

# OSHA

## OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

### OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS

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#### Working Safely in Confined Spaces

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(OSHA)

Confined Spaces ( )

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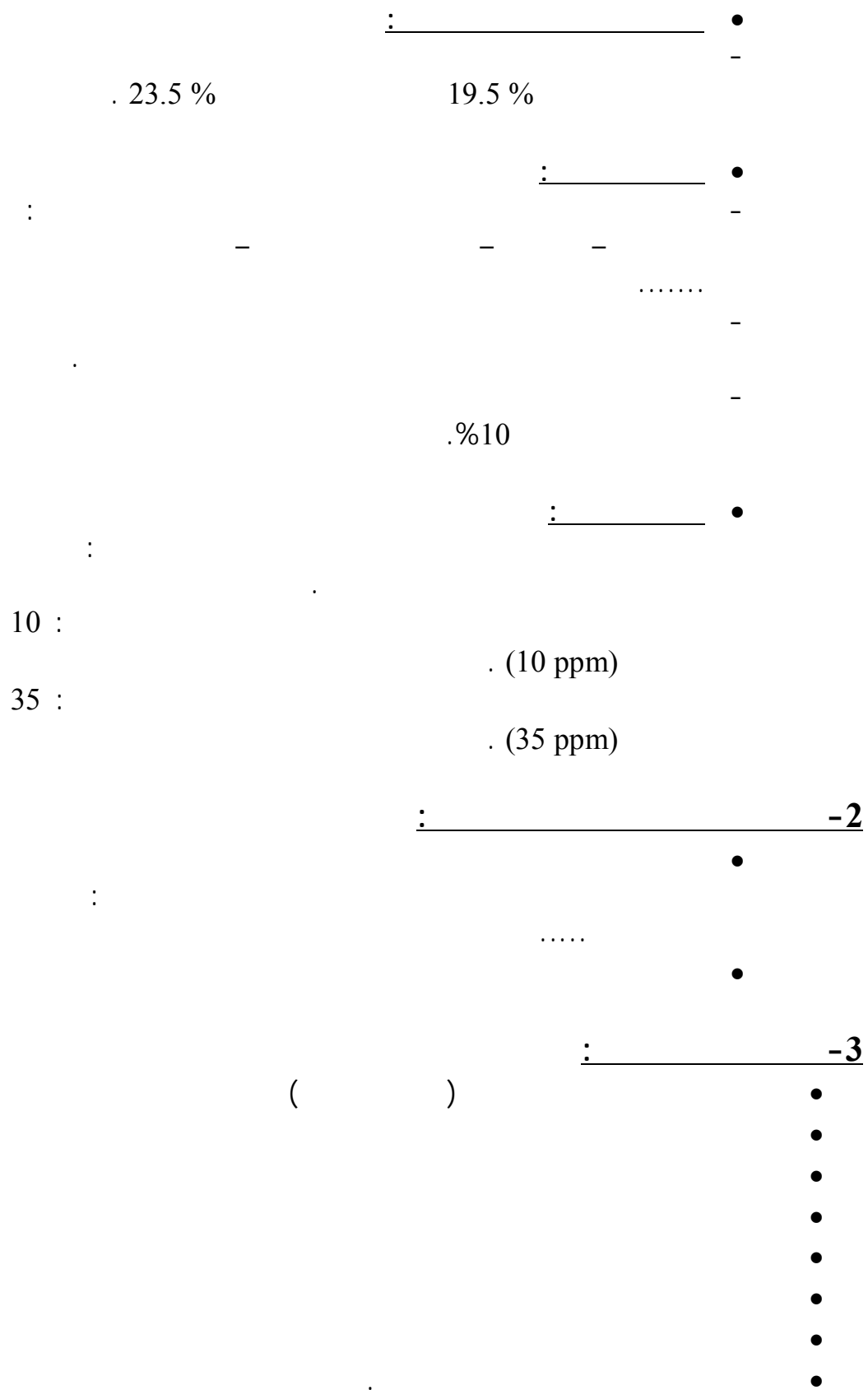
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Atmospheric Hazards	.1
Mechanical & Electrical Hazards	.2
Physical Hazards	.3
Engulfment Hazards	.4

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## OSHA General Industry Standards

### Welding, Cutting and Brazing from 29 CFR 1910.252 to 29 CFR 1910.255

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Gas Welding	-1
Arc Welding	-2
Oxygen & Gas Cutting	-3

### General Requirements 1910.252 :

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(Fire Watch) -4

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**Protection of Personnel :** \_\_\_\_\_ -

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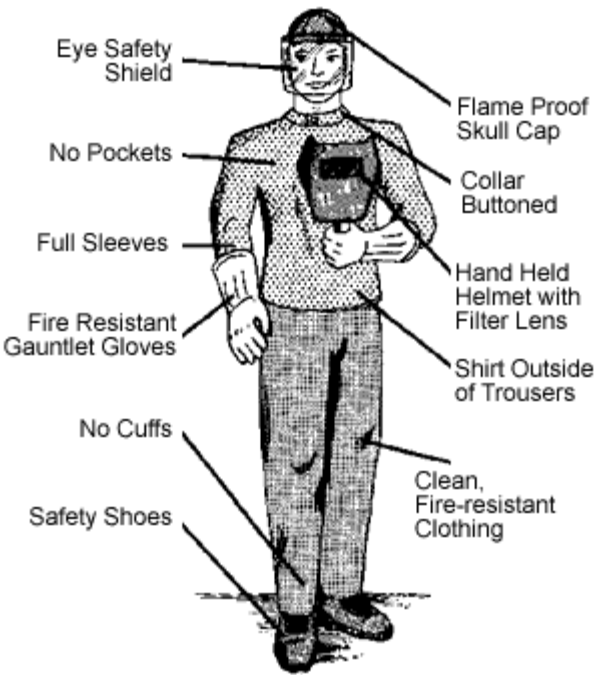


Figure 3. Select clothing to provide maximum protection from sparks and hot metals

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16 10000

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.(HEPA Filter)

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**Hot Work Permit** \_\_\_\_\_ -

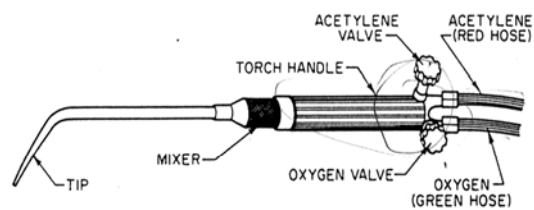
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(Torch)

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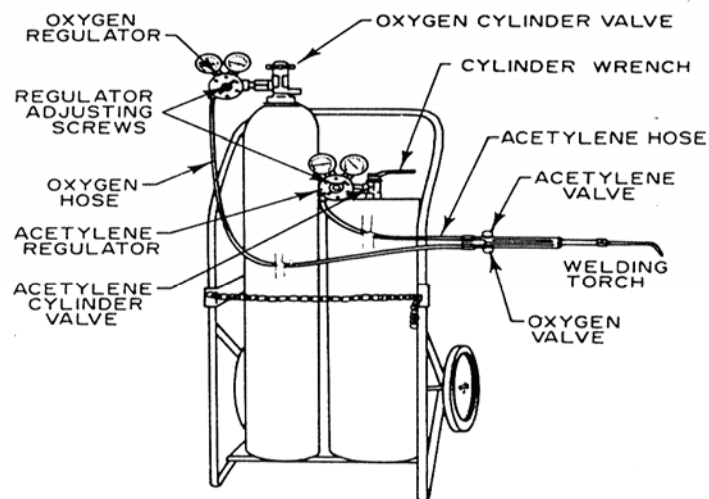
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.(Torch Tip)



**Figure T13-2**

The parts of an oxyacetylene welding torch.



**Figure T13-1**

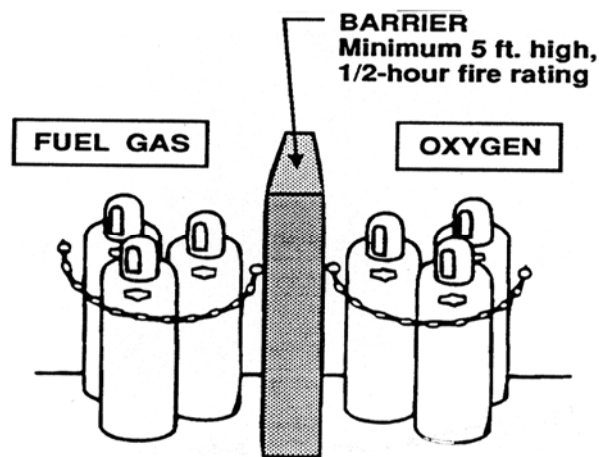
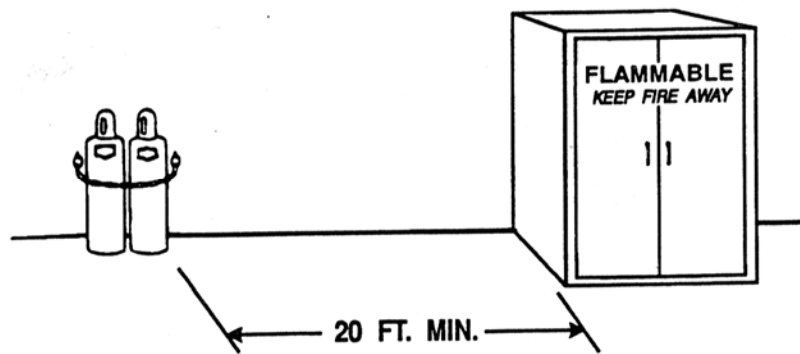
Oxyacetylene welding equipment.

76

400

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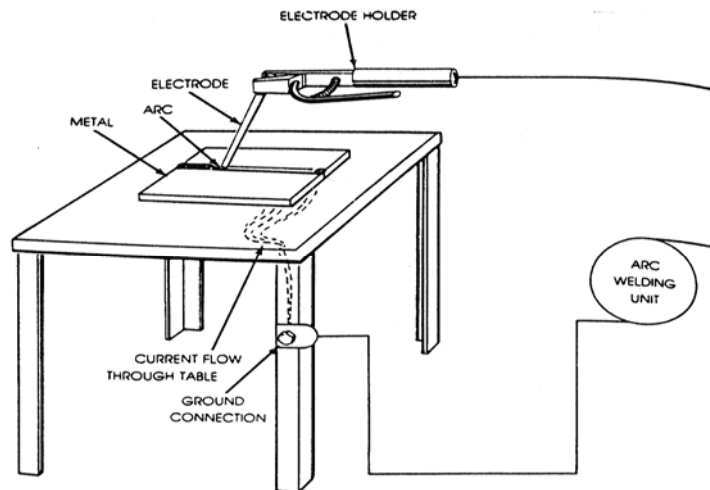
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ARC Welding and Cutting 1910.254

-2





-1  
-2

Circuit )

(Fuse)

-3

.(Breaker

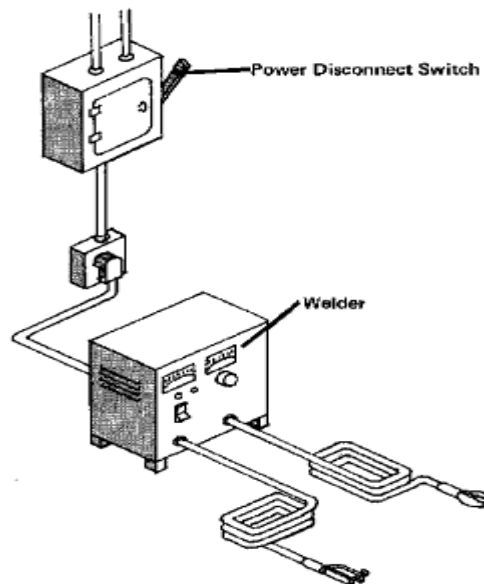


Figure 1. The power disconnect switch should be located close to the operator

OSHA

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH  
ADMINISTRATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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: \_\_\_\_\_ -

**Nature of Electricity** - 1

( )

: -

(Conductor)

: -

(Amperes)

(Volt)

: -

(OHMS)

(Resistance)

: **(OHMS Law)** -

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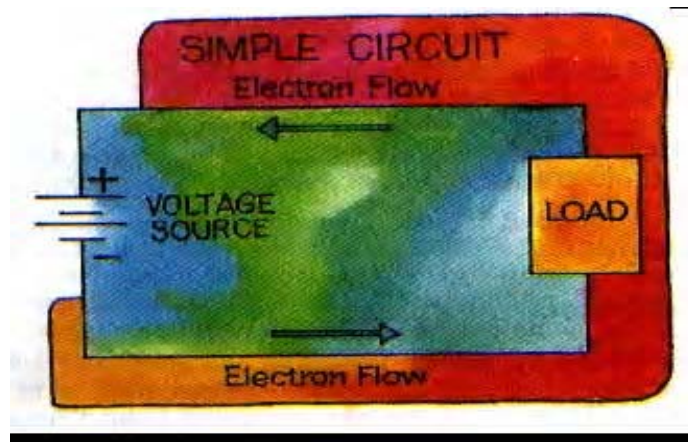
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Short Circuit

Accidental Grounding

High Voltage

Low Voltage

( 430 --- 24 )  
( 24 )

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Electrical Shock .1

Burns .2

Arc – Blast .3

Fires and Explosions .4

: \_\_\_\_\_ -1

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- ( - )

## Effects of Electric Current On Human Body

Effects ( )	( ) Current (Milli Ampere) (TLV)
—	1
—	8 - 1
—	15 - 8
— —	20 - 15
— —	50 - 20
—	200 - 50
— —	200



Hot Wire ( )

-2


$$\frac{(\text{Hot Wire})}{\left( \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\text{Hot Wire}} + \frac{1}{\text{Hot Wire}} + \frac{1}{\text{Hot Wire}}} \right)} = 3$$


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■

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(Freezing)

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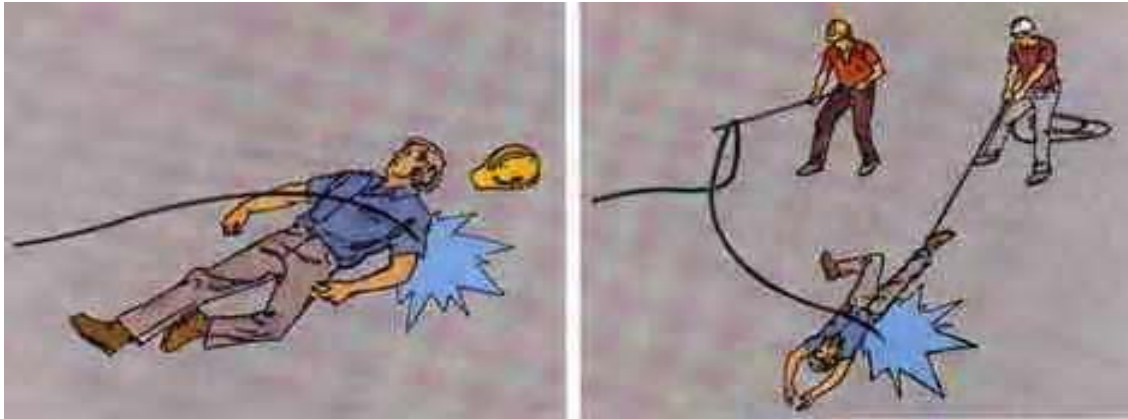
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4 - 3

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Non-conducting material



( 120)

( 1)

( 800)

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/ 200000000 – 200000

/ 100000 – 2000

1000 / 1

500000 – 100000

1000

150

600 – 400

100

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$$\frac{1000 / 1}{( )} = \frac{( )}{( )}$$

0.5	240000	120
0.92	240000	220

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120	1000	120
220	1000	220

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800	150	120
( ) 1467	150	220

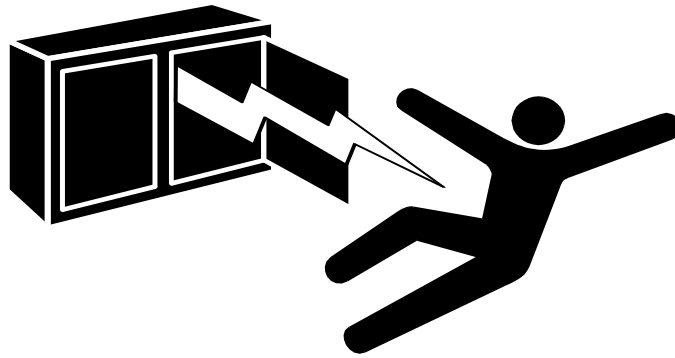
## : Electrical Burns -2



: Arc – Blast : -3

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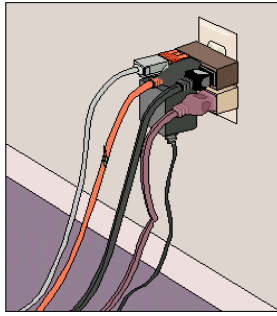


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## Electrical Accidents Prevention

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(TAG)

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Explosion Proof Lamps

-3

(Hazardous

Locations)

-4

(Hot Wire)

(Fuse)

(Circuit Breaker)

(Circuit Breaker)

(Fuses)

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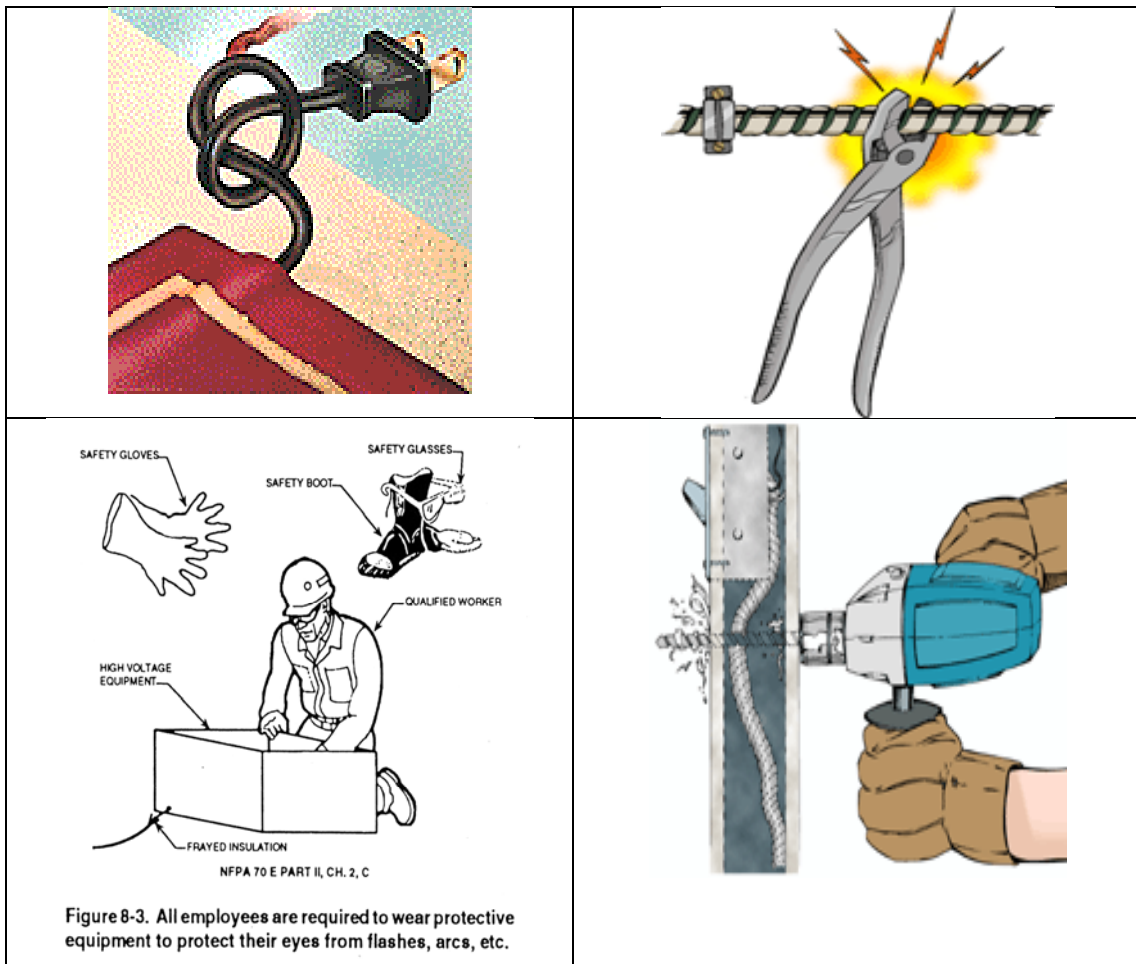
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### OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS

#### Excavations

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1971

. (Cave-ins)

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(Competent Person)

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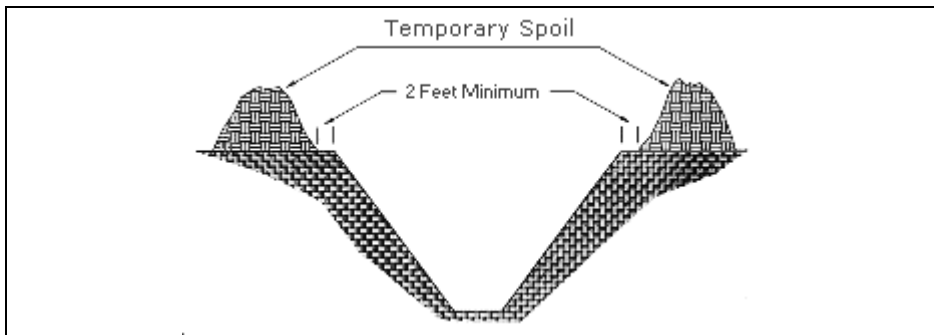
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60

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A -2

B -3

C -4

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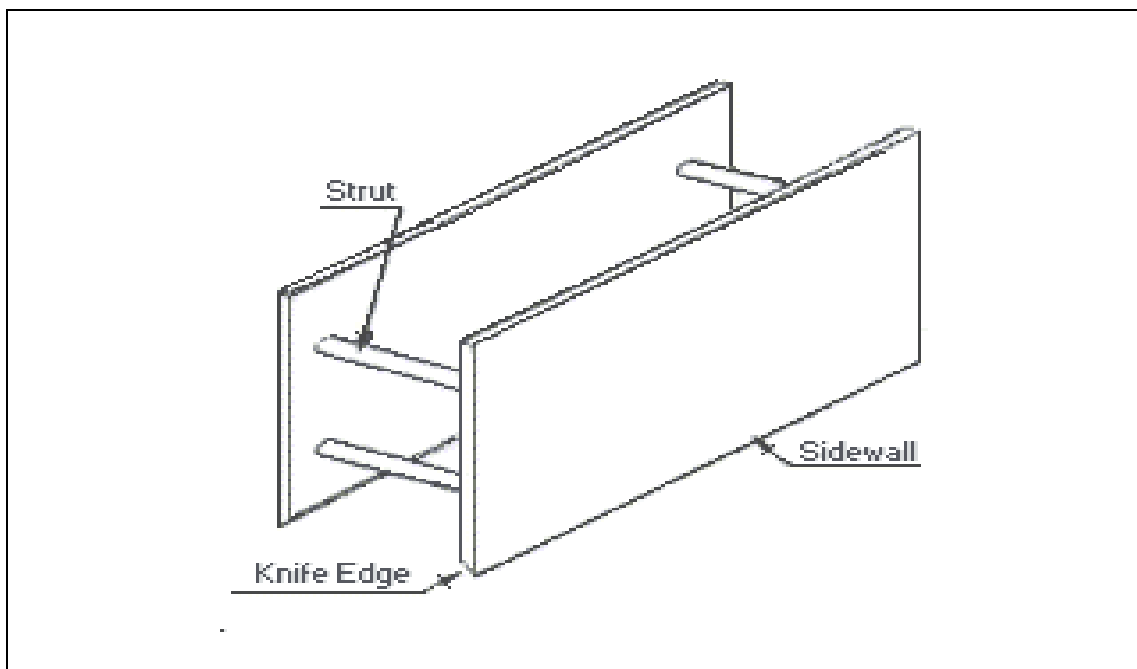
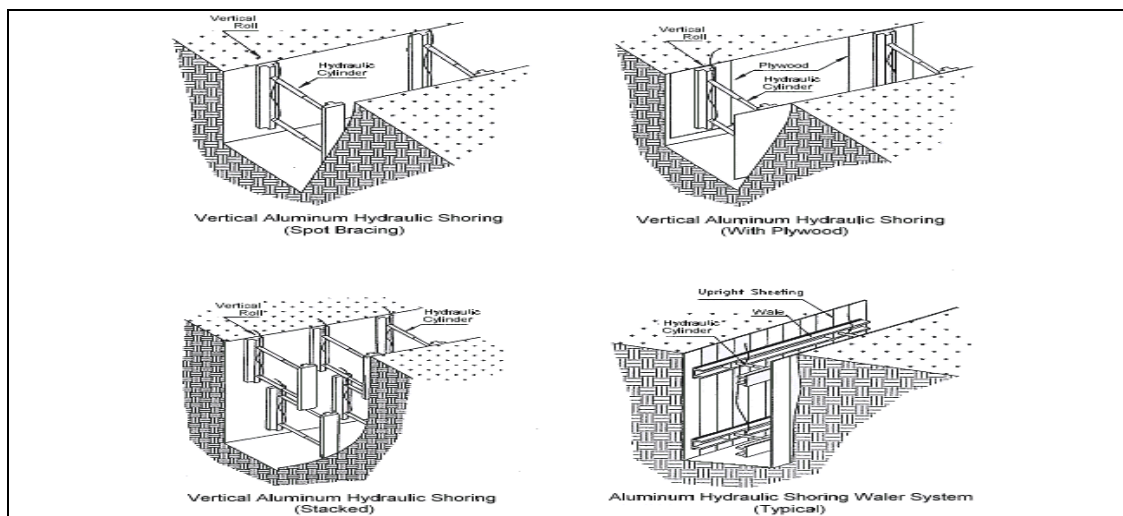
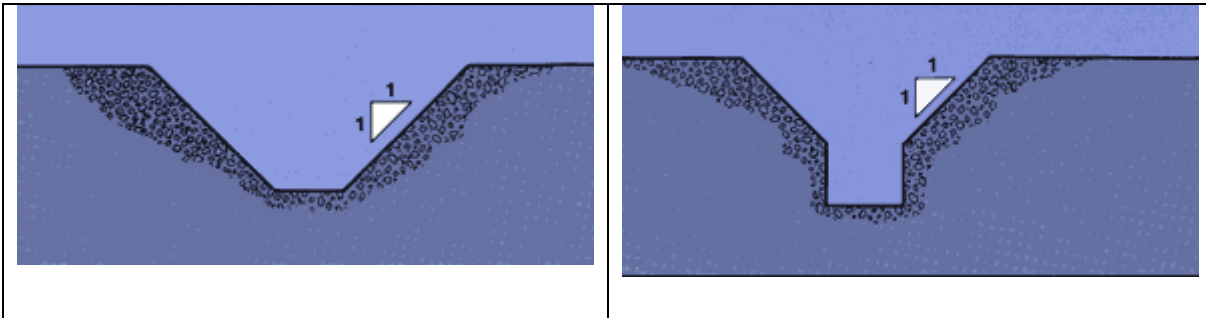
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## Shields

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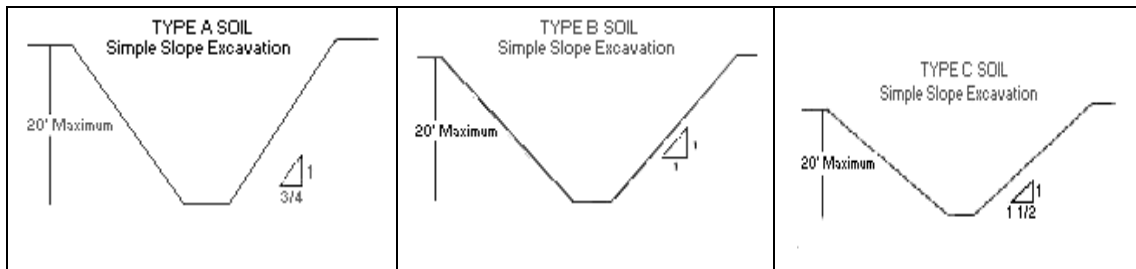
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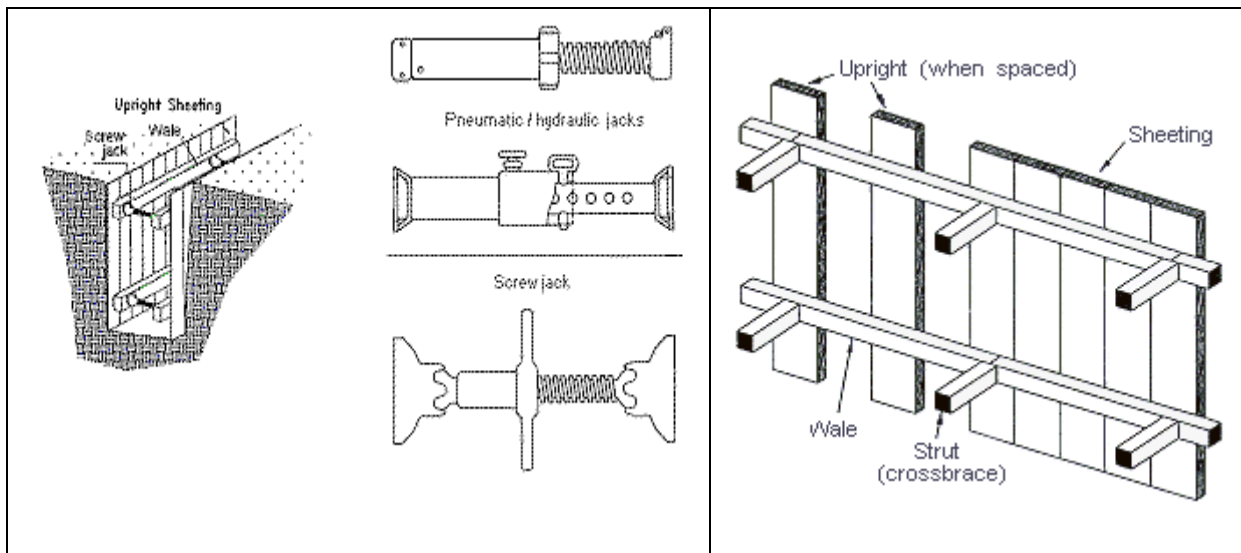
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	/	
90		
53	1 : ¾	A
45	1 : 1	B
34	1 : 1½	C



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# OSHA

## OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

### OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS

#### Fall Protection

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200 – 150

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29 CFR 1926.500 - 29 CFR 1926.503

(1.8 m) 6

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(1.8 m) 6

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Guardrail Systems  
Safety Net Systems  
Personal Fall Arrest Systems

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Guardrail Systems  
Personal Fall Arrest Systems  
Positioning Device Systems  
Safety Monitoring Systems  
Safety Net Systems  
Warning Lines Systems

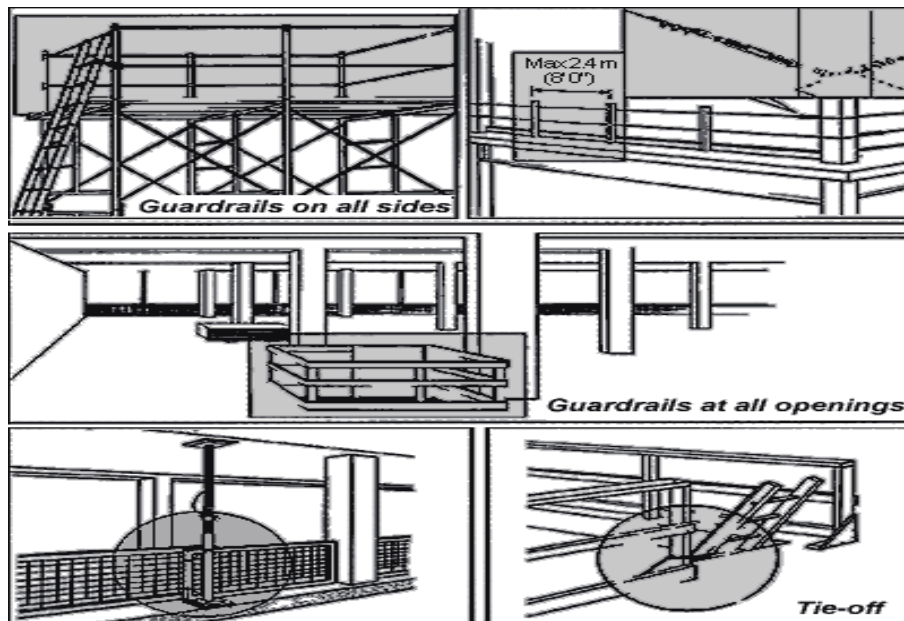
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: Guardrail Systems -1

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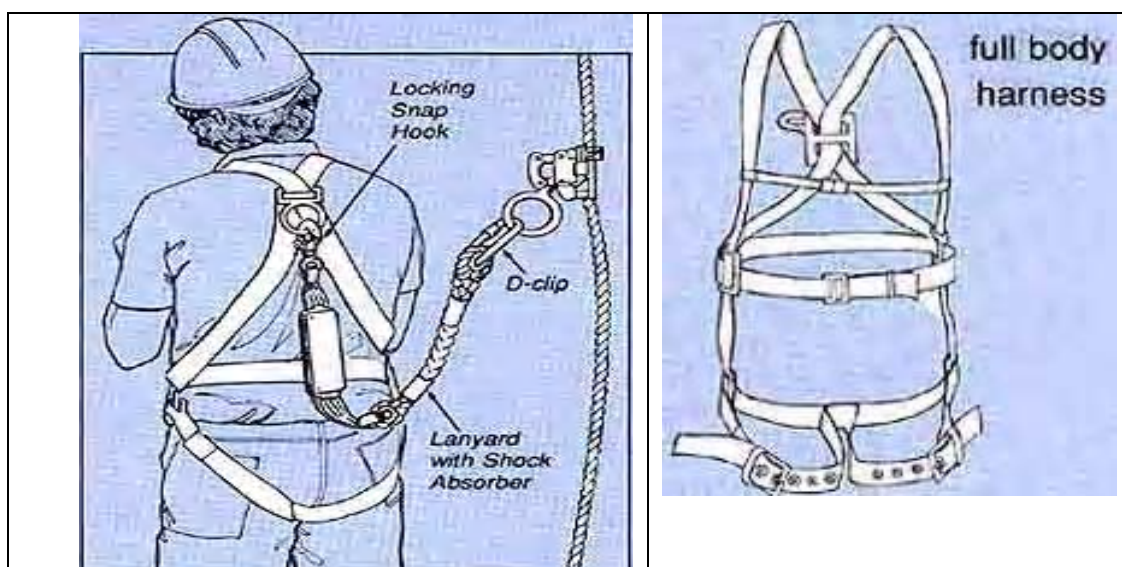
.( 6)

	(1.1 m)	42	•
• (0.53 cm)	21		
	200		•
•	150		
• (2.5 m)	8		•
			•



## Personal Fall Arrest Systems

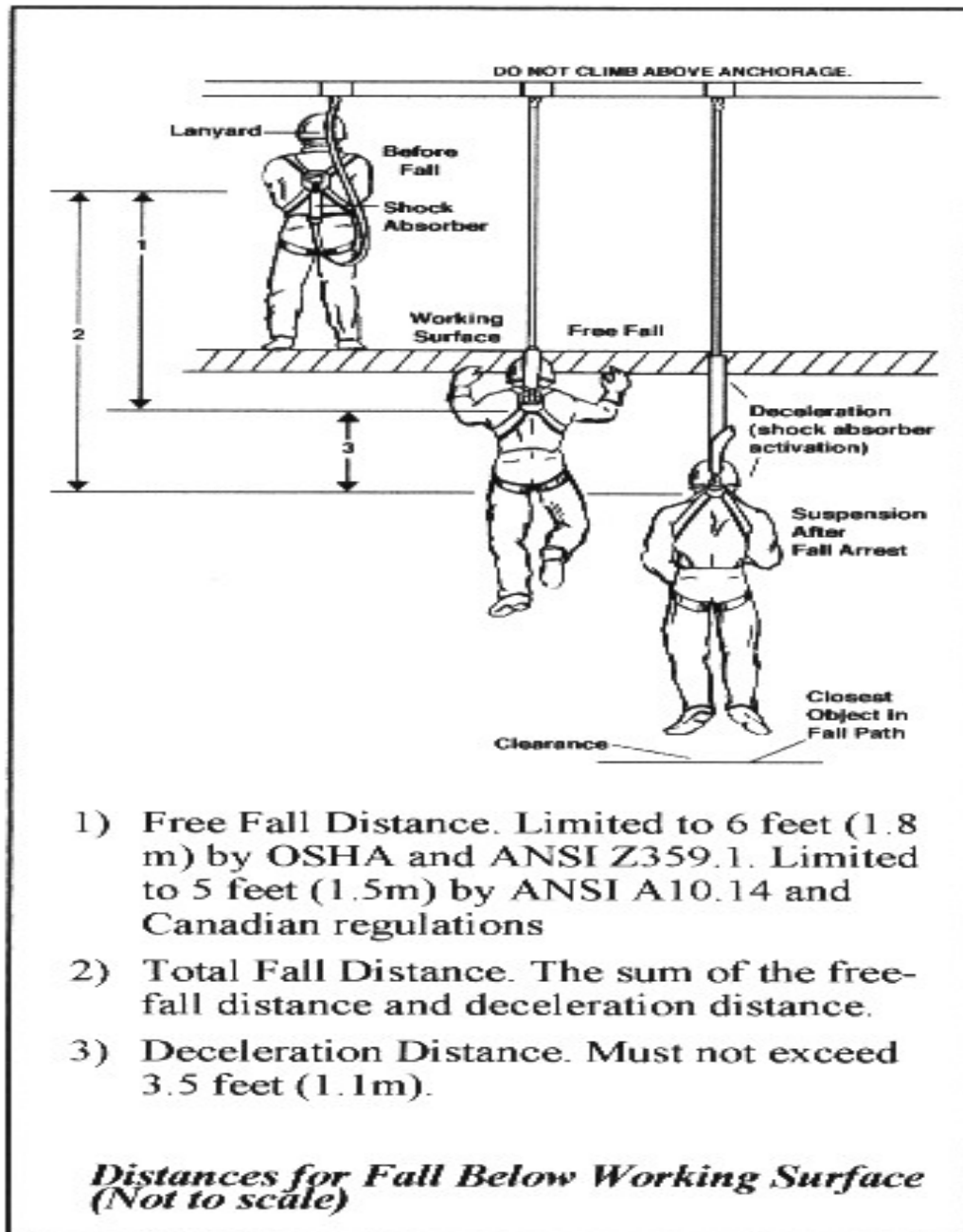
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(1.8 m) 6

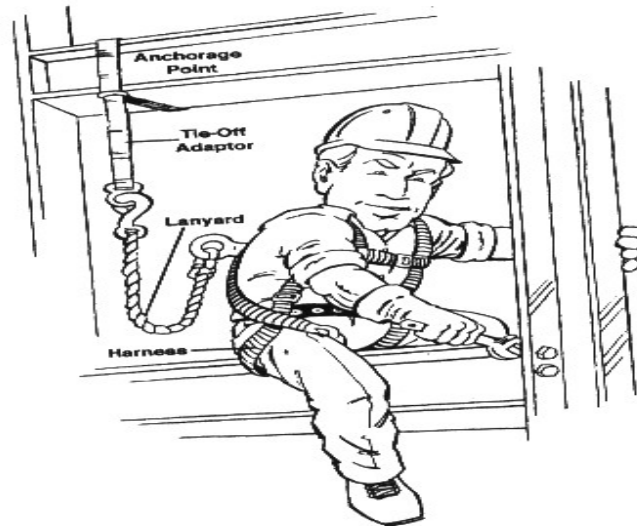
(1.07 m) 3.5



1998/1/1

Dee – rings , Snap – Hooks and  
5000

Anchoring Points

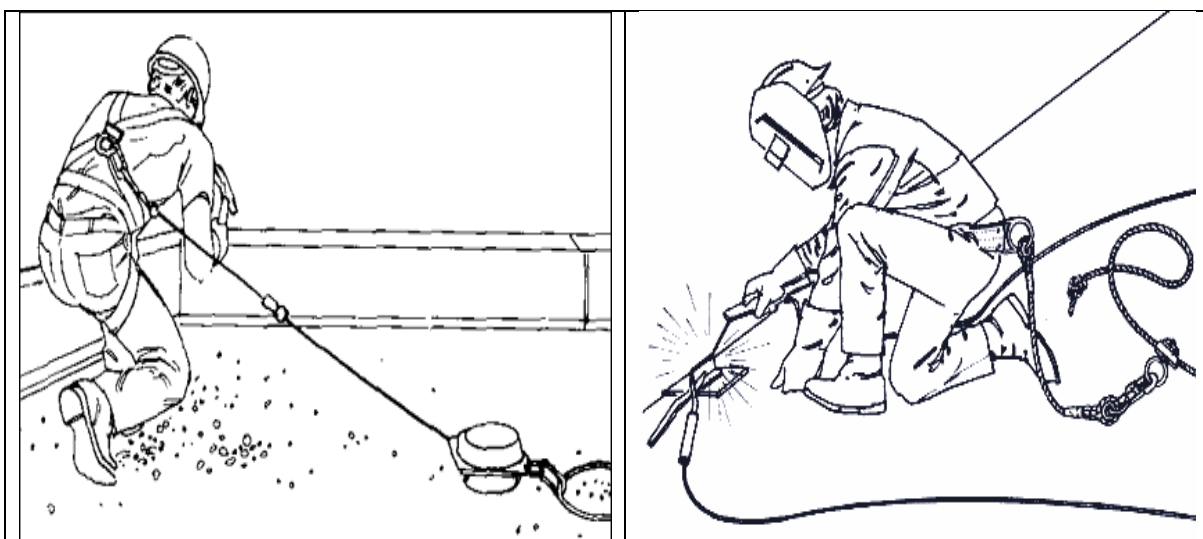


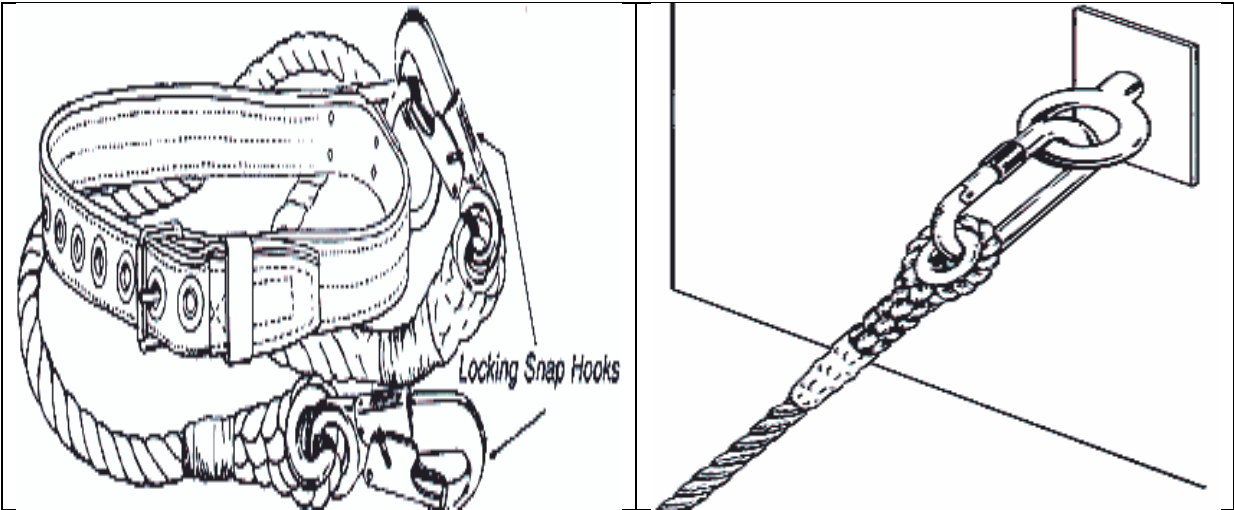
### : Positioning Device Systems

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(60 cm) 2

3000





**: Safety Monitoring Systems** **-4**

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**: Safety Net Systems** **-5**

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. (9.1 m) 30



بحيث (230 cm<sup>2</sup>)

36

- لا يزيد طولها عن 6 بوصة (15 cm) .
- يتم تقوية الفتحات حتى لا تتسع لأي سبب من الأسباب.
- يجب أن تتحمل حبال ربط الشبكة قوة لا تقل عن 5000 رطل.
- يجب الأخذ بالإعتبار المسافة أسفل الشبكة بحيث لا يتعرض أى شخص يسقط على الشبكة للإصطدام بالأرض أو بأية معدات أو تركيبات أسفل منصة العمل.
- يجب أن تمتد الشبكة من كل جانب من جوتنب سطح العمل أو المنصة وذلك على النحو الآتى:

(2.4 m)	8	(1.5 m)	5
(3 m)	10	(3 m)	10 5
(3.9 m)	13		10

(76 cm)

30

(180 kg)

400

. (1.1 m)

42

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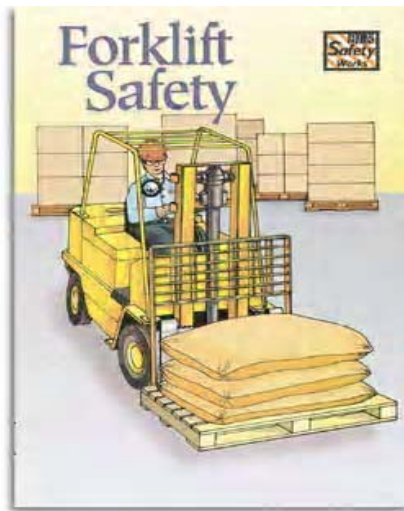
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## تعليمات السلامة الخاصة بالرافعات الشوكية Safety Regulations for Forklifts

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إرشادات السلامة الخاصة بالرافعات الشوكية:

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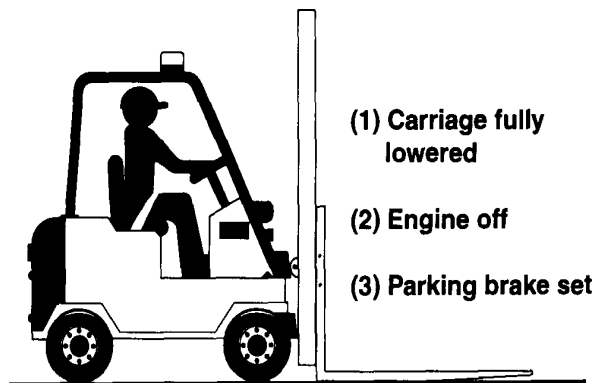
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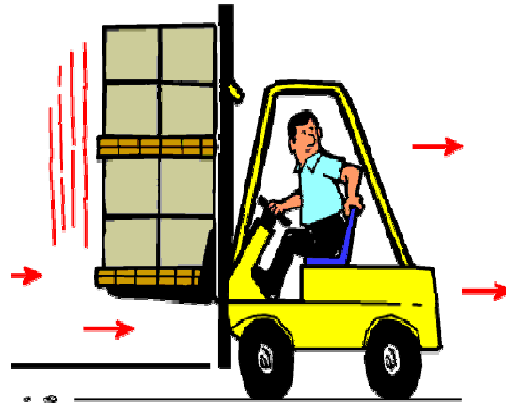
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Helmet  
Safety Shoes

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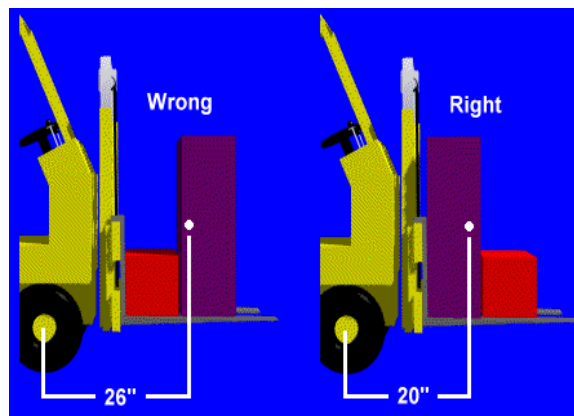
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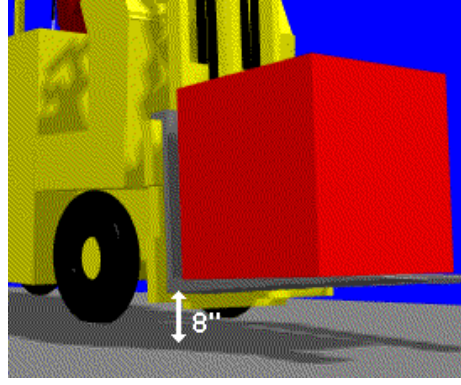
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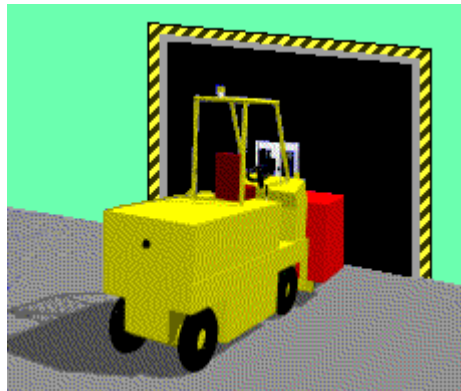
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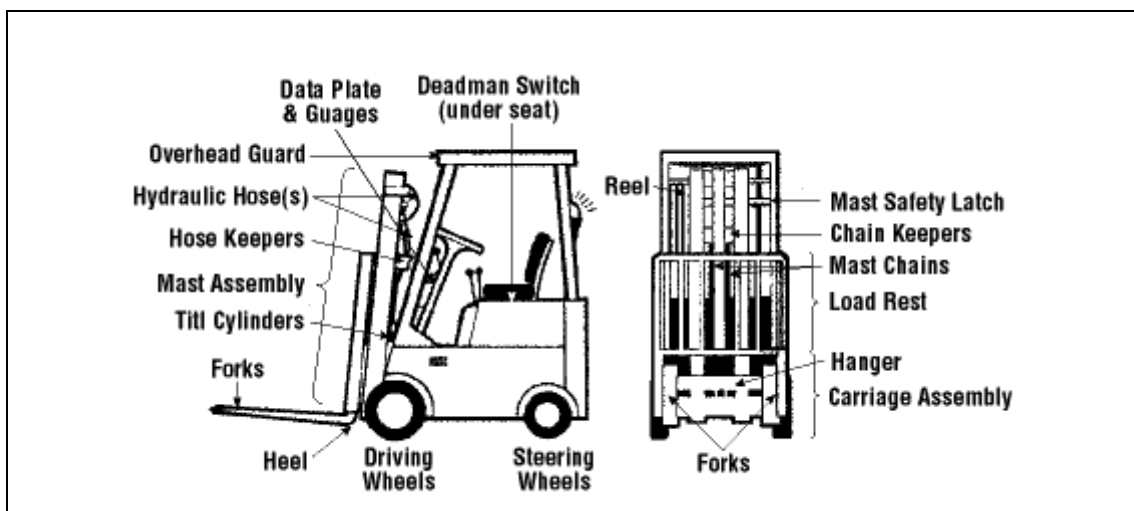
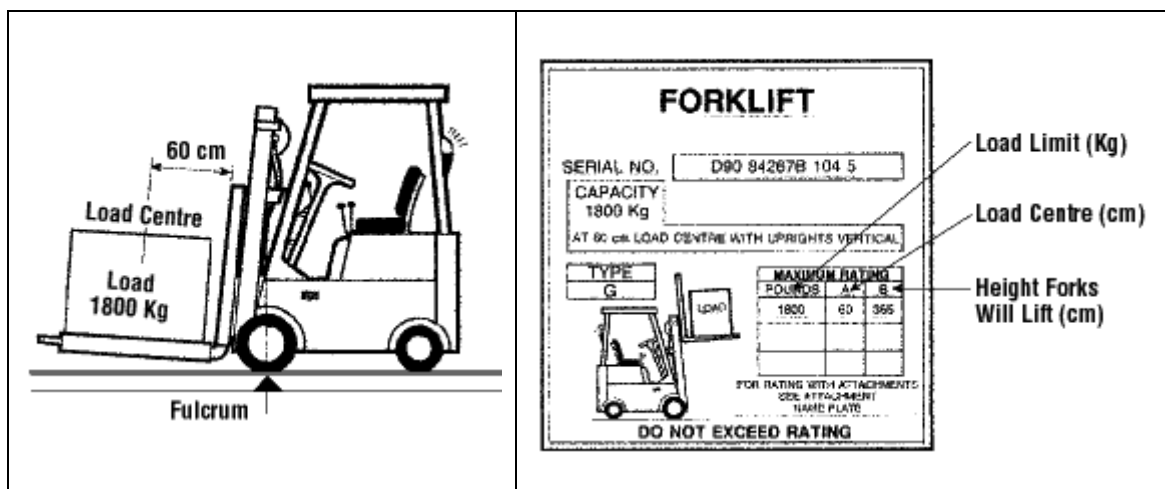
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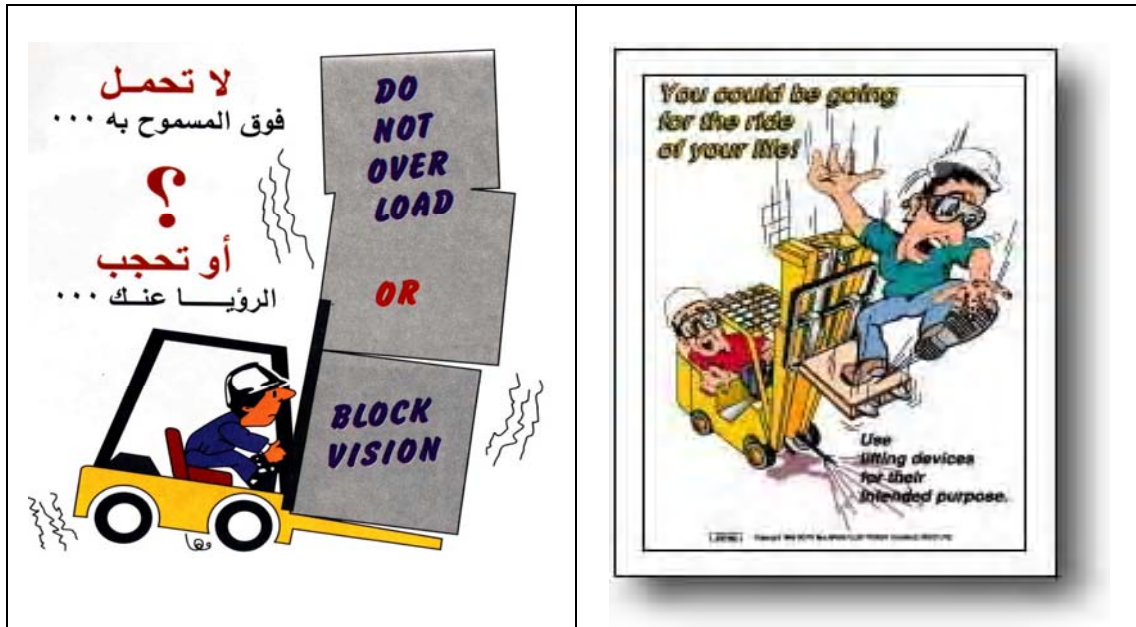


17- يجب مراعاة إرتفاع الأبواب ومدى ملائمته لإرتفاع الرافعة الشوكية قبل المرور من هذه الأبواب



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: OSHA

# HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

: Code of Federal Regulation (CFR)

(OSHA)

(Parts)

(Chapters)

(OSHA)

(Sections)

.29

(General Industry)

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1910

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(Construction)

1926

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Title	<u>Code of Federal Regulation</u>	Part	Section
<b>29</b>	<b>CFR</b>	<b>1910</b>	<b>.110</b>

1971

1970

(OSH ACT)  
(OSHA)

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## **: OSHA STANDARDS**

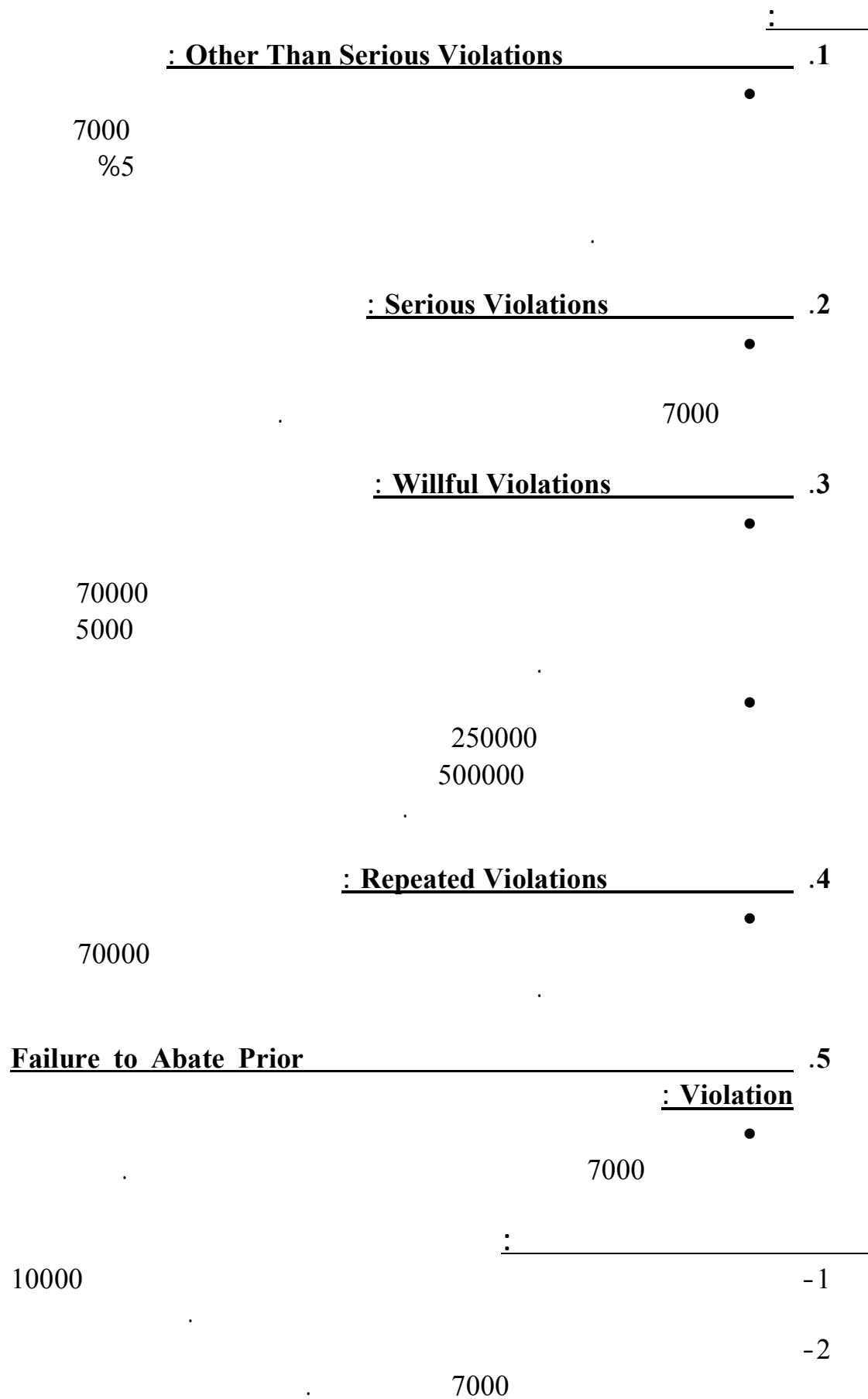
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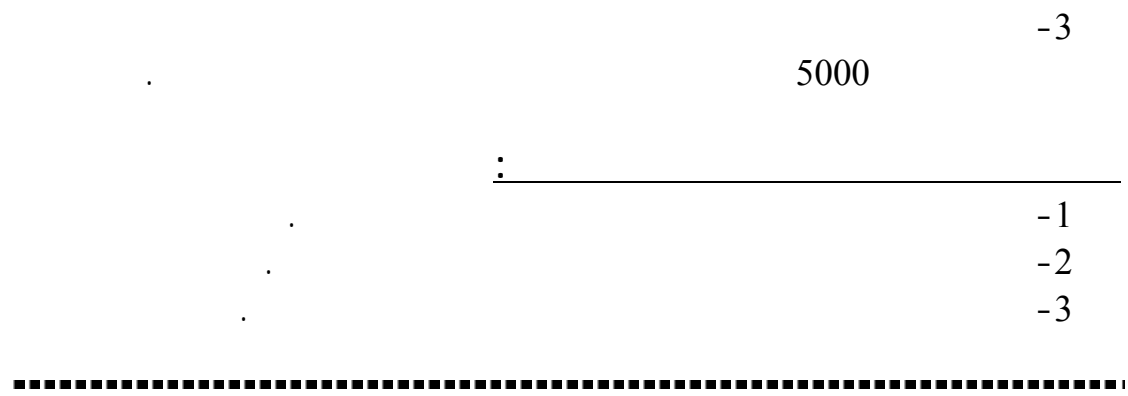
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(American National Standards Institute ANSI)

. (NFPA)

	.2
(Compressed Gas Association)	
	.3
	:
(Horizontal Standards)	(Standards)
	(Vertical Standards)
	(OSHA General Industry Standards)
	(OSHA Construction Standards)
	:
(OSH ACT 1970)	
	:
	.1
(Imminent Danger)	
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OSHA

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH  
ADMINISTRATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

## JOB HAZARD ANALYSIS (JHA)

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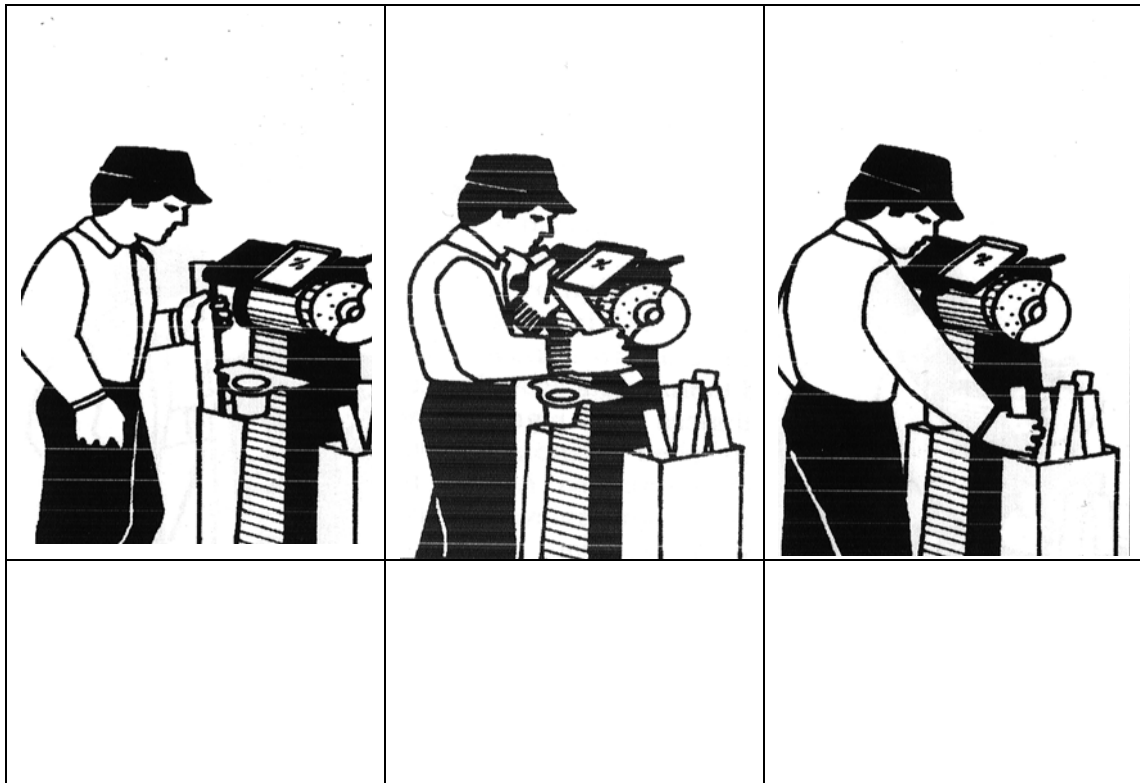
(Grinding Machine)

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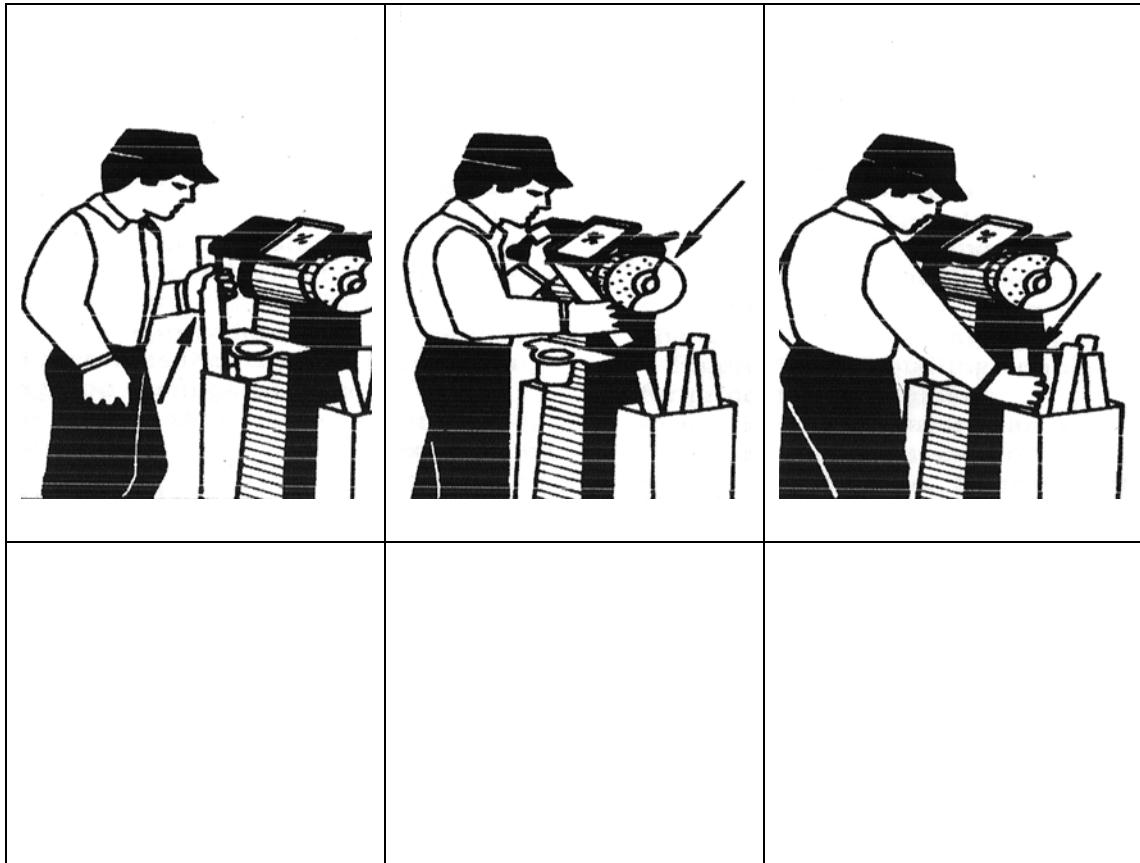
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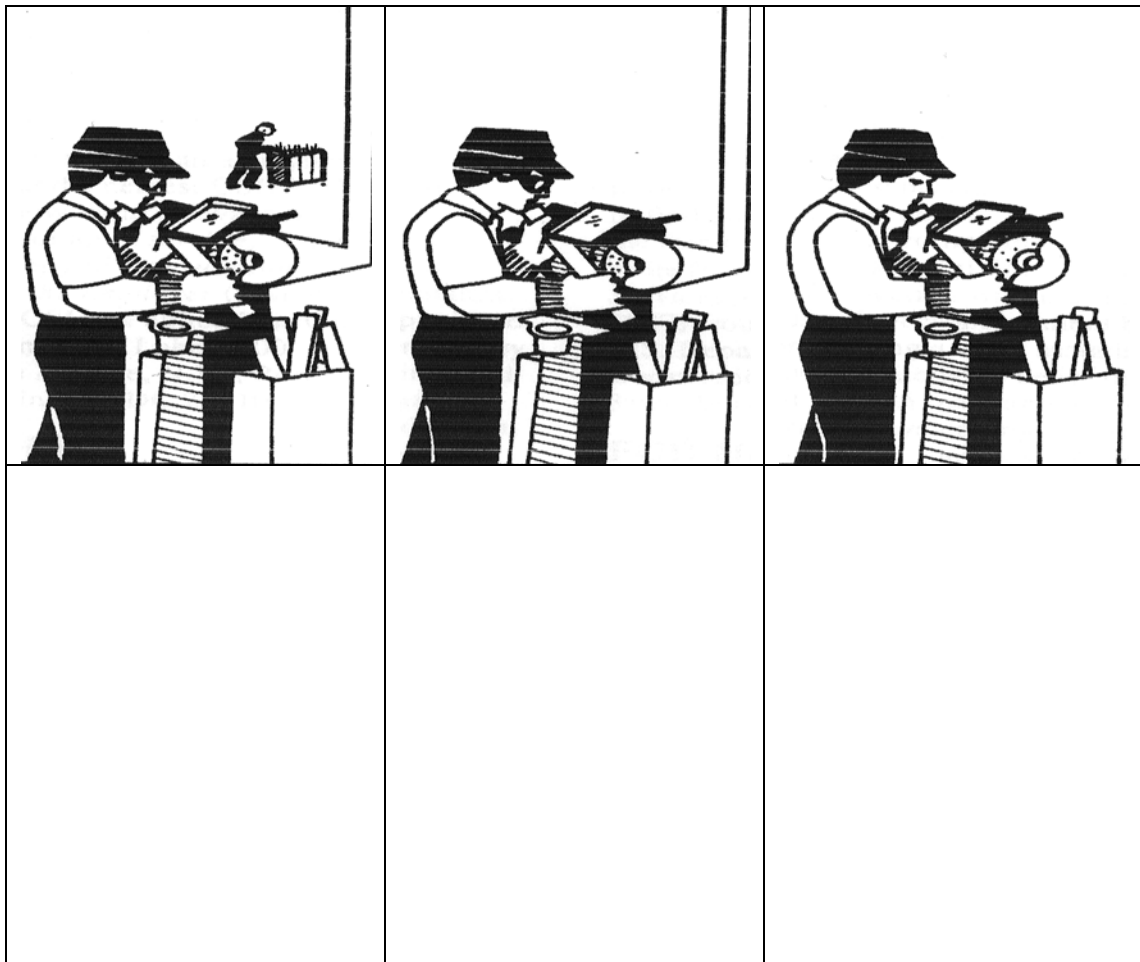
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: Tag-Out - Lock-Out -

## :Energy Isolation Devices -

## Manually Operated Electrical Circuit Breakers

### Blind Flanges

Disconnect Switches -4

( ) Padlocks -5

: Energy Resources -

Electrical Energy -1

Mechanical Energy -2

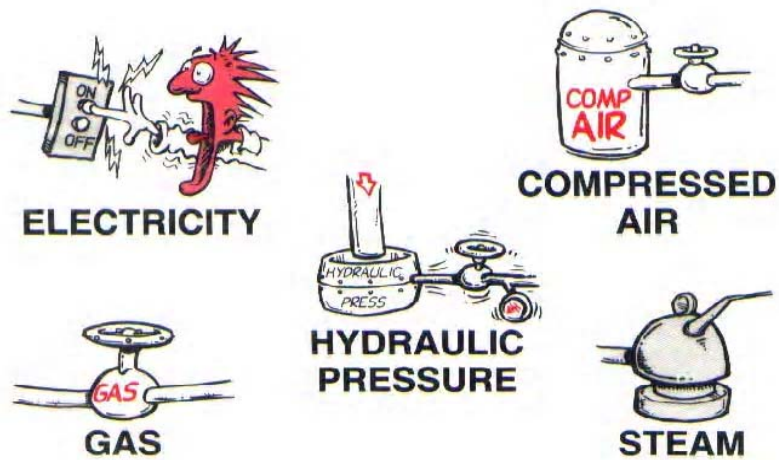
Hydraulic Energy -3

Pneumatic Energy -4

Chemical Energy -5

-5

Thermal Energy -6  
Gases -7



:Affected Employees -

(Lockout / Tag out Procedure)

:Authorized Employee -

(Tags)

: Safety Padlock -

: Disconnects -

: Residual Pressure -

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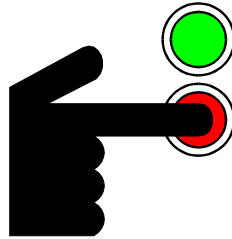
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.Stop Buttons



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.Off

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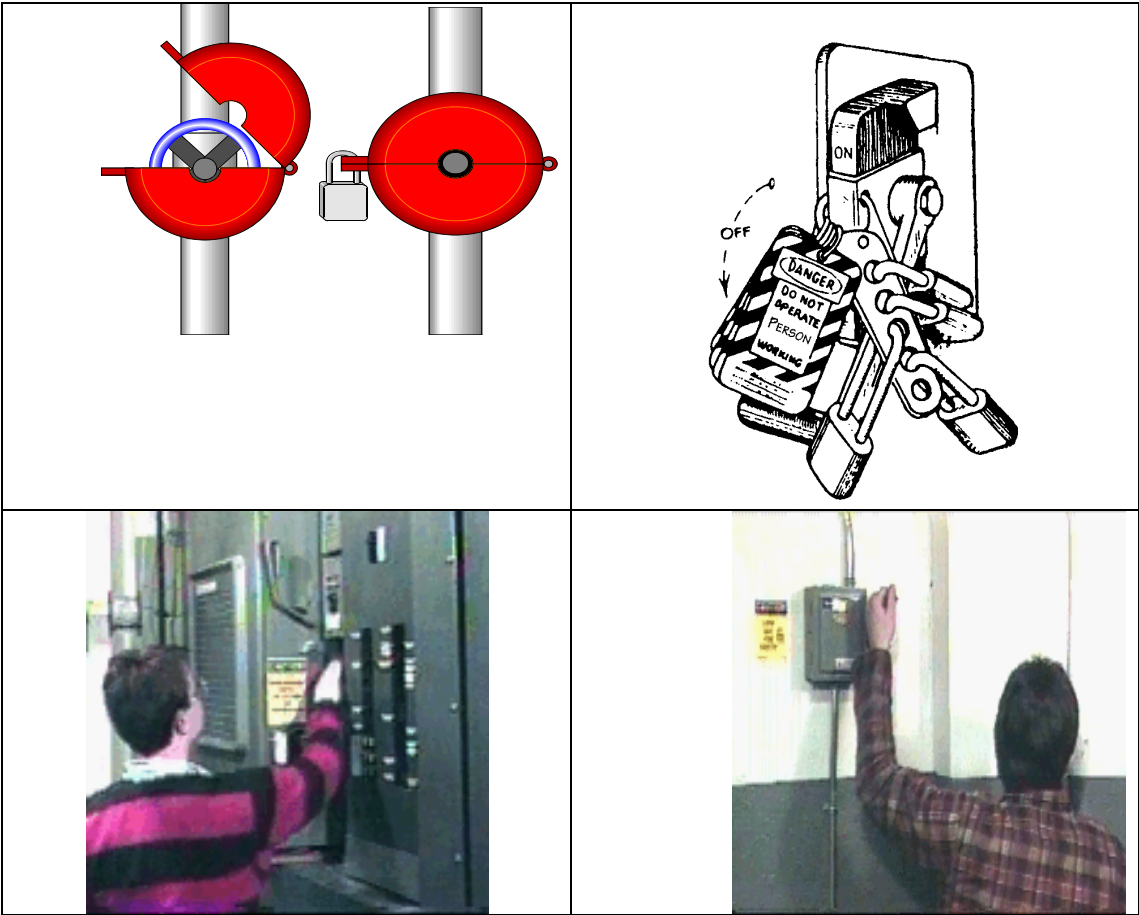


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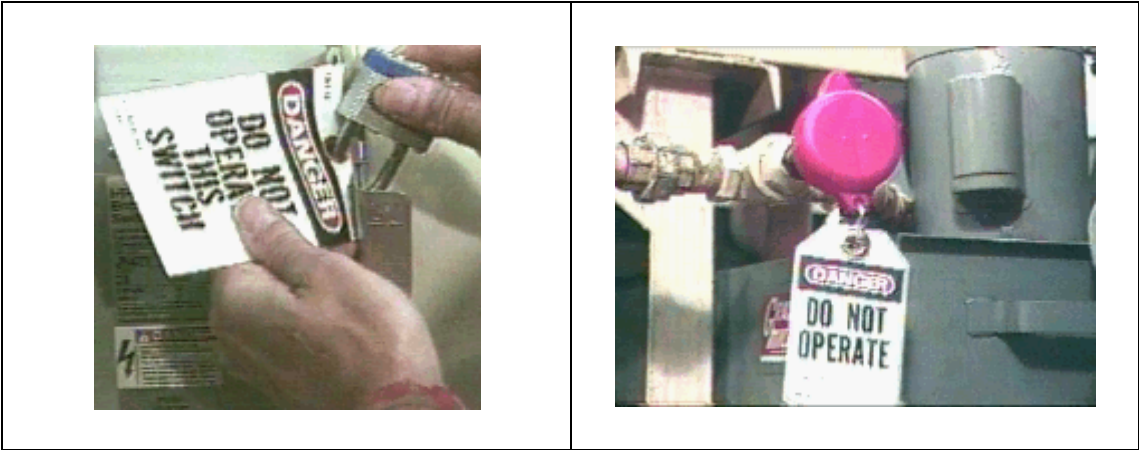
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# OSHA

## OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

### OSHA General Industry Standards

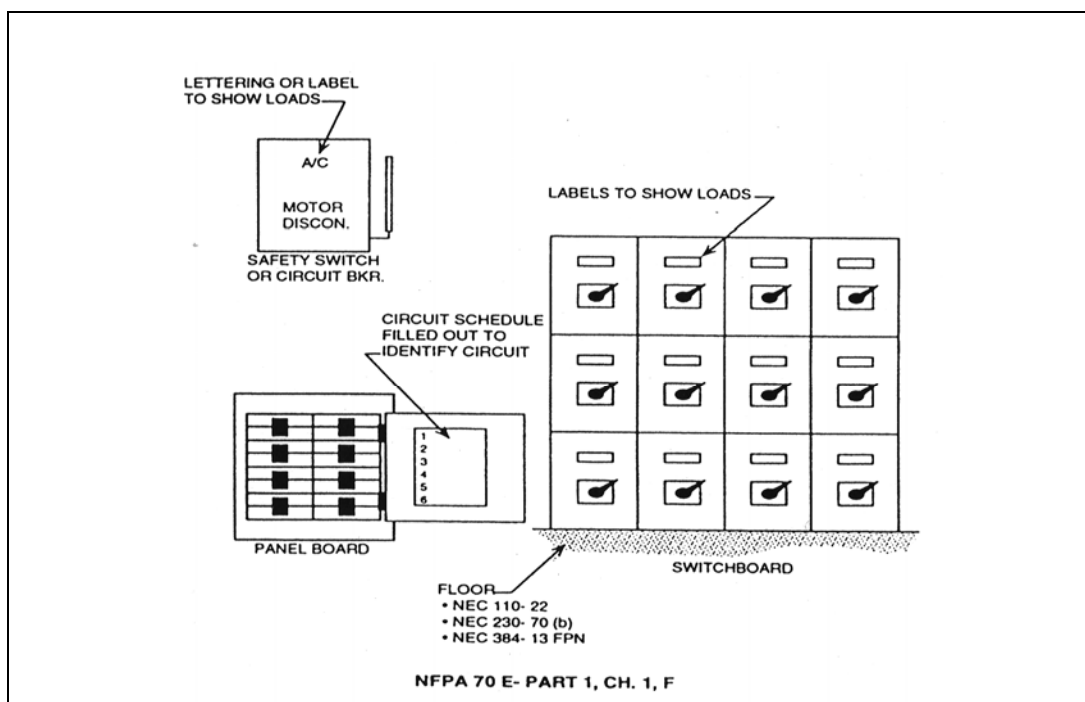
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(Nameplates Marking)

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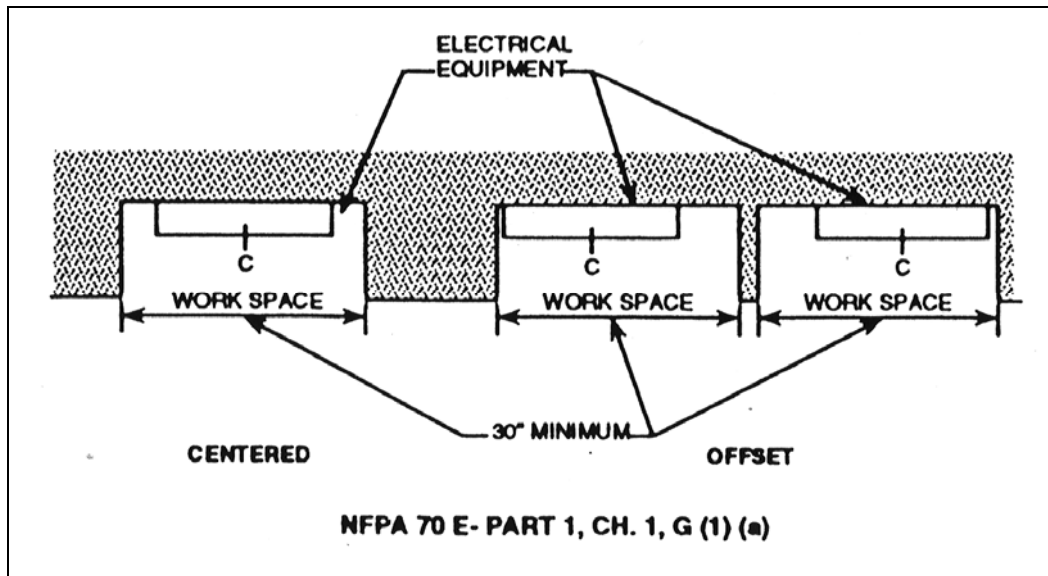
(Circuit Breakers)



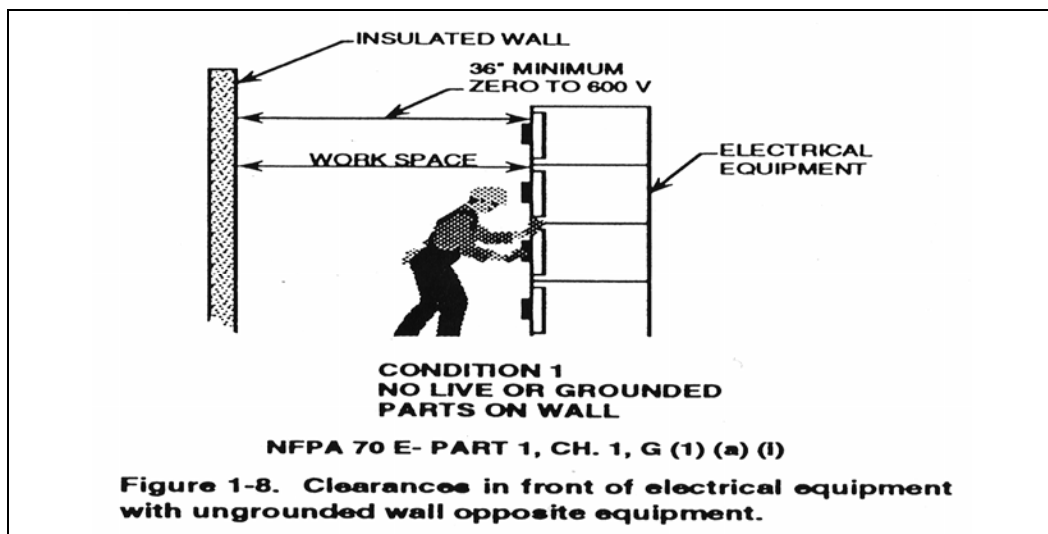
(Space Work)

: 600

( 75) 30  
600



( 90) 36

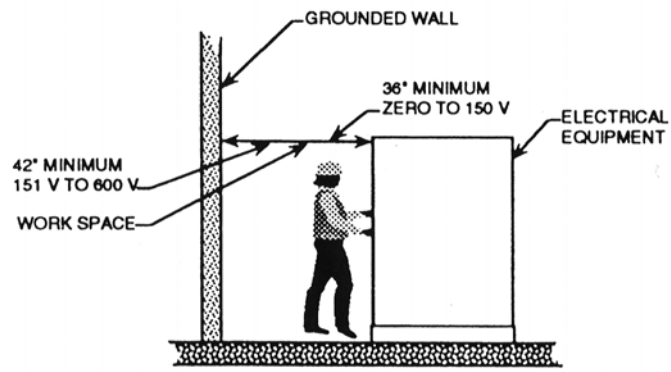


)

( 110) 42 36

( 90) 150 –

600 – 151



CONDITION 2  
LIVE OR GROUNDED  
PARTS ON WALL

NFPA 70 E- PART 1, CH. 1, G (1) (a) (II)

Figure 1-9. Clearance in front of electrical equipment with grounded wall opposite equipment.

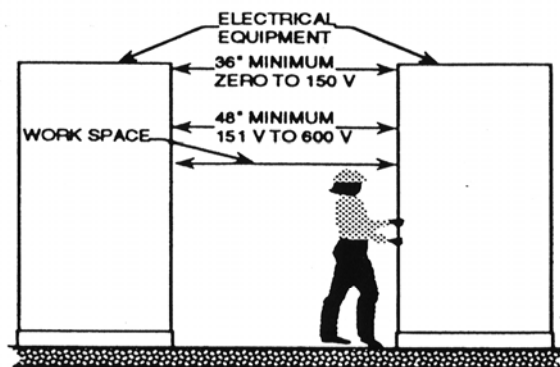
36

150 –

( 90)

( 120) 48

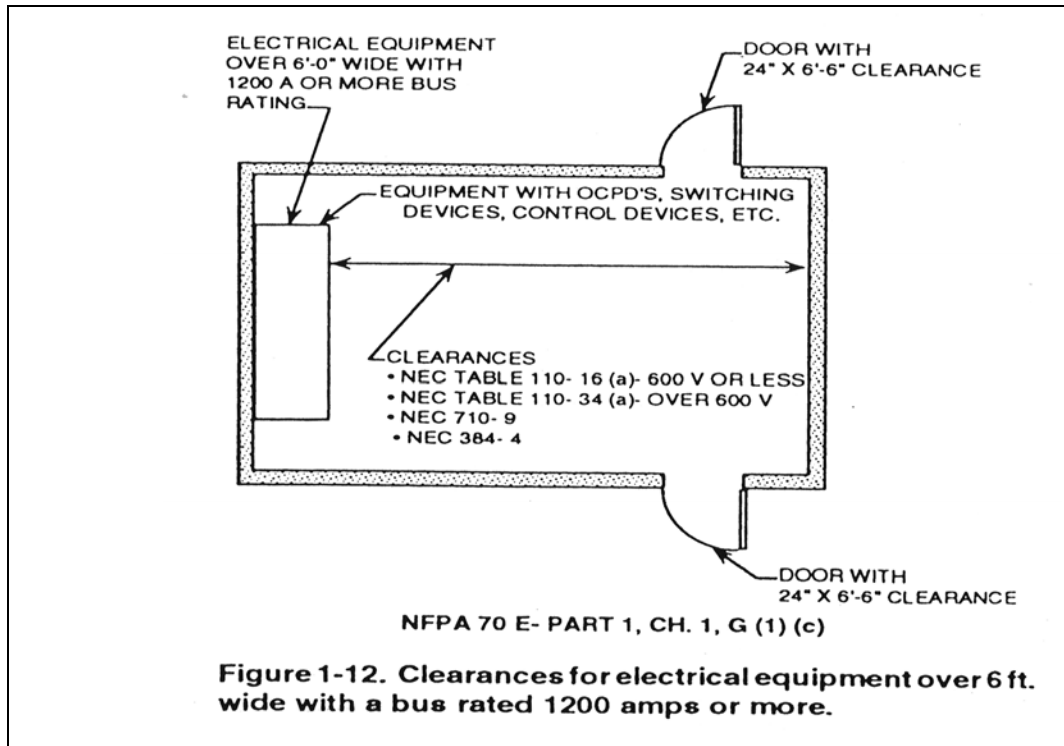
600-151



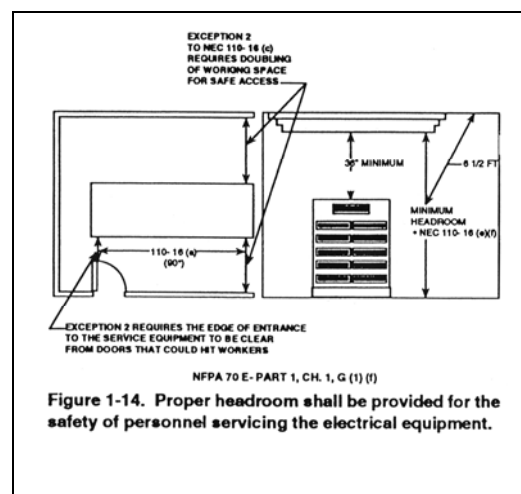
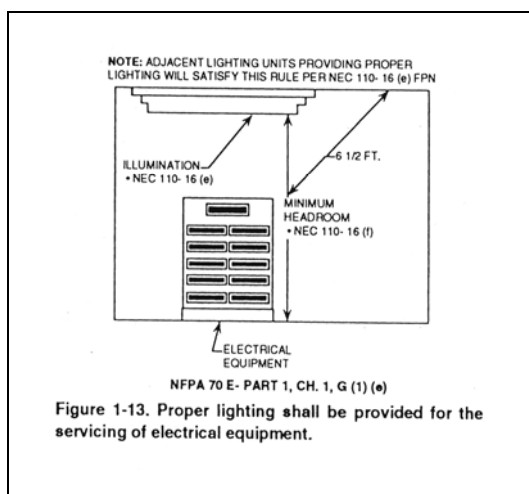
CONDITION 3  
EXPOSED LIVE PARTS  
ON BOTH SIDES.

NFPA 70 E- PART 1, CH. 1, G (1) (a) (iii)

Figure 1-10. Clearance in front of electrical equipment opposite other electrical equipment.



( - )



•

/  
/  
/

20 – 15 – 120 (Outlets) •

Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter

•  
(UPS) •

.

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_

Head Protection	.1
-----------------	----

•  
.2

•  
.3

•  
.4

.

.Double Insulated Equipment

.....

•

50

⋮

.1

.



$$\begin{array}{r}
 .2 \\
 8 \quad . \\
 . \qquad \qquad \qquad .3 \\
 ( \quad 2 \ 5)
 \end{array}$$

.....

## PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

-1

-2

American National Safety Institute (ANSI)

-3

.Properly Fitting

-4

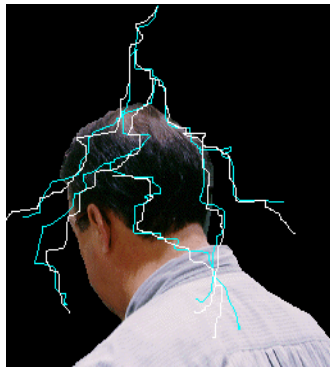
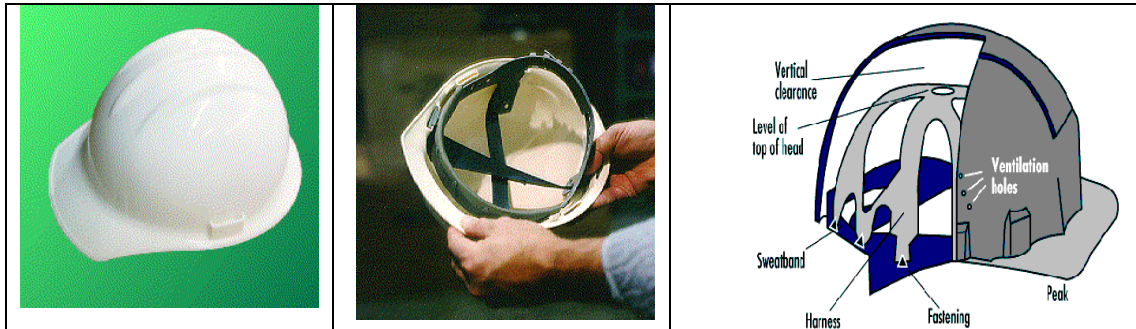
-5

-6

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) :

Head Protection : -1

-



## Face & Eye Protection : -2

Safety Glasses

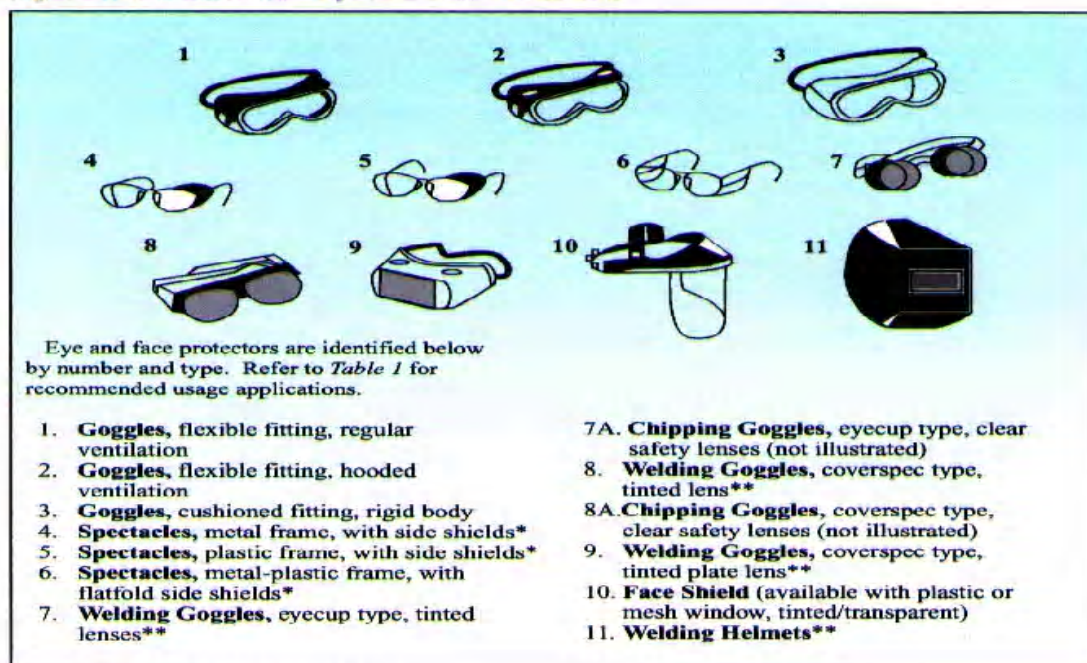
Safety Goggles  
Face Shield



:		
Chipping / Grinding	/	-1
Chemicals Handling		-2
Furnaces Operations		-3
Dust Generation		-4
Welding Operations		-5

1		
9 8 7		
10 ) 10 2 2 (		
11 9		
10 7,8,9		
10 A8 A7 6 5 4 3 1		
( 6 5 4 10) 2		

**Figure 1. Recommended Eye and Face Protectors**



Source: 29 CFR 1926.102 (a)(5) Table E-1.

\*These are also available without side shields for limited use requiring only frontal protection.

\*\* See Table 2, Filter Lenses for Protection Against Radiant Energy.

**Ear Protection : \_\_\_\_\_ -3**

85

: \_\_\_\_\_

**Ear Muffs : \_\_\_\_\_ -1**

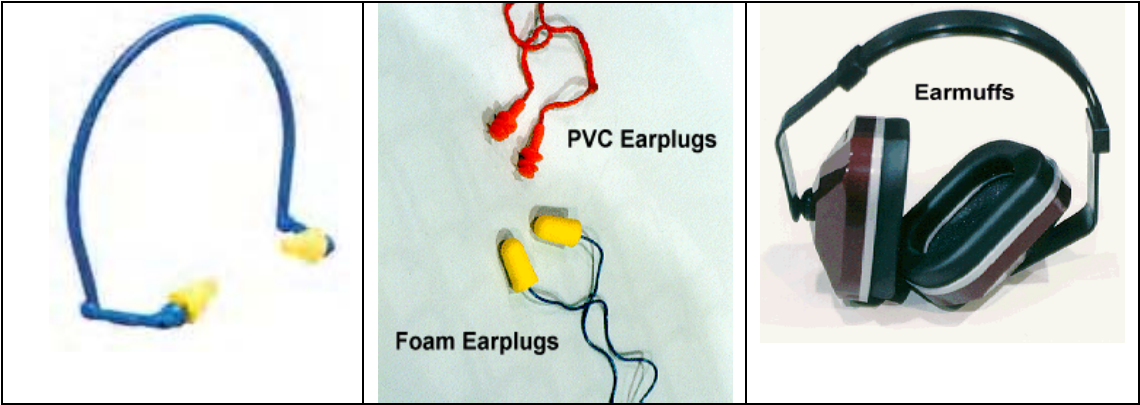
35 – 15  
120     90

**Ear Plugs : \_\_\_\_\_ -2**

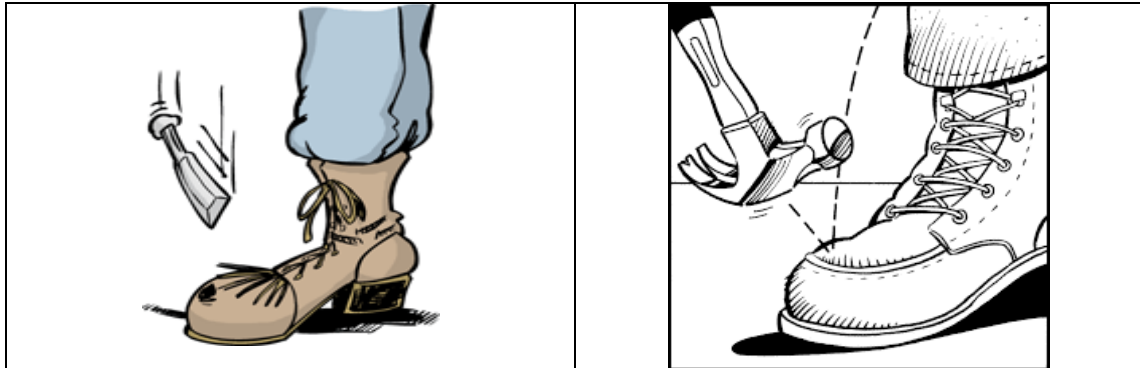
30 – 20  
115 – 85  
130

50

7



Foot Protection : -4



\_\_\_\_\_

-



-

-

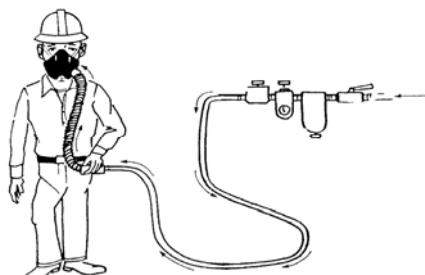
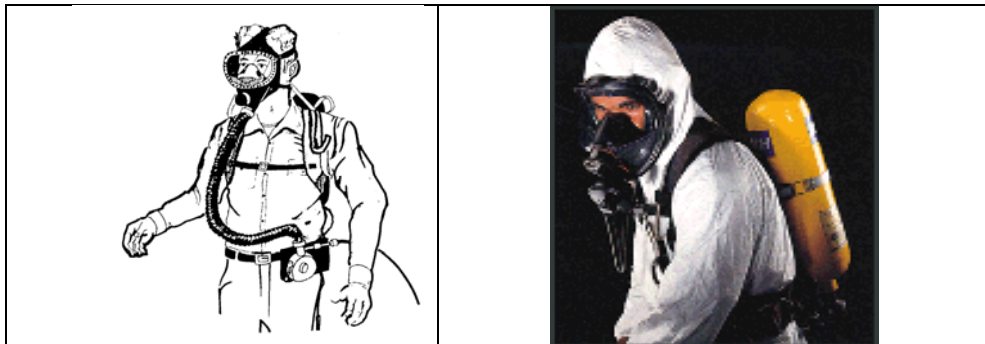
-

Antistatic

.....

## Respiratory Protection : -5

	:	
	:	
Air-Supplying Respirators		- 1
Air-Purifying Respirators		- 2
	:	- 1
Self Contained Breathing Apparatus		
	(SCBA)	
( )		





: \_\_\_\_\_ -2

(5)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

.( )

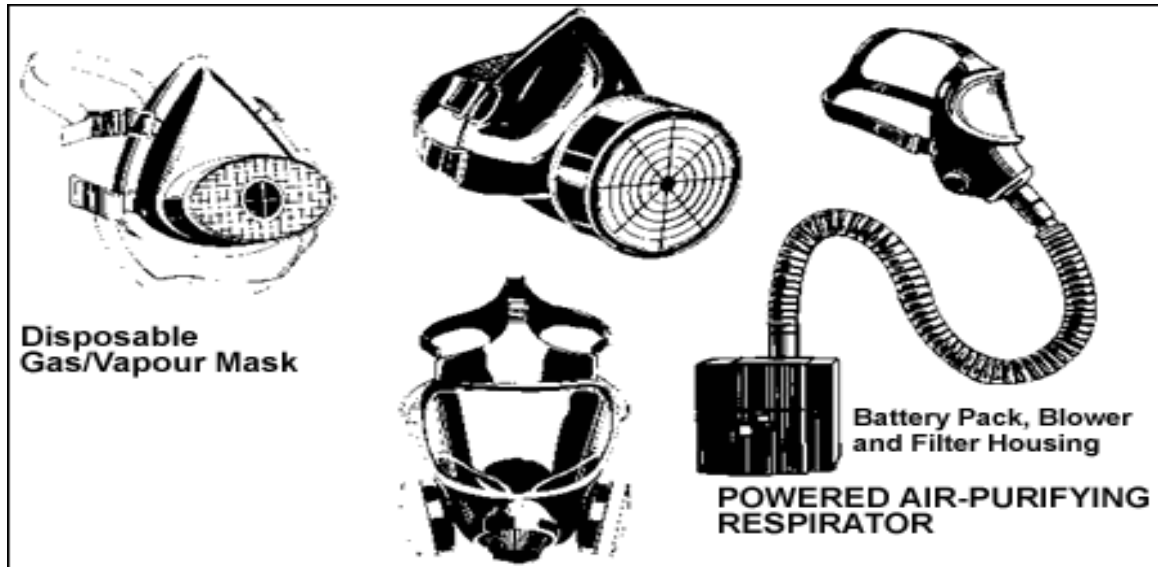


FIGURE 31  
Air-Purifying Respirators



-

-

.%19.5



				-
			(IDLH)	-
				-
				-
				-
			:	-1
				-2
				-3
				-4
<b><u>Respirator Selection :</u></b>				
				-1
(SCBA)			% 19.5	
	%19.5			-2
				-3
			(TLV)	
				-4
		(TLV)		
			(IDLH)	
				-5
		Half Mask		
Full Face-Piece				
			.Mask	

\*\*\*\*\*

## Fit Testing :

(Seals) ( ) :

### Negative Pressure Testing -1

) (Collapsed) ( 10 (Collapsed) .(Sealed)



### Positive Pressure Testing -2

( )



**Medical Consideration** -3

)  
(

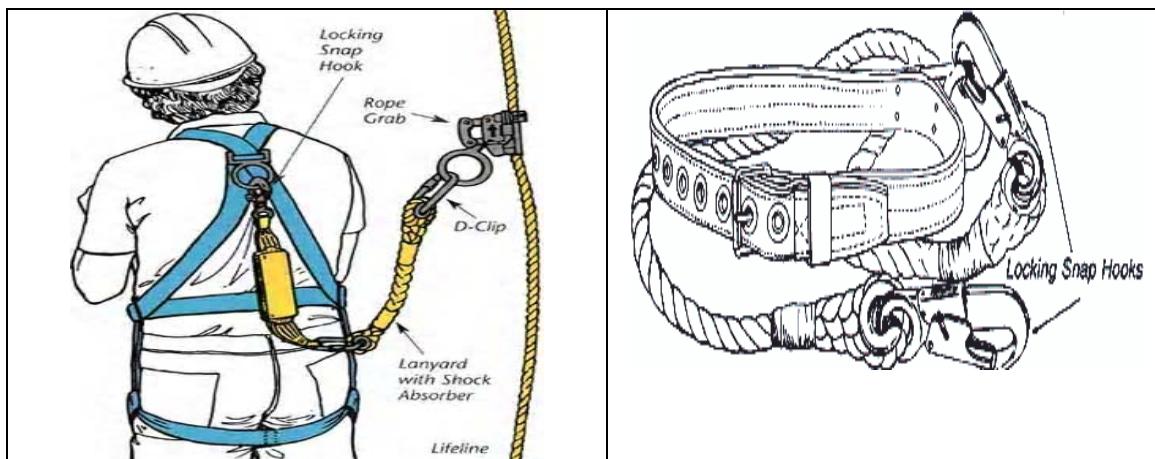
: \_\_\_\_\_ ●

Organic Solvents

Sealable Plastic Bags

**Safety Belts and Life Line :** -6

Safety Harness



**Hand Protection : \_\_\_\_\_ -7**

Safety Gloves

:

-1



PVC OR LATEX

-2

Gloves

. NEOPRENE



Heat Resistance Gloves

-3





\*\*\*\*\*

OSHA

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH  
ADMINISTRATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

**RADIATION SAFETY**

X-Rays  
Ionization Smoke

(Particles)

%80

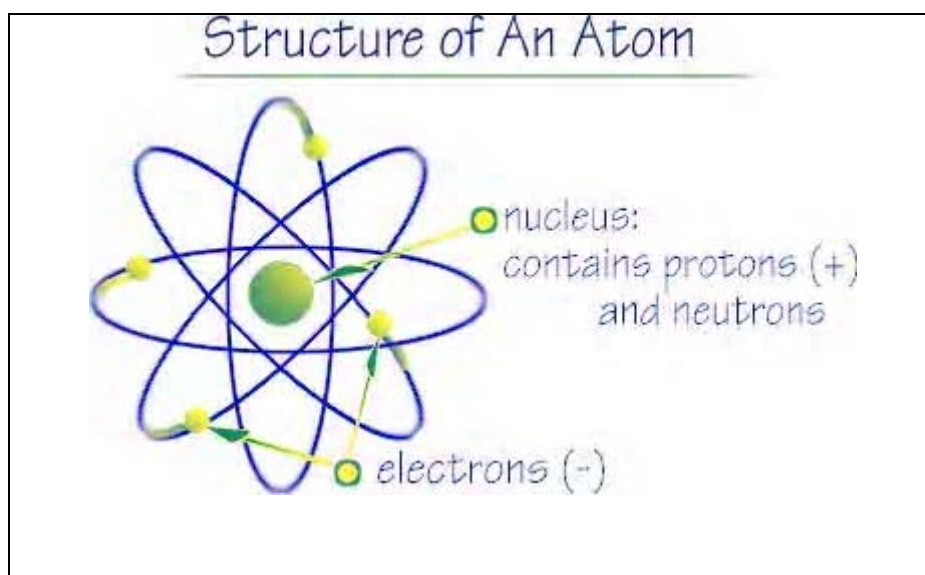
.Detector

(Waves)

360

%20

(Nucleus)



(Atomic Number) + (Atomic Weight)

(Isotope)

) (

**TYPES OF RADIATION**

:

(Ionizing Radiation) - 1

(Non-Ionizing Radiation) - 2

( )

Ionizing Radiation - 1

(Alpha Particles) (Gamma Rays) (Beta Particles)

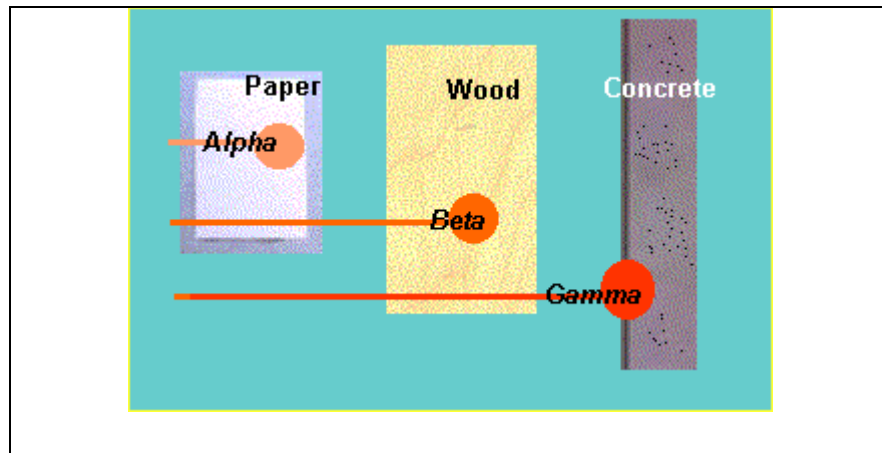
Alpha Particles -

Beta Particles

-

Gamma Rays

-



:

Alpha Particles

-

)

.(

Beta Particles

-



Gamma Ray -

X - Rays -

(DNA)

( - ) 60  
( )  
.(

Leukemia

)  
.( 100.000

: \_\_\_\_\_

:

- Time -1
- Distance -2
- Shields -3

Time : -1



( )

Distance :

-2



)

(

Shields :

-3



.( )

:

: (Rad) -1

:Roentgen (R) -2

$\times 3,7 =$

:CURIE (Ci) -3

$10^{10}$

( )

: (REM) -4

: SIEVERT (Sv.) -5

100 =

One Seivert = 100 REM

:

-1

-2

	-3
	-4
	-5
	-6
Films	-7
	-8
Badges	-8
(CAUTION RADIO ACTIVE MATERIAL)	-9
5	-9
Radiation )	-10
(Area	-10
:	-11
	-12
	-13



--	--

## Exposure Limitations :

Maximum Permissible Poses

ARW = Atomic Radiation Workers

1 Rem = 10 msv

Column I Organ / Tissue	Column II ARW		Column III
	msv per quarter	msv per year	Any other person
Whole body , bone	30	50	5
Bone, Skin	150	300	30
Hands, feet	380	750	75
Lungs, single organ or tissues	80	150	15

	:
	-1
Radiation Safety Officer	-2
	-3
Fume Hoods	-4
	-5
Absorbent Materials	-6

=====



### Microwave Ovens and Their Hazards

\_\_\_\_\_ :

.( )

\_\_\_\_\_

MHz or )

2450

.(CW)

(million cycles per second

(Magnetron Tube)

60 Hz

50 Hz

.MHz 2450

4000 – 3000

Step-up transformer rectifier

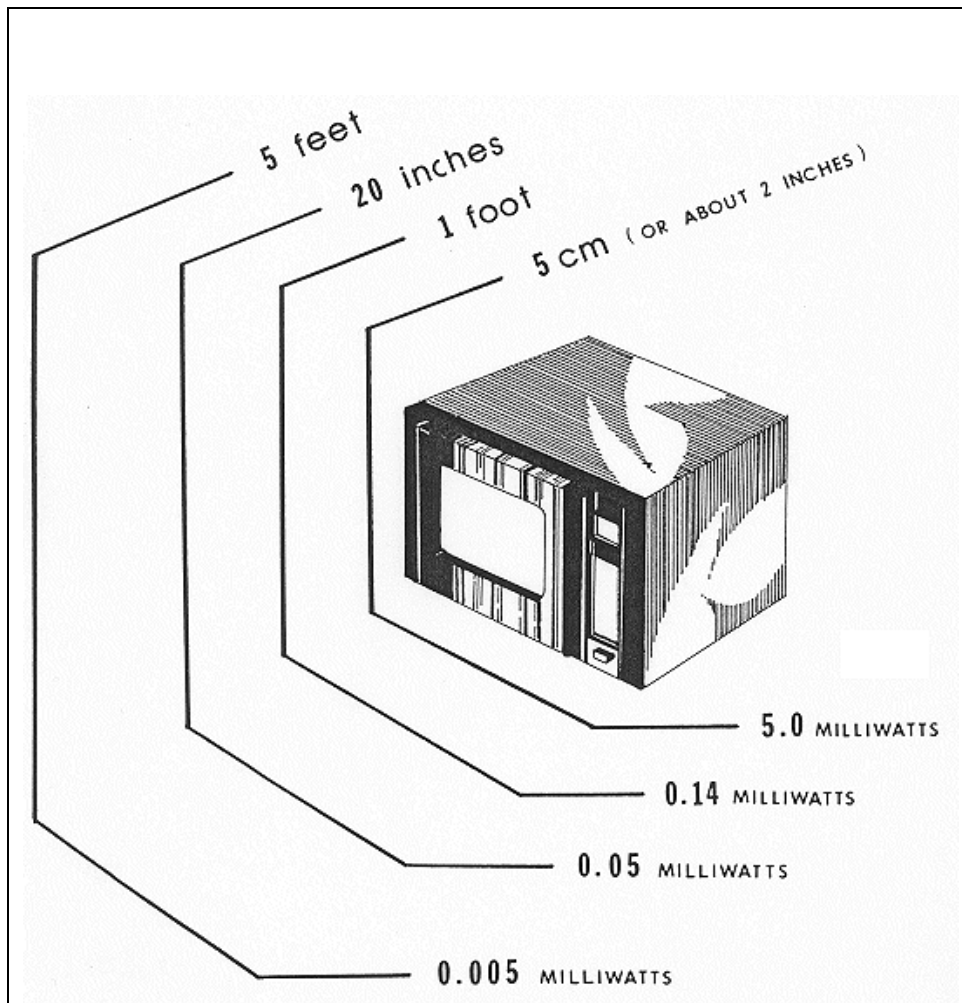
4000 (Ac)

120

(Dc)

(Wave Guide)

(Oven Cavity)



2450.000,000)

(

0.2 mw/cm<sup>2</sup>

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_ -

-

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_ -1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_ -  
⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_ -

●

5 MW/ CM<sup>2</sup> over 0 – 1 Hour (6 min)

1 MW/CM<sup>2</sup> 0 – 1 Hour (6 min)

●

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_ -  
1.6 MW/CM<sup>2</sup> for 2450 MHz

## LASER SAFETY BASICS

Light Amplification by Stimulated Emissions of Radiation  
/ 1960

:

1 MW

100

Eye Safety

### Classification of Lasers

:

#### Class I (1)

Visible Region

(1)

#### Class II (2)

1 MW

0.25

#### Class III (A) ( ) (3)

5 MW

#### Class III (B) ( ) (3)



	500 MW	•
		•
		•
	Class IV (4)	
0.25 seconds		•
	(3)	•
		•
	Engineering Controls	-
	Remote Control	•
	Protective Housing	•
	Enclosed Laser beam paths	•
	Eye Safety	-
		•
	/	•
	( )	-
		•
	(Flash lamp)	•
( )		•
	(Ruby)	
		•
(Oxygen Deficiency Area)		

Class IV (4)  
Flame – Retardant

.Materials

(1 MW ) Class II  
Baseline eye exam

Protective Housing

\*\*\*\*\*

## SCAFFOLDINGS

: \_\_\_\_\_

: \_\_\_\_\_

: \_\_\_\_\_ -1

Handrails

Toe boards

Blanks or Boards

( )

.Means of Access

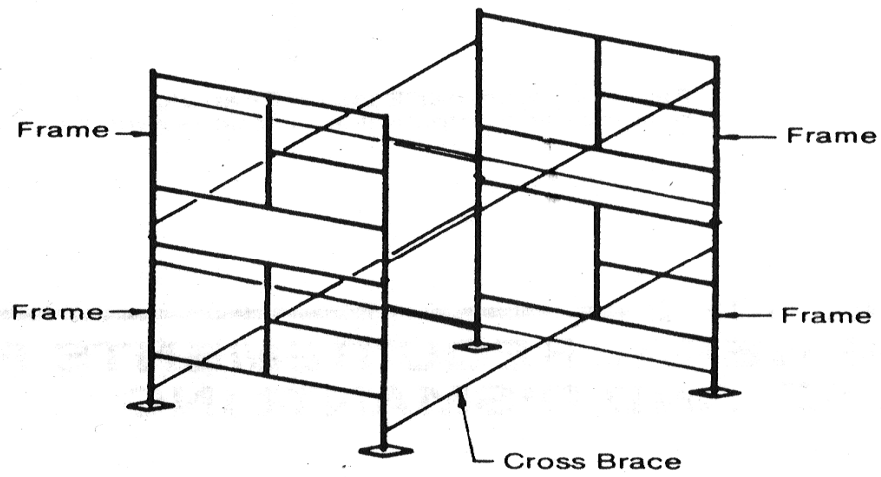
: \_\_\_\_\_ -2

- - - )

.(

: \_\_\_\_\_ -3

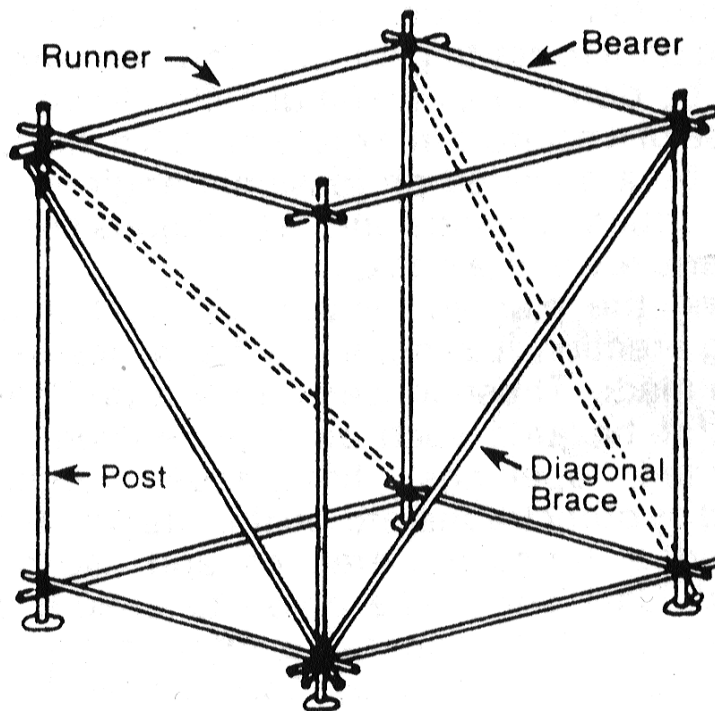
.Frame Scaffolds ( ) -1



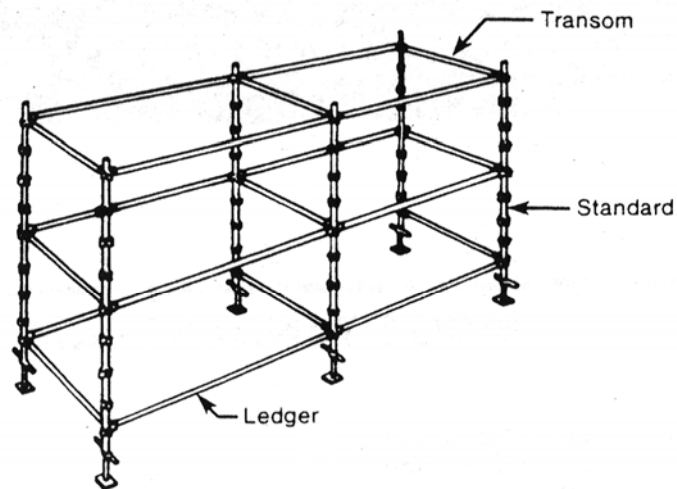
**Fig. 1.1 Frame Scaffolding**

## .Tube and Clamp Scaffolds

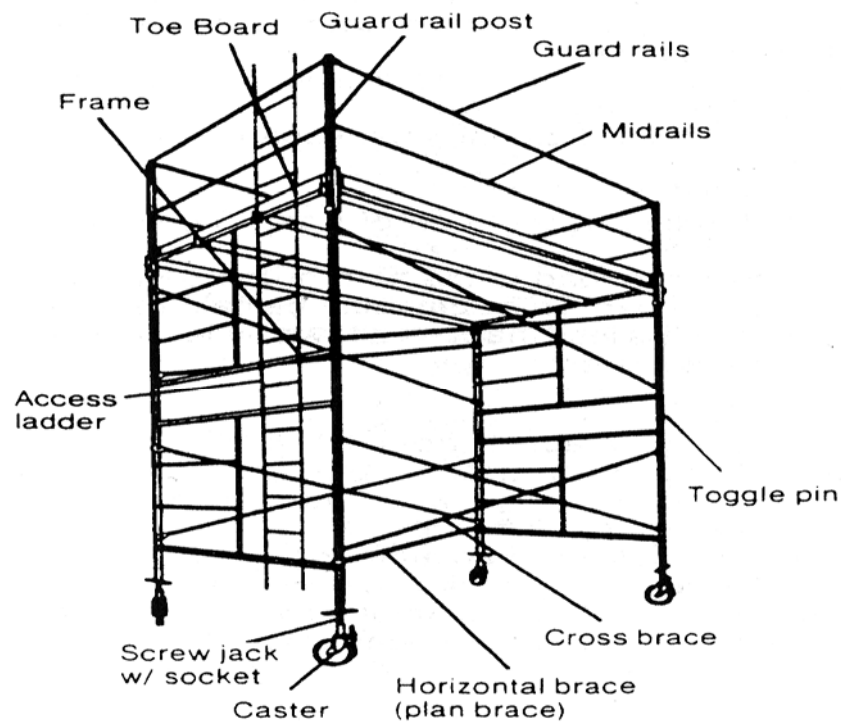
-2



**Fig. 1.2 Tube and Clamp Scaffold**



**Fig. 1.3 Modular System Scaffold** most popular in commercial applications such as access to buildings and industrial applications such as power utility boilers and chemical refineries.



**Fig. 10.1**

		:	-1
		.(Working Load)	-2
			-3
		( )	-4
42	Top Rail		
		.Plat Form	
	Vertical Posts		-5
	8		
			-6
	200	–	
	Toe-board		-7
		–	
	4		
	.Ways of Access		-8
3	12		
	12		
	30		-9
			-10
			-11
	26	30	-12
	Fall Protection		-13
		10	-14
			-15
		10	-16
	6		-17
		+	

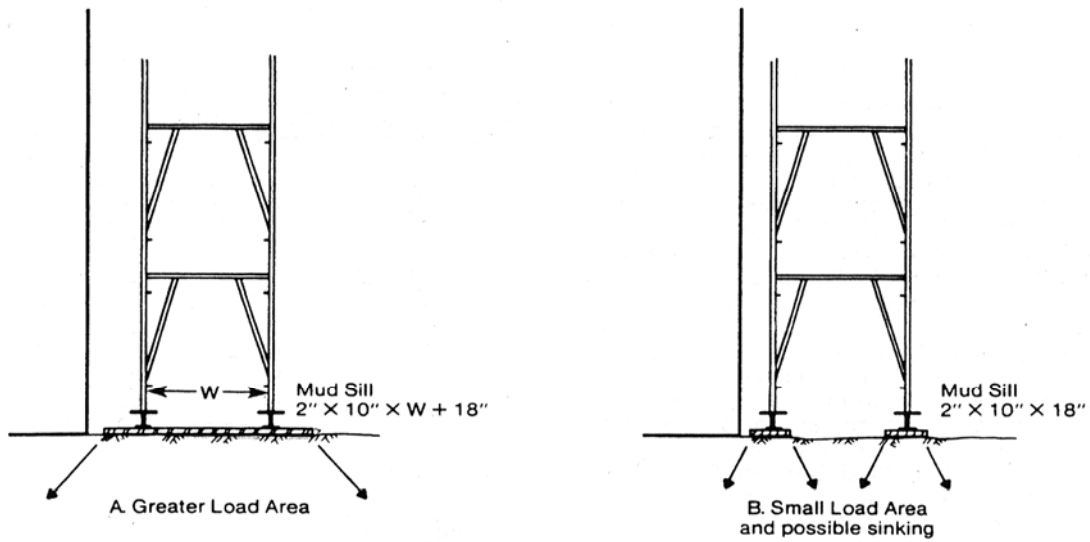


Fig. 4.2

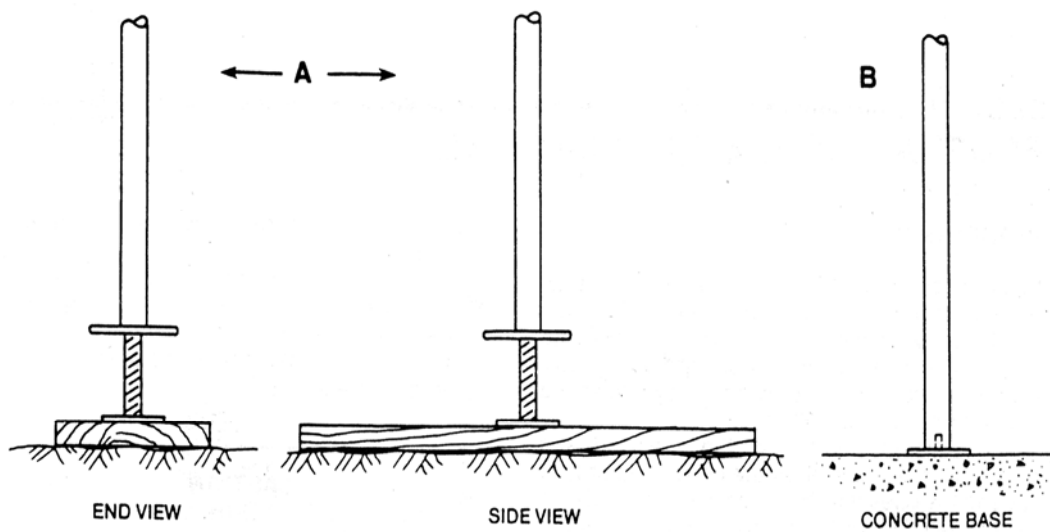
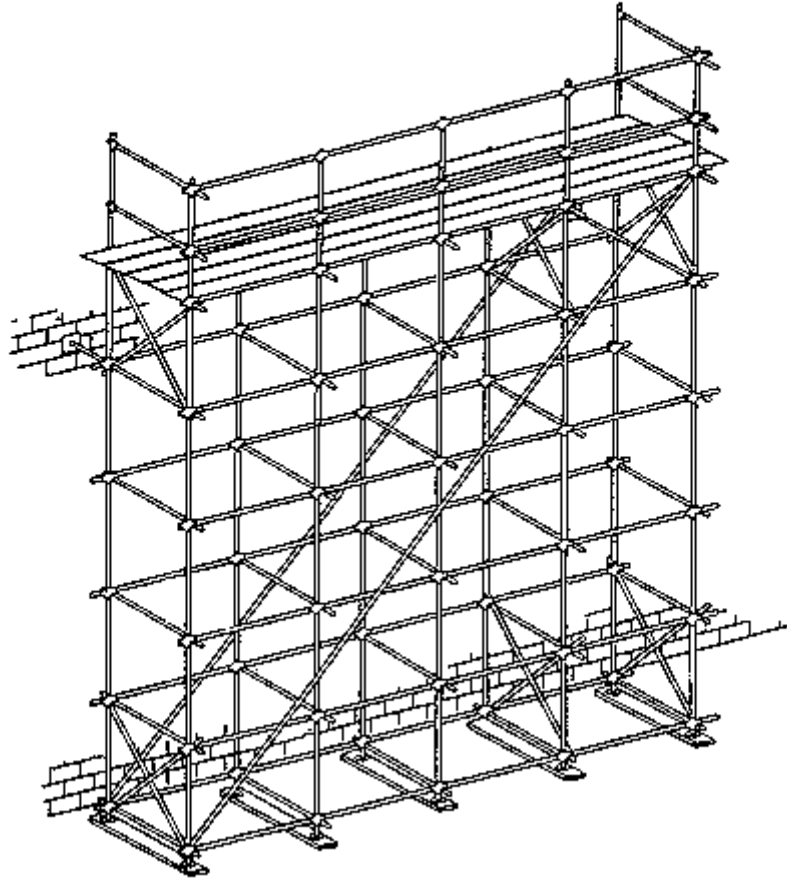


Fig. 4.1 A. Two views of compacted ground or similar soil conditions. Leg located central of mud sill.  
 B. On concrete a base plate is necessary but the mud sill may be omitted.

### حواجز التقوية:

تساعد حواجز التقوية Bracing في منع حركة السقالة كذلك تؤثر في متانتها وقوة تركيبها.

## **BRACING - TUBE & COUPLER SCAFFOLDS**



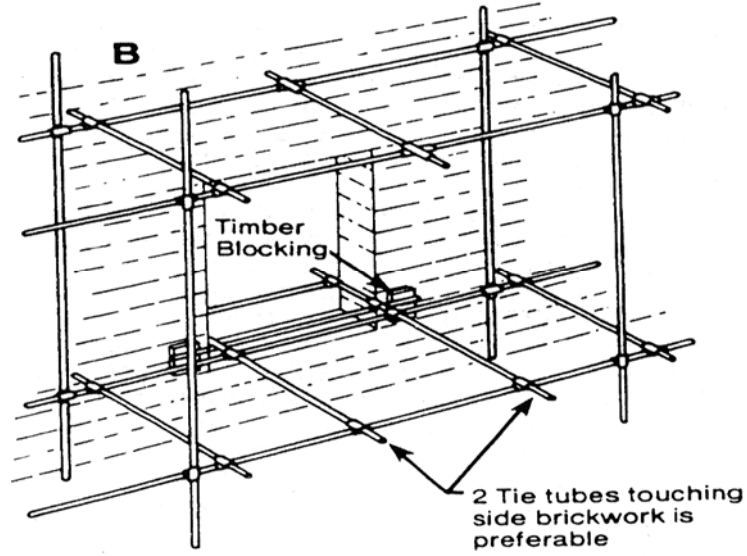
**: Ties :**

	26	30
	. 50 %	
	:	
Through Ties (+ve)		.1
Reveal Ties (not positive)		.2
Box Ties (+ve)		.3
Anchor Bolt (+ve)		.4



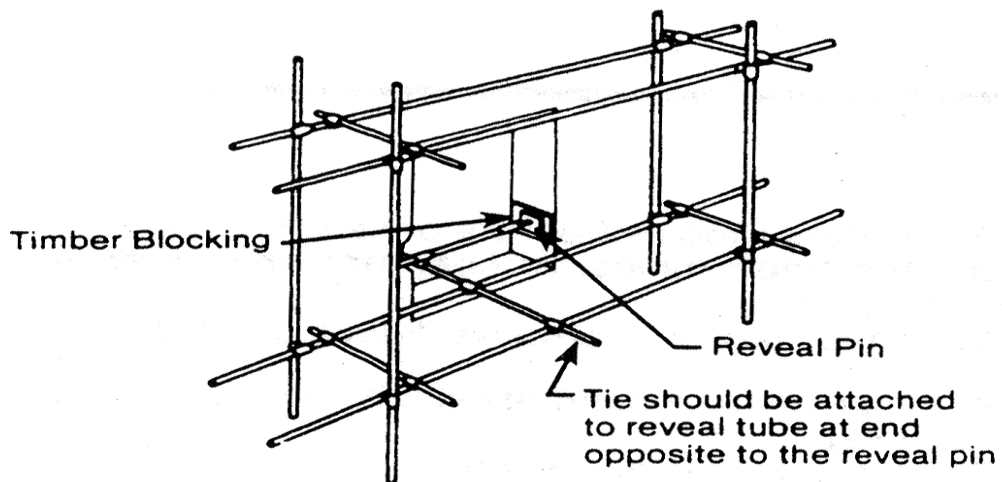
-1

( )



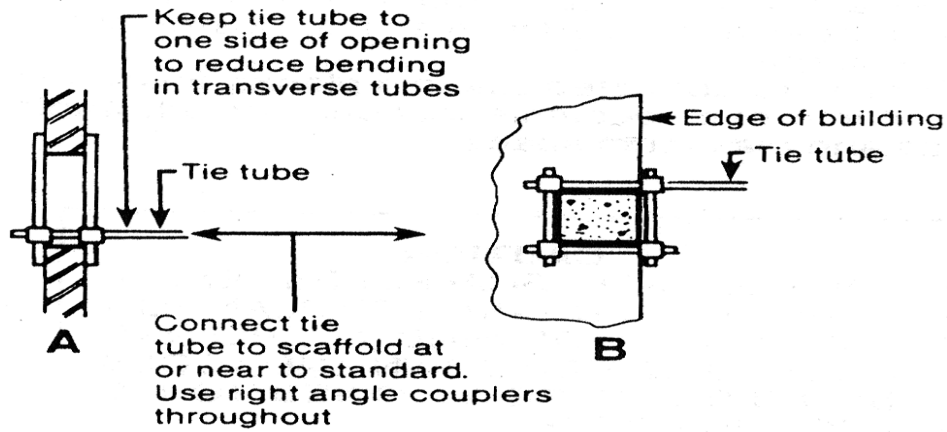
-2 الربط من خلال وتد:

( )



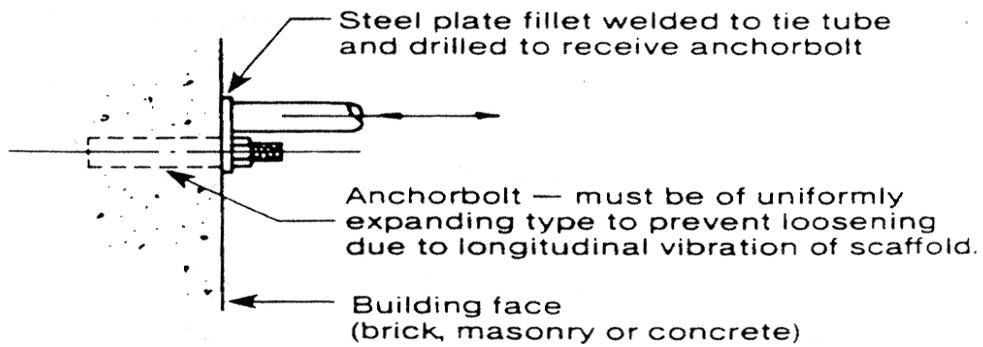
**Fig. 6.3 Reveal tie.** (Note: The tube in the reveal can be in the vertical or horizontal position.)

### -3- الربط بأحد الأعمدة:



**Fig. 6.4 Box tie.** A. Vertical or horizontal section through wall. B. Horizontal or vertical section through structural member.

### -4- الربط بنقطة تثبيت:



**Fig. 6.5 Anchor bolt tie.** Vertical or horizontal section through wall where no openings or members are available for tying to.

قاعدة المنصّة:

25) 10 ( 5) 2

.(

.

4

.

.

⋮

.

25

-1

.

50

-2

75

-3

.

\*\*\*\*\*