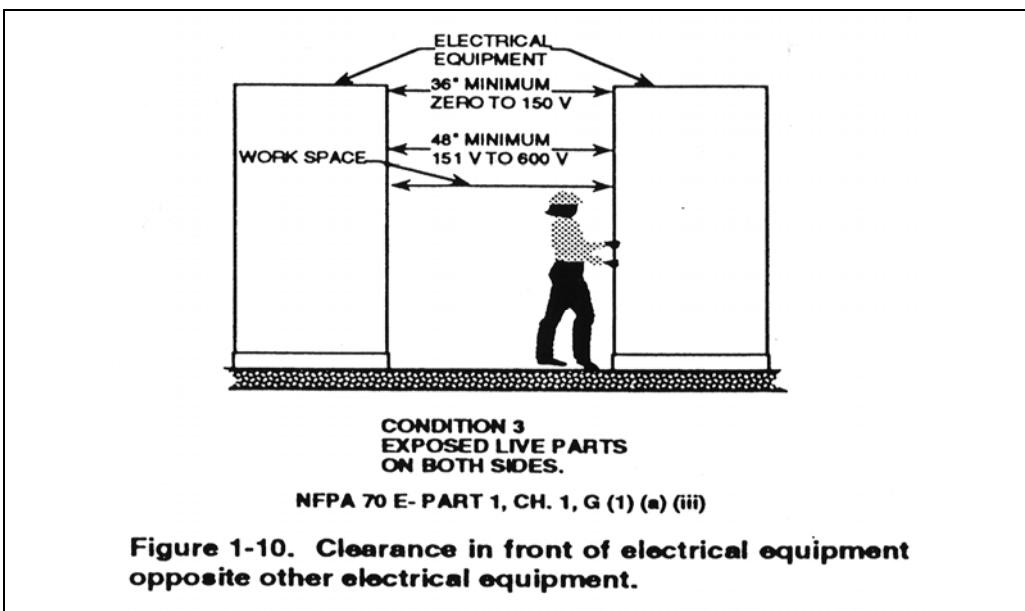
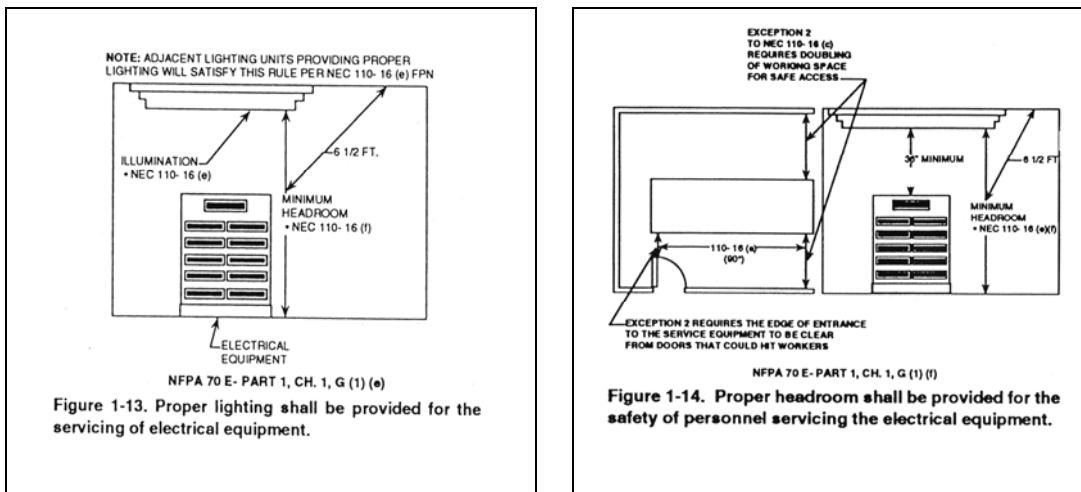
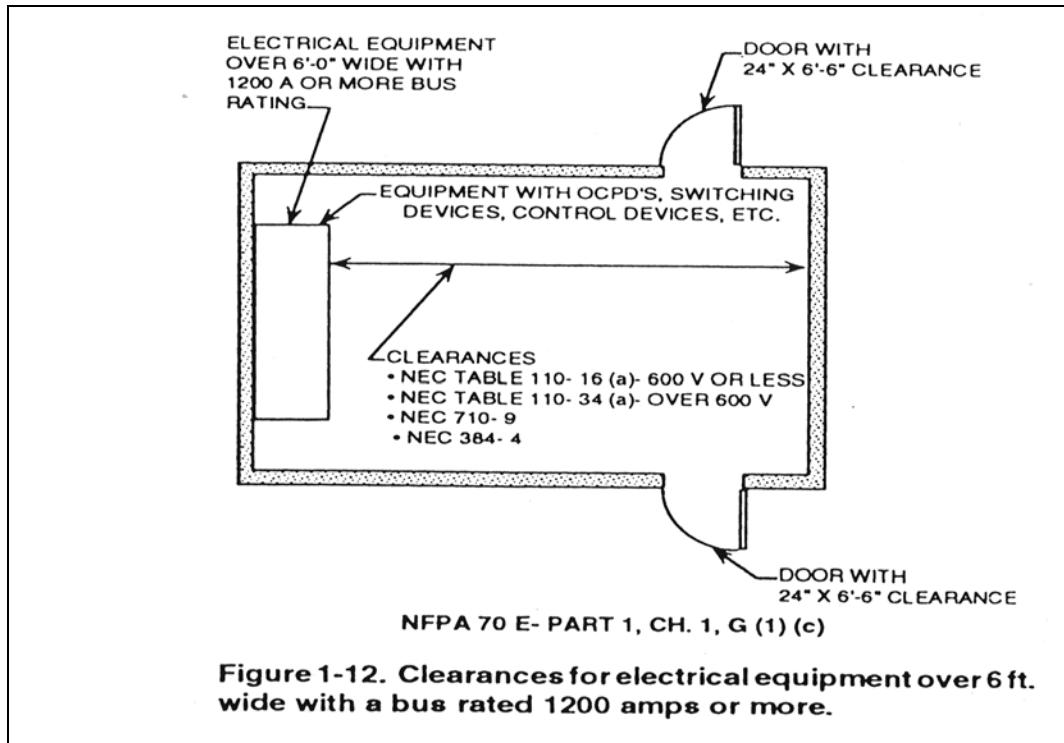


Figure 1-10. Clearance in front of electrical equipment opposite other electrical equipment.



/
/
/

20 - 15 - 120 (Outlets)

Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter

(UPS)

Head Protection

.1

.2

.3

.4

Double Insulated Equipment

50

.1

.2

8

.3

(2 5)



PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

: _____

: _____

: _____

-1

-2

American National Safety Institute (ANSI)

-3

.Properly Fitting

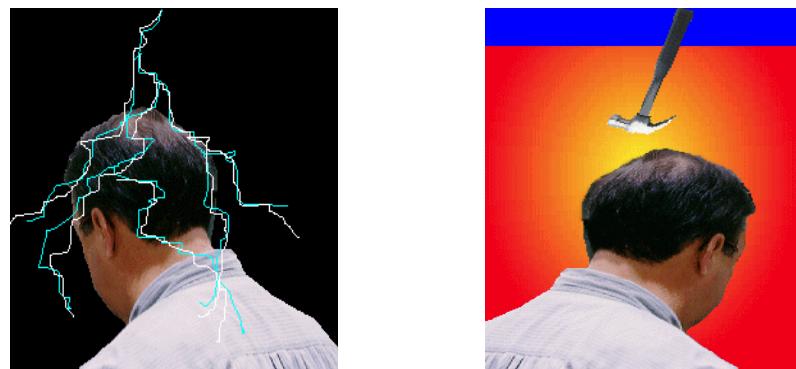
-4

-5

-6

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) :

Head Protection : -1



Face & Eye Protection : -2

Safety Glasses

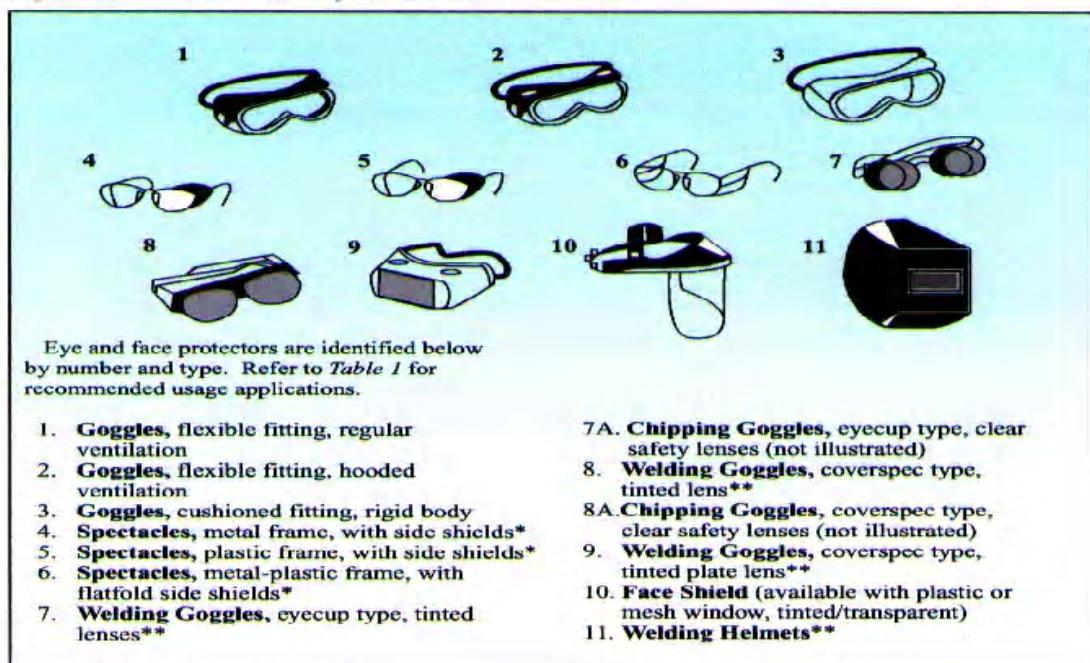
Safety Goggles
Face Shield



Chipping / Grinding	/	-1
Chemicals Handling		-2
Furnaces Operations		-3
Dust Generation		-4
Welding Operations		-5

1		
9 8 7		
10) 10 2 2 (
11 9		
10 7·8·9		
10 A8 A7 6 5 4 3 1		
(6 5 4 10) 2		

Figure 1. Recommended Eye and Face Protectors



Source: 29 CFR 1926.102 (a)(5) Table E-1.

*These are also available without side shields for limited use requiring only frontal protection.

** See Table 2. Filter Lenses for Protection Against Radiant Energy.

Ear Protection : _____ -3

85

: _____

Ear Muffs : _____ -1

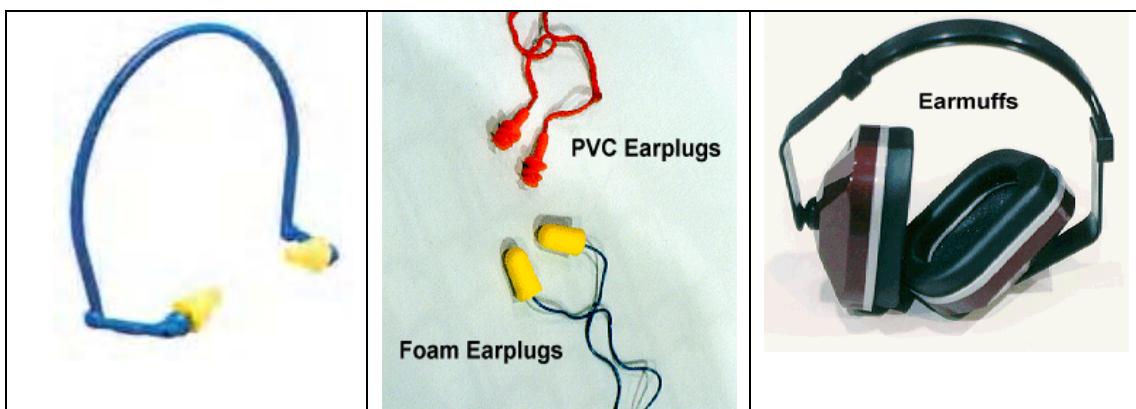
35 – 15
120 90

Ear Plugs : _____ -2

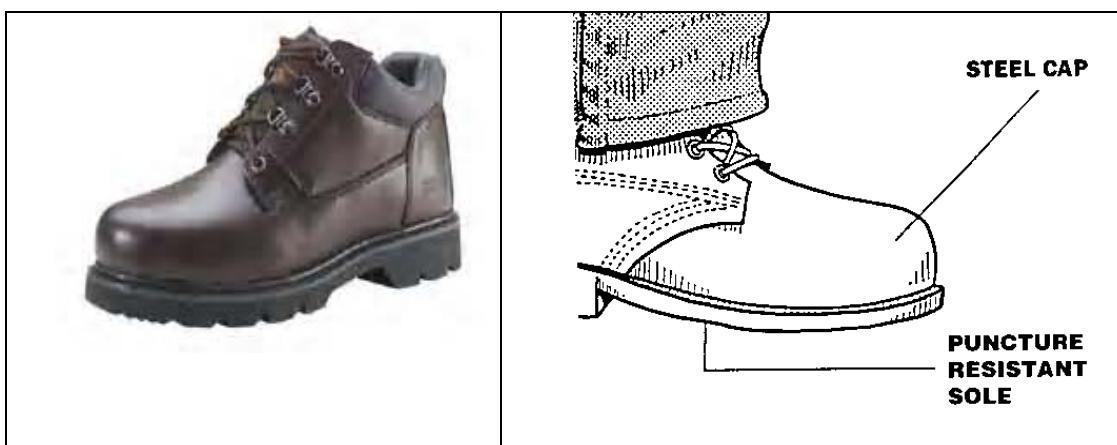
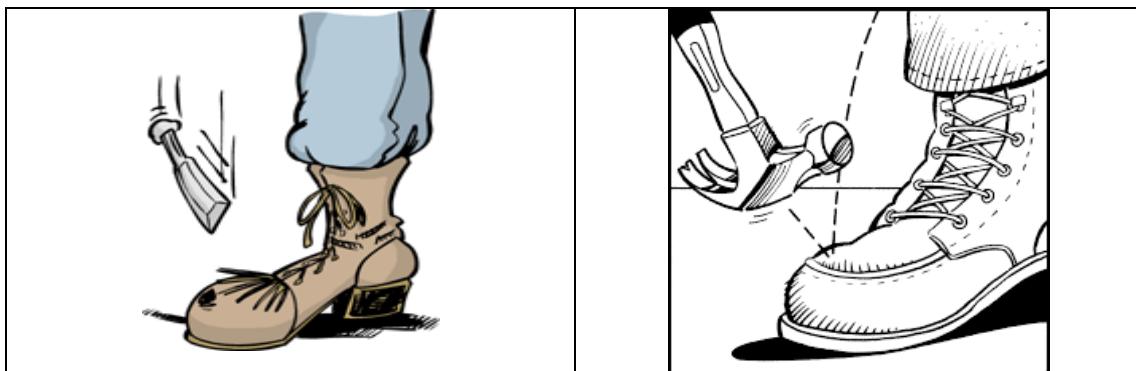
30 – 20
115 – 85
130

50

7



Foot Protection : -4



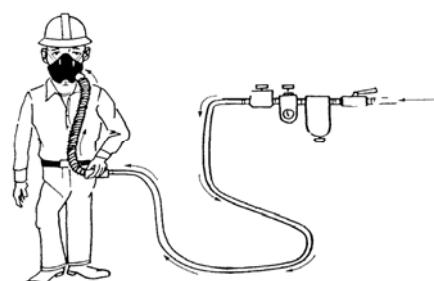
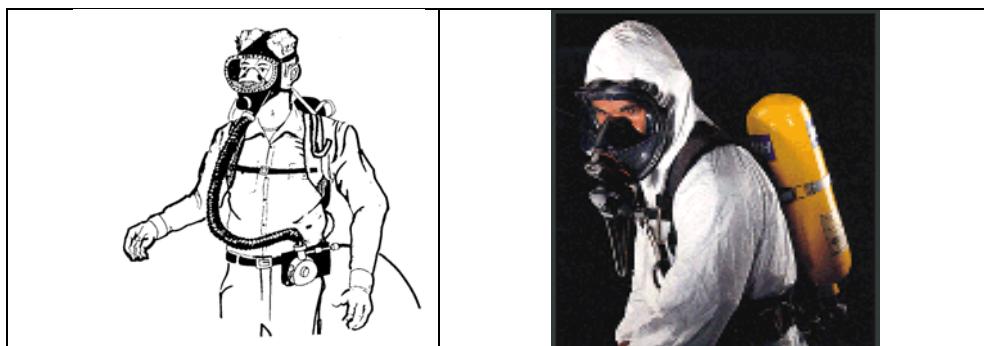
Antistatic

Respiratory Protection : -5

: _____
: _____
Air-Supplying Respirators - 1
Air-Purifying Respirators - 2

: _____ - 1

Self Contained Breathing Apparatus
(SCBA)
()



(5)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

()

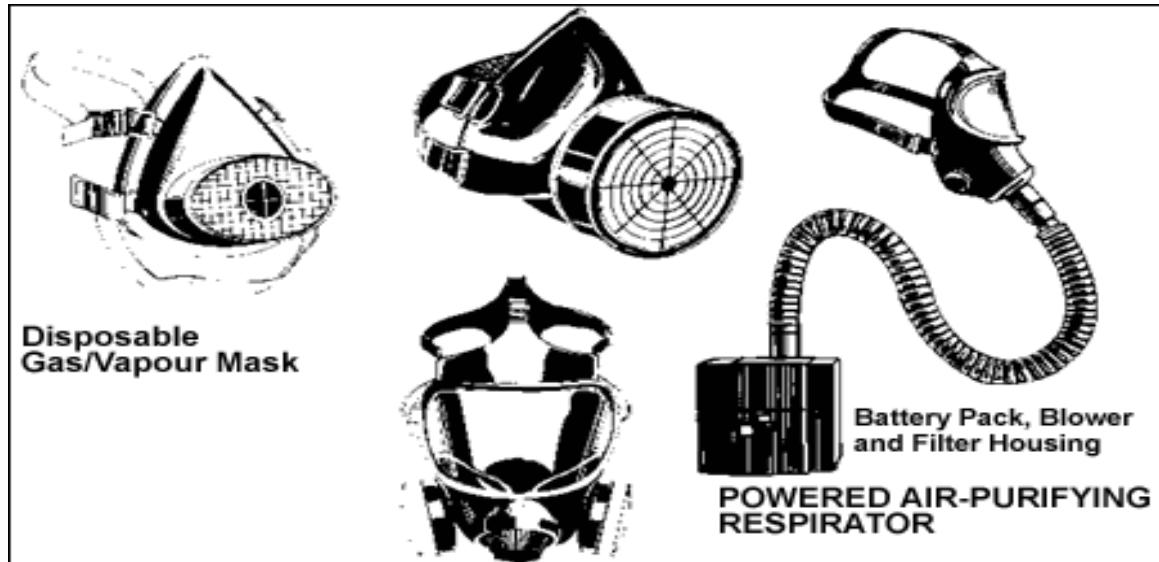


FIGURE 31
Air-Purifying Respirators



.%19.5

(IDLH)

-1

-2

-3

-4

Respirator Selection :

-1

(SCBA) % 19.5

-2

%19.5

-3

(TLV)

-4

(TLV)

(IDLH)

-5

Half Mask

Full Face-Piece

Mask

Fit Testing :

(Seals) () :
Negative Pressure Testing -1
)
(Collapsed) (. 10
(Collapsed) . (Sealed)



Positive Pressure Testing -2

()



Medical Consideration -3

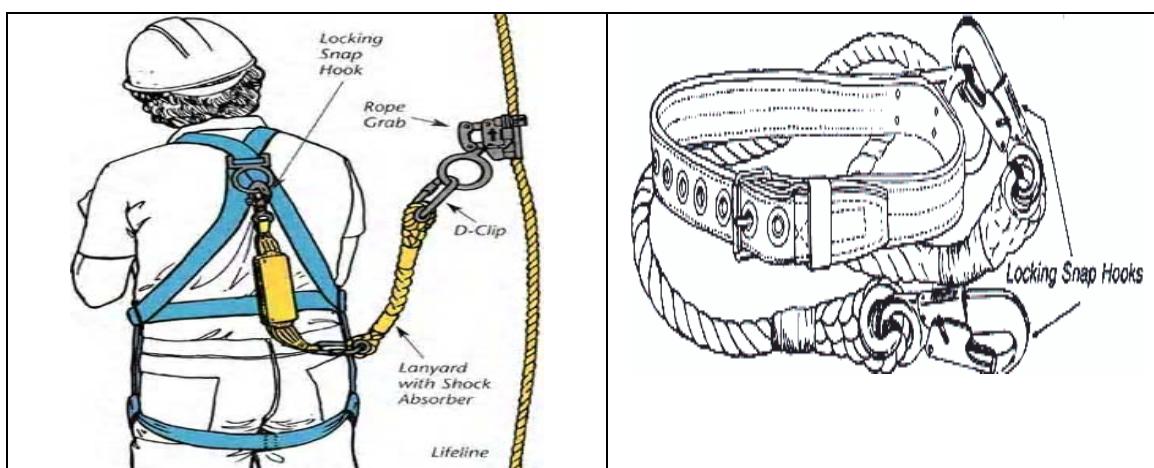


Organic Solvents

Sealable Plastic Bags

Safety Belts and Life Line : -6

Safety Harness



Hand Protection : -7
Safety Gloves

-1



PVC OR LATEX -2
Gloves
NEOPRENE



Heat Resistance Gloves -3



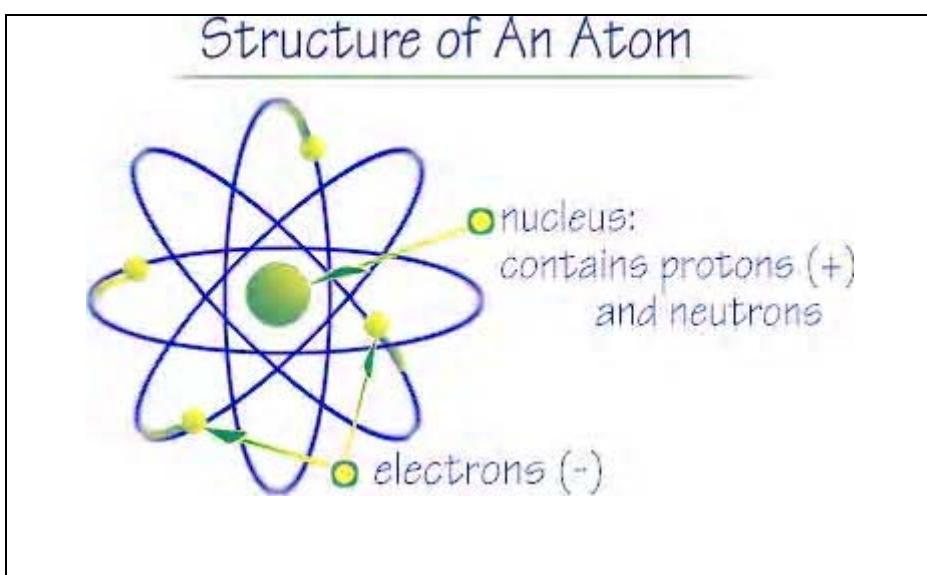
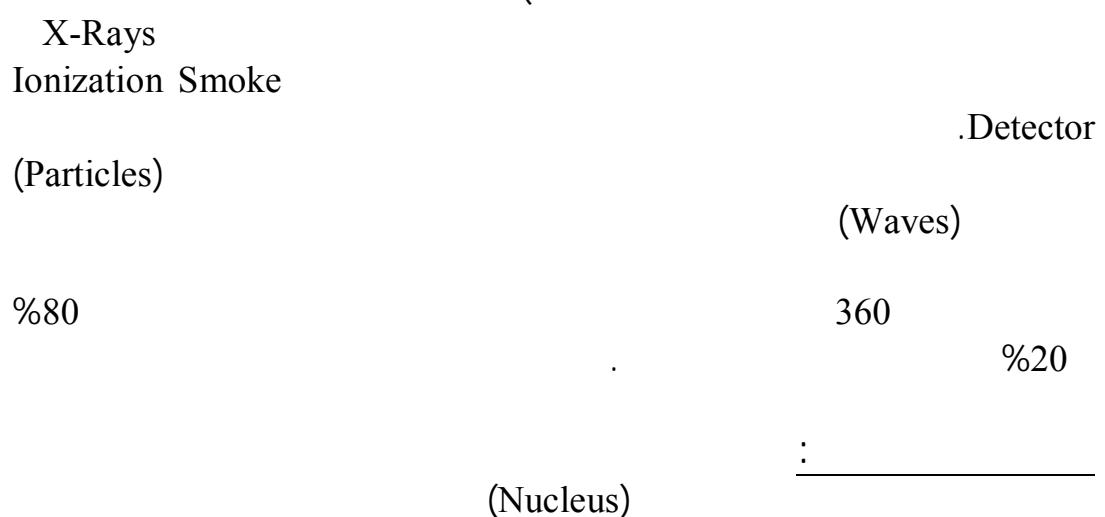
Body Protection : _____ -8



OSHA

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

RADIATION SAFETY



(Atomic Number)

+

(Atomic Weight)

(Isotope)

)

(

TYPES OF RADIATION

(Ionizing Radiation) - 1

(Non-Ionizing Radiation) - 2

()

Ionizing Radiation

- 1

(Alpha Particles)

(Gamma Rays)

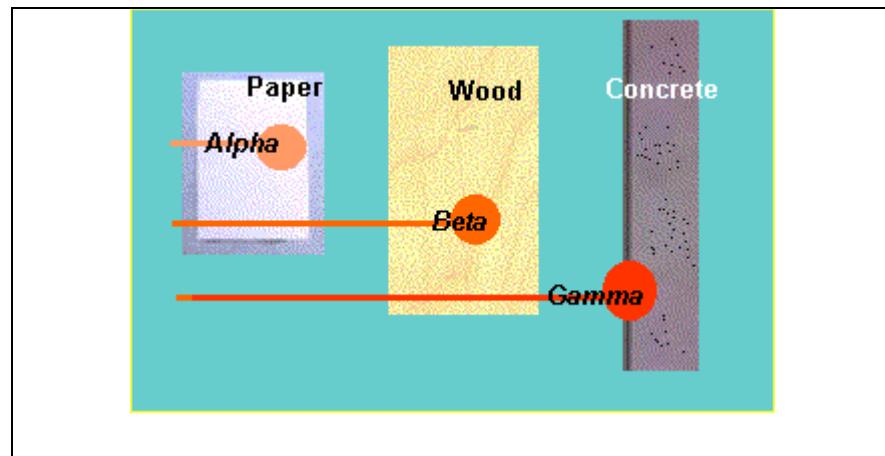
(Beta Particles)

Alpha Particles

-

Beta Particles

Gamma Rays



Alpha Particles

)
. (

Beta Particles

Gamma Ray

X - Rays

()

(DNA)

(-) 60 (

Leukemia

) .(100.000

: _____

Time - 1
Distance - 2
Shields - 3

Time : - 1



(

)

Distance :

-2

)

(

Shields :

-3



(

)

: (Rad)

-1

: Roentgen (R)

-2

$\times 3,7 =$

: CURIE (Ci)

-3

10^{10}

()

: (REM)

-4

: SIEVERT (Sv.)

-5

100 =

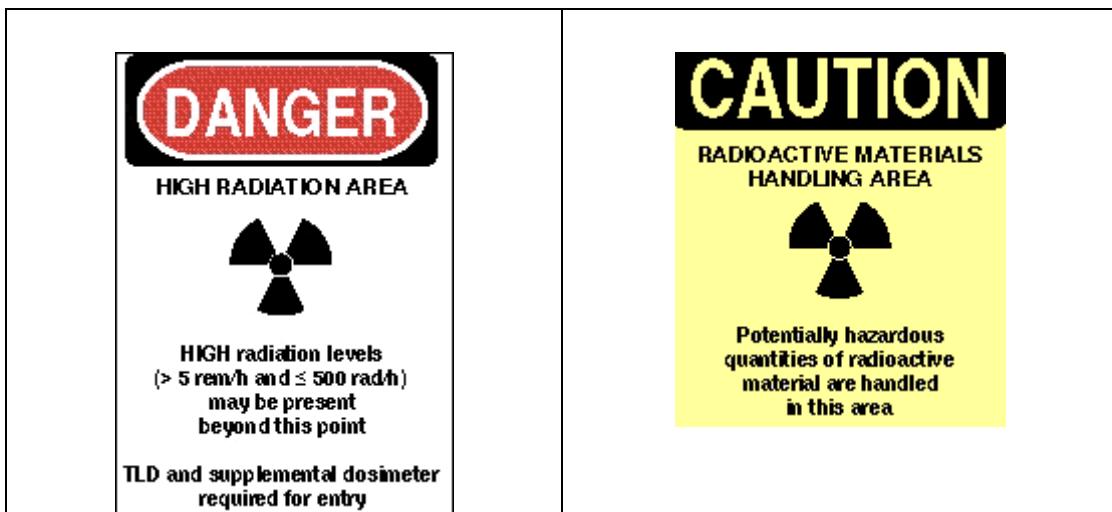
One Sievert = 100 REM

:

-1

-2

	-3
	-4
	-5
	-6
Films	-7
	Badges
	-8
(CAUTION RADIO ACTIVE MATERIAL)	
5	-9
Radiation) .	
	(Area
	-10
	-11
	-12
	-13



Exposure Limitations :

Maximum Permissible Poses

ARW = Atomic Radiation Workers

1 Rem = 10 msv

Column I Organ / Tissue	Column II ARW	Column III	
	msv per quarter	msv per year	Any other person
Whole body , bone	30	50	5
Bone, Skin	150	300	30
Hands, feet	380	750	75
Lungs, single organ or tissues	80	150	15

: _____ -1

Radiation Safety Officer -2

-3

.Fume Hoods -4

-5

Absorbent Materials -6

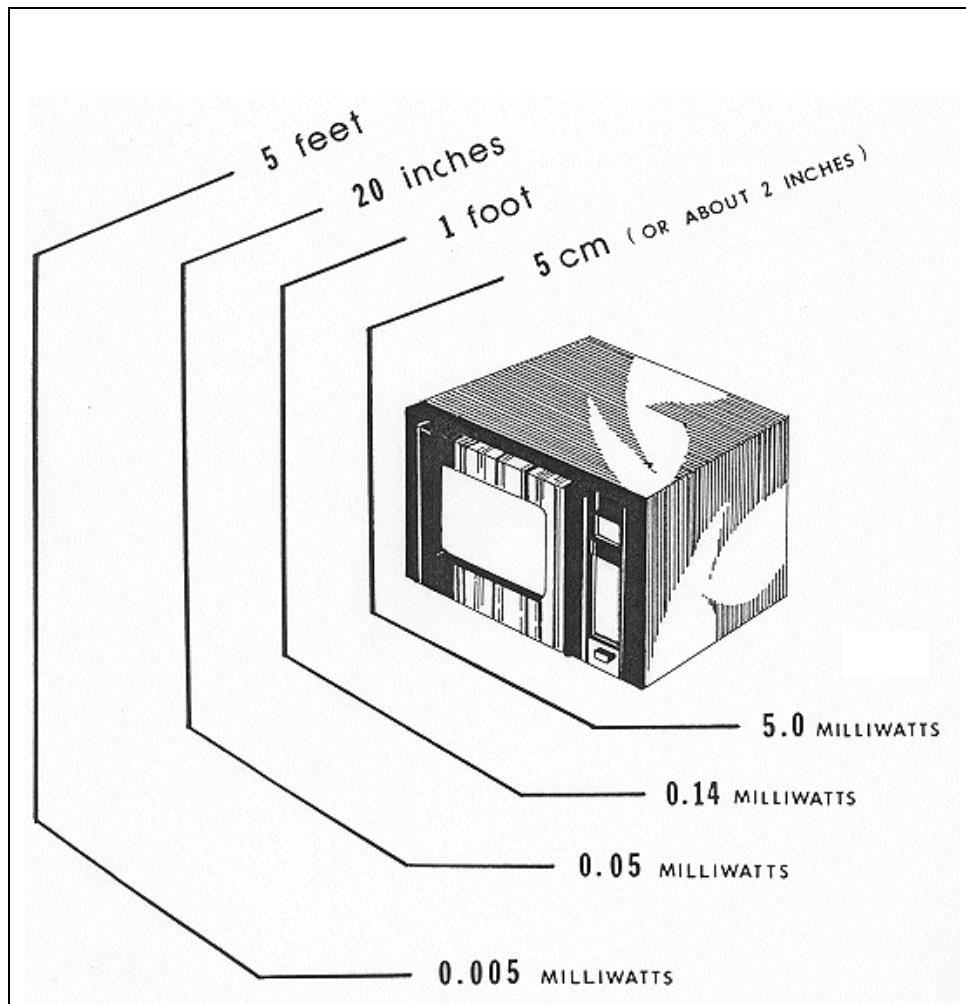
=====



Microwave Ovens and Their Hazards

MHz or) 2450
 .(CW) (million cycles per second
 (Magnetron Tube)
 60 Hz 50 Hz
 .MHz 2450

4000 - 3000
Step-up transformer rectifier
4000 (Ac) 120
(Wave Guide) (Dc)
(Oven Cavity)



2450.000,000)

(

0.2 mw/cm²

-1
-2

-3
-4
-5
-6

_____ -
●

5 MW/ CM² over 0 – 1 Hour (6 min)
1 MW/CM² 0 – 1 Hour (6 min) ●

_____ -
1.6 MW/CM² for 2450 MHz

LASER SAFETY BASICS

Light Amplification by Simulated Emissions of Radiation
/ 1960

1 MW

100

Eye Safety

Classification of Lasers

Class I (1)

Visible Region

(1)

Class II (2)

1 MW

0.25

Class III (A) () (3)

5 MW

Class III (B) () (3)

500 MW

•

•

Class IV (4)

•

0.25 seconds

(3)

•

•

Engineering Controls

Remote Control

•

Protective Housing

•

Enclosed Laser beam paths

•

Eye Safety

•

/

•

(_____)

•

(Flash lamp)

•

)

(Ruby)

•

(Oxygen Deficiency Area)

•

Class IV (4)
Flame – Retardant

(1 MW) Class II
Baseline eye exam

Materials

Protective Housing

OSHA

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
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SCAFFOLDINGS

Handrails

Toe boards

Blanks or Boards

()

Means of Access

-1

-2

-3

Frame Scaffolds () -1

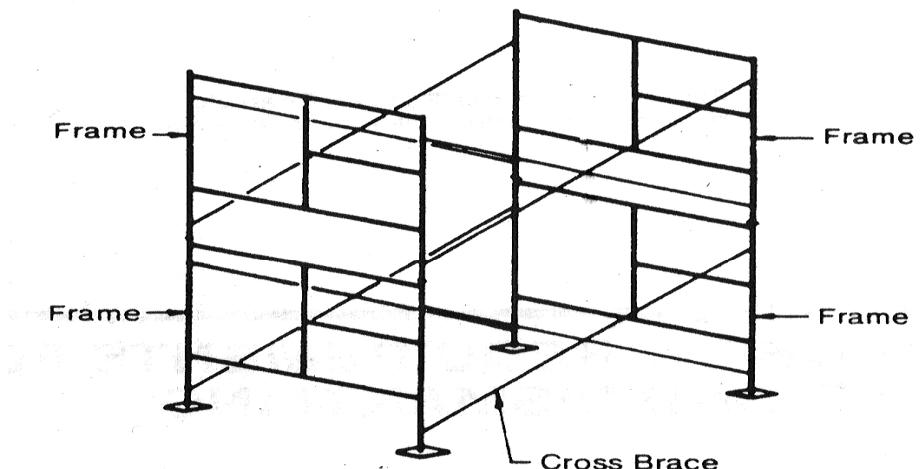


Fig. 1.1 Frame Scaffolding

Tube and Clamp Scaffolds

-2

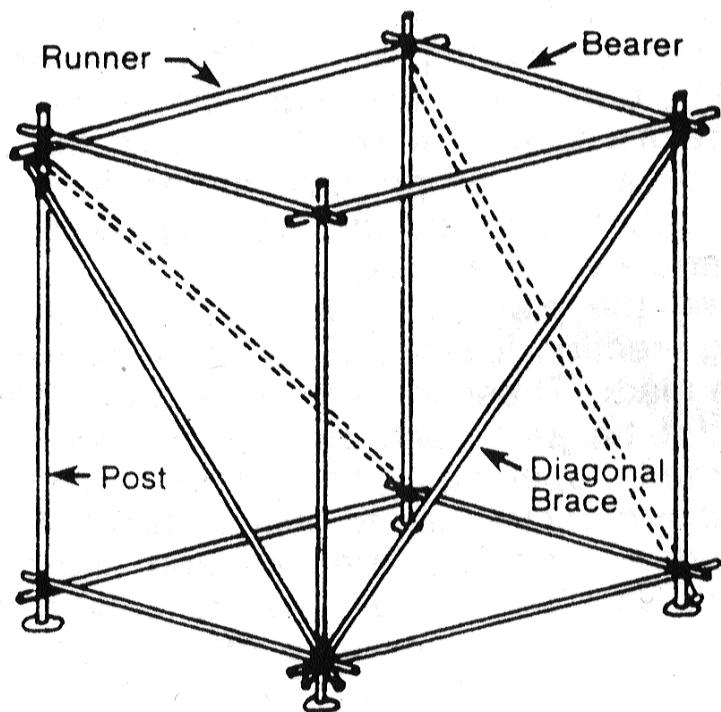


Fig. 1.2 Tube and Clamp Scaffold

Modular System Scaffolds

-3

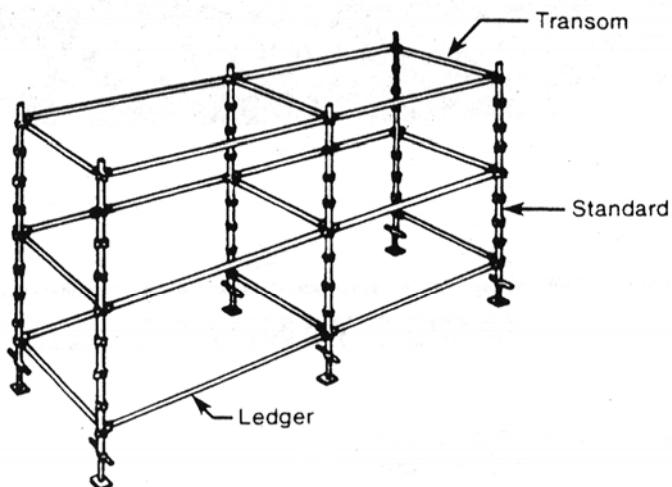


Fig. 1.3 Modular System Scaffold most popular in commercial applications such as access to buildings and industrial applications such as power utility boilers and chemical refineries.

Rolling Scaffolds

-4

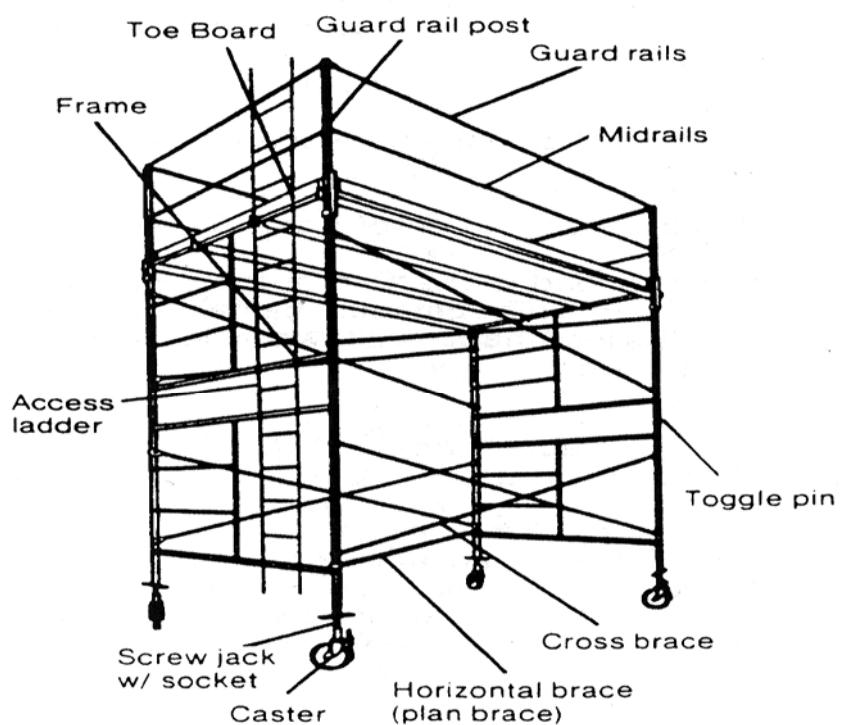


Fig. 10.1

			-1
		(Working Load)	
			-2
			-3
		()	-4
42		Top Rail	
			.Plat Form
	Vertical Posts		-5
	8		-6
	200	-	
		Toe-board	-7
			-
		4	
		Ways of Access	-8
12			
3			
			12
			30
			-9
			-10
			-11
26	30		-12
		Fall Protection	-13
			10
			-14
			-15
			10
6			-16
			-17
			+

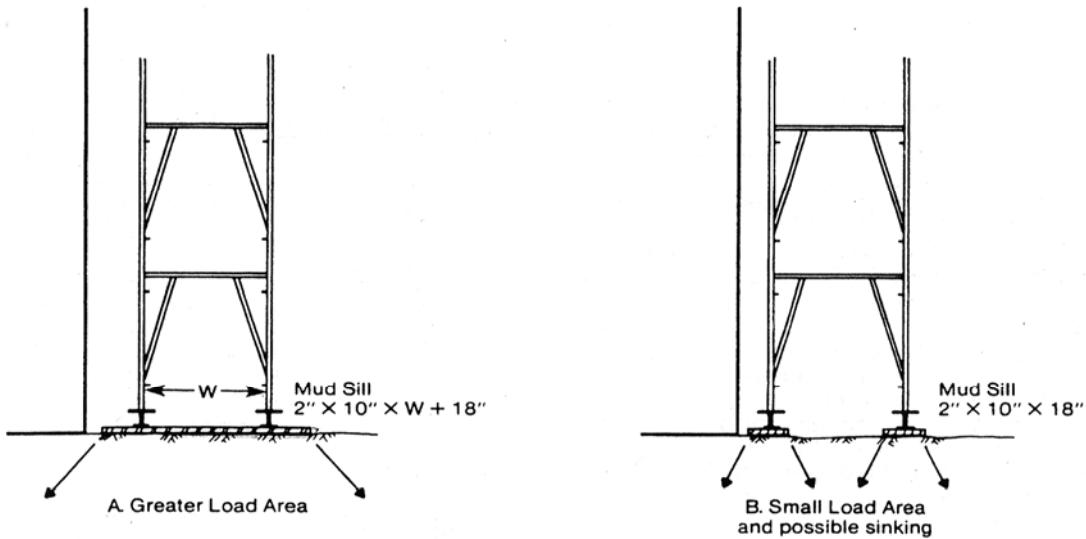


Fig. 4.2

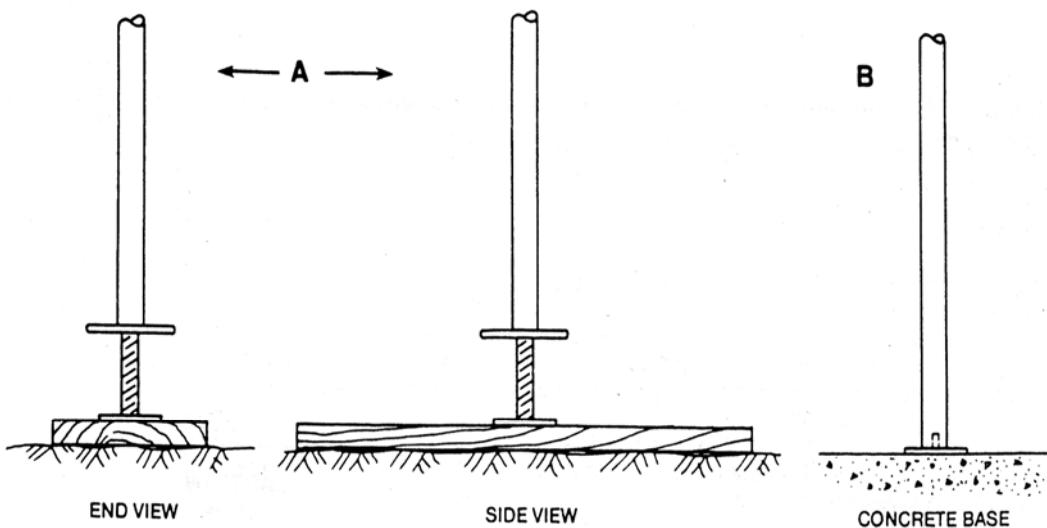


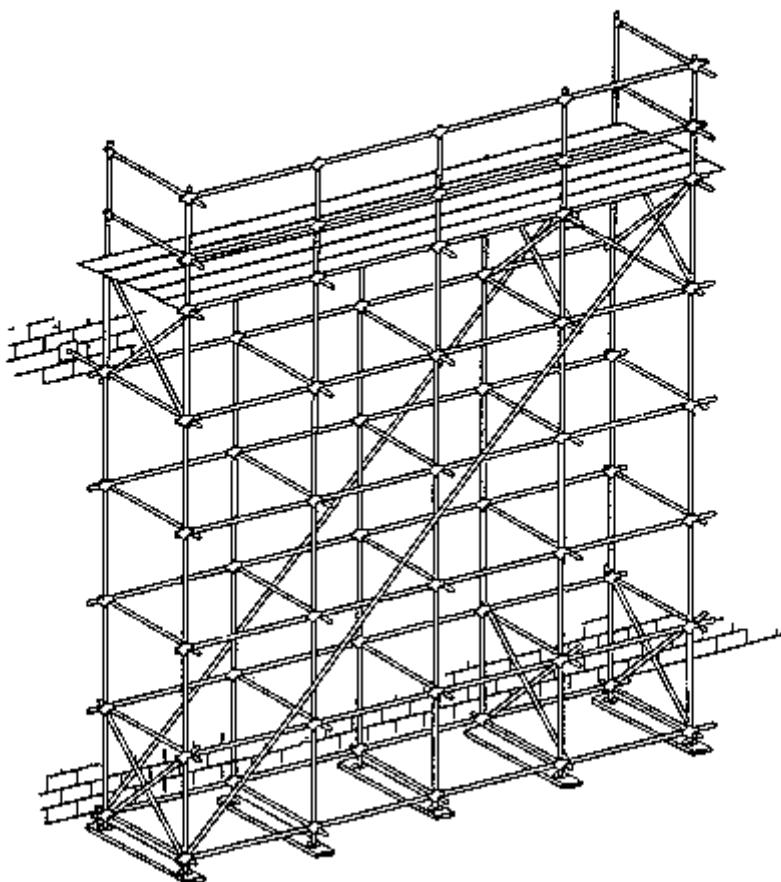
Fig. 4.1 A. Two views of compacted ground or similar soil conditions. Leg located central of mud sill.

B. On concrete a base plate is necessary but the mud sill may be omitted.

حواجز التقوية:

تساعد حواجز التقوية Bracing فى منع حركة السقالة كذلك تؤثر فى م坦تها وقوتها تركيبها.

BRACING - TUBE & COUPLER SCAFFOLDS



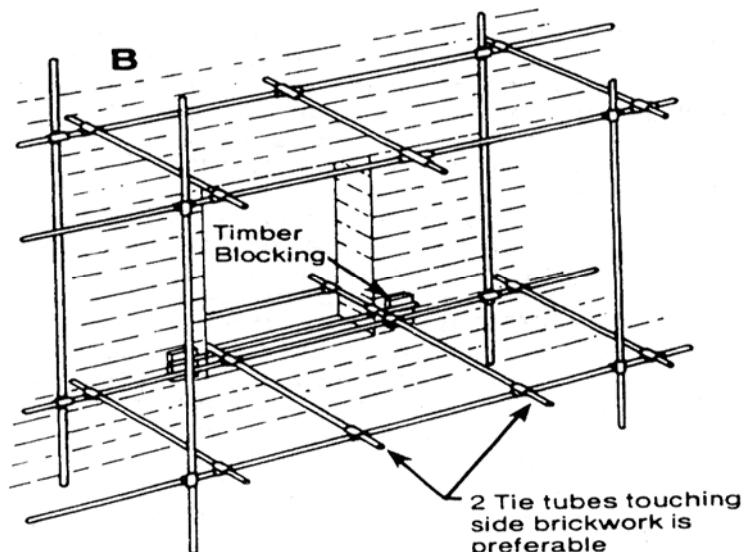
: Ties :

26	30
% 50	

Through Ties (+ve)	.1
Reveal Ties (not positive)	.2
Box Ties (+ve)	.3
Anchor Bolt (+ve)	.4

-1

()



الربط من خلل وتد:

-2

()

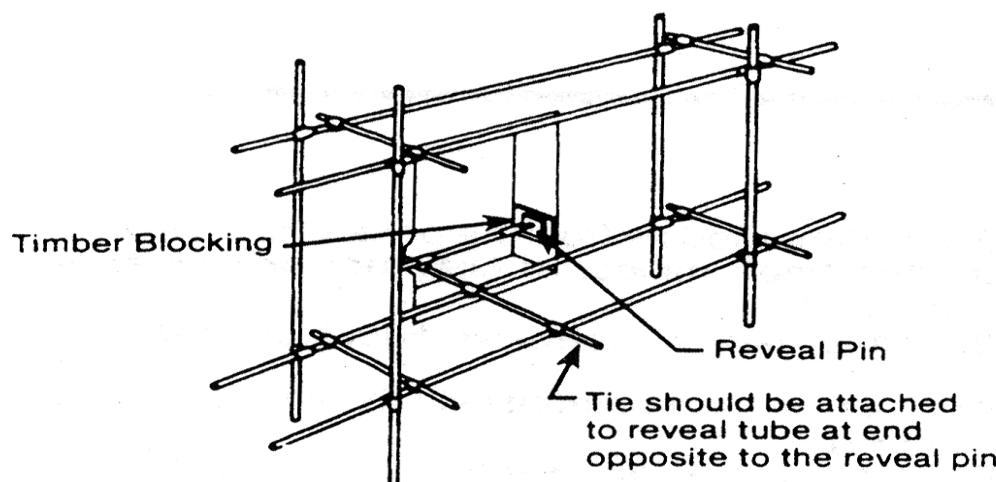


Fig. 6.3. Reveal tie. (Note: The tube in the reveal can be in the vertical or horizontal position.)

الربط بأحد الأعمدة: -3

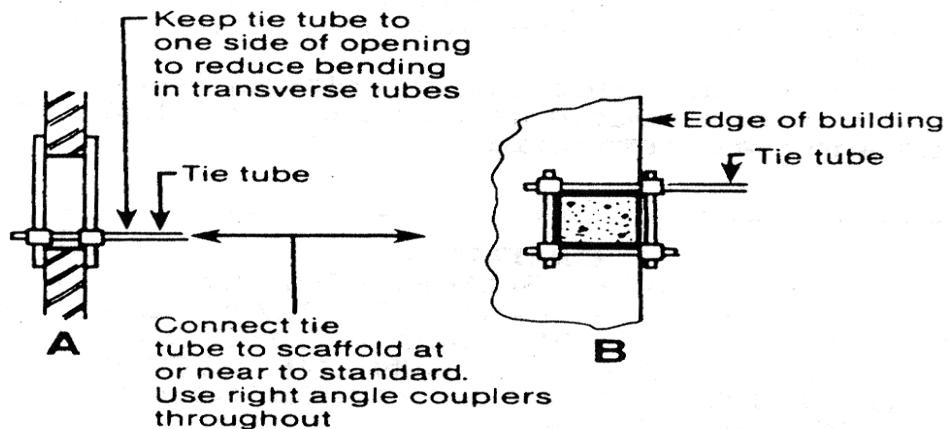


Fig. 6.4 Box tie. A. Vertical or horizontal section through wall.
B. Horizontal or vertical section through structural member.

الربط بنقطة تثبيت: -4

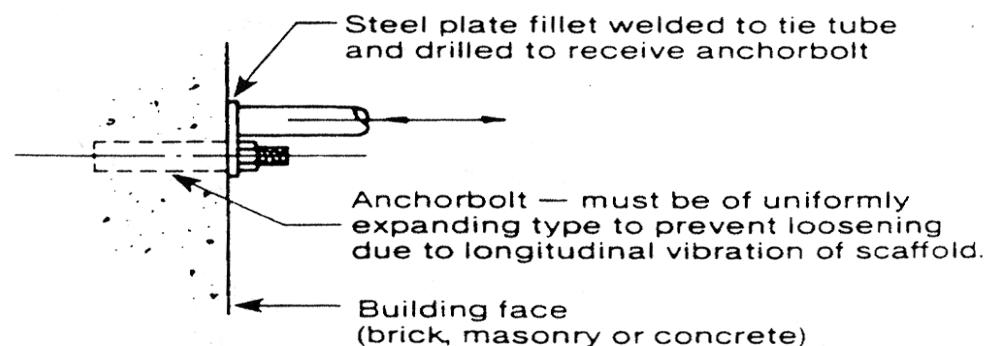


Fig. 6.5 Anchor bolt tie. Vertical or horizontal section through wall where no openings or members are available for tying to.

قاعدة المنصة:

25)	10	(- 5)	2		.	•
			4		.	•
					:	•
				25	- 1	
				50	- 2	
				75	- 3	
