

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS

()

Working Safely in Confined Spaces

2

(OSHA)

Confined Spaces ()

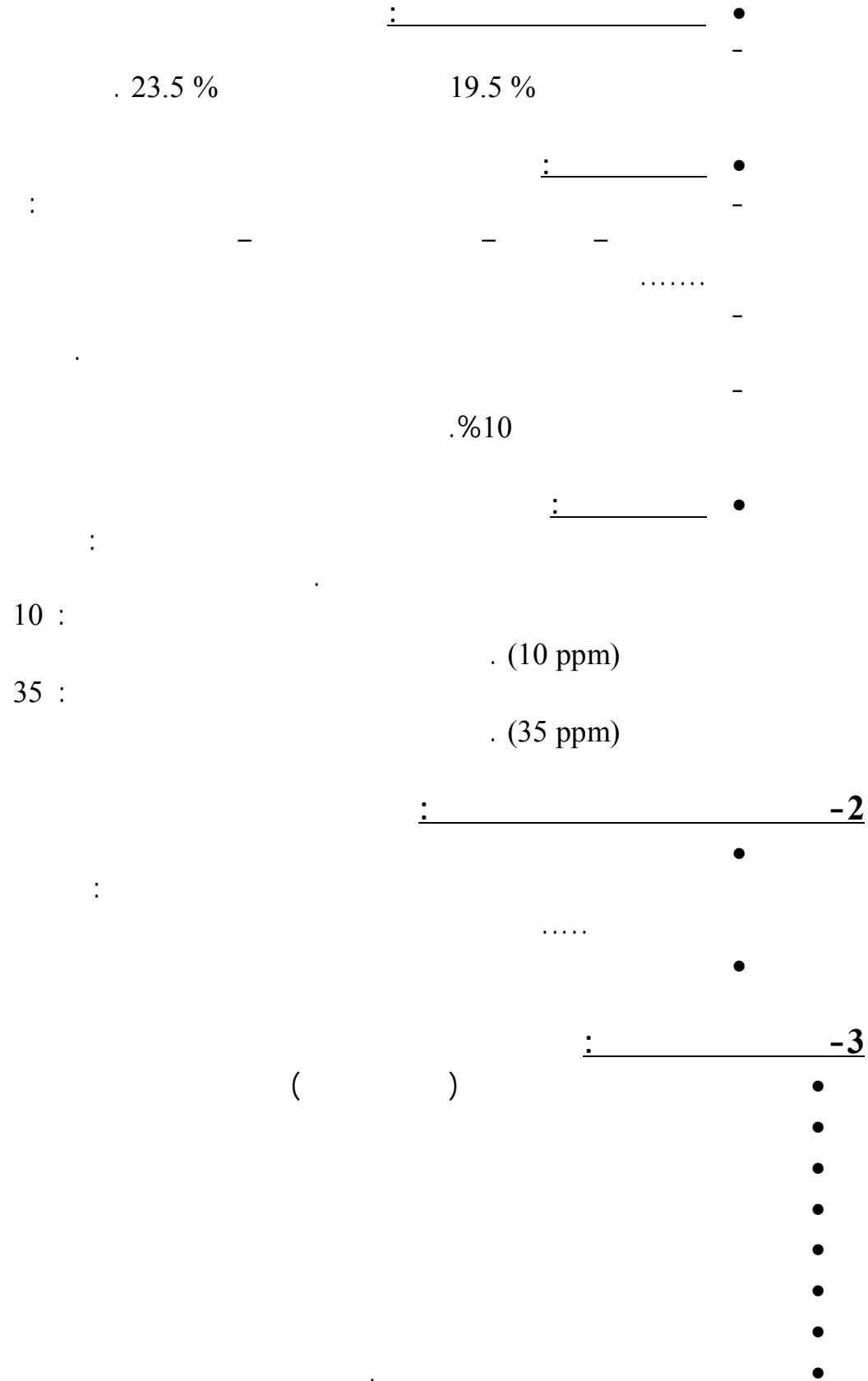
7.2 22400

5000

Atmospheric Hazards	.1
Mechanical & Electrical Hazards	.2
Physical Hazards	.3
Engulfment Hazards	.4

-1

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23 5%

%10

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19.5%
%10

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OSHA General Industry Standards

Welding, Cutting and Brazing from 29 CFR 1910.252 to 29 CFR 1910.255

: _____

: _____ / _____

Gas Welding	-1
Arc Welding	-2
Oxygen & Gas Cutting	-3

General Requirements 1910.252

: _____ -

-1

(11) 35

-2

-3

. (.....)

-4

(Fire Watch)

(11) 35

-5

-6

Protection of Personnel

)

-1

(

-2

-3

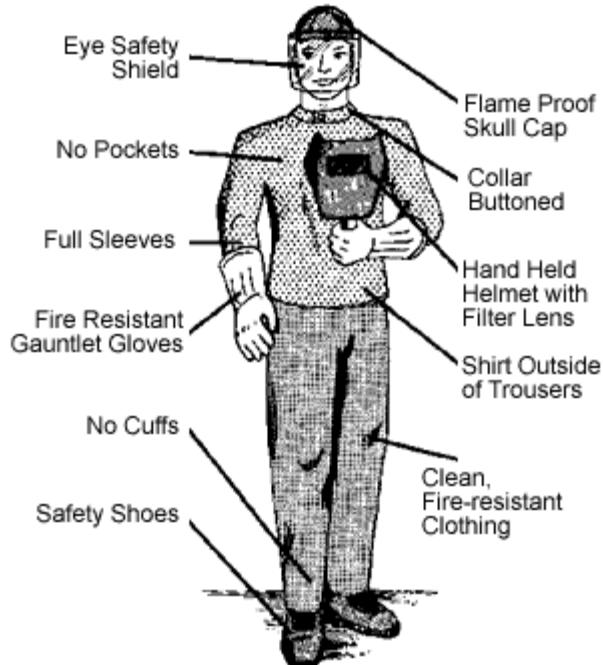


Figure 3. Select clothing to provide maximum protection from sparks and hot metals

16

10000

-1

-2

.(HEPA Filter)
20

Hot Work Permit

(

)

(Torch)

()

()

(Torch Tip)

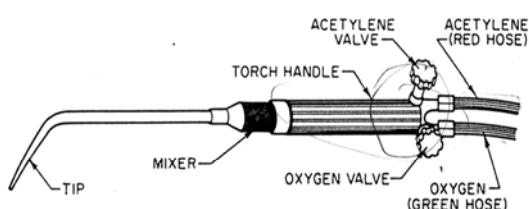


Figure T13-2

The parts of an oxyacetylene welding torch.

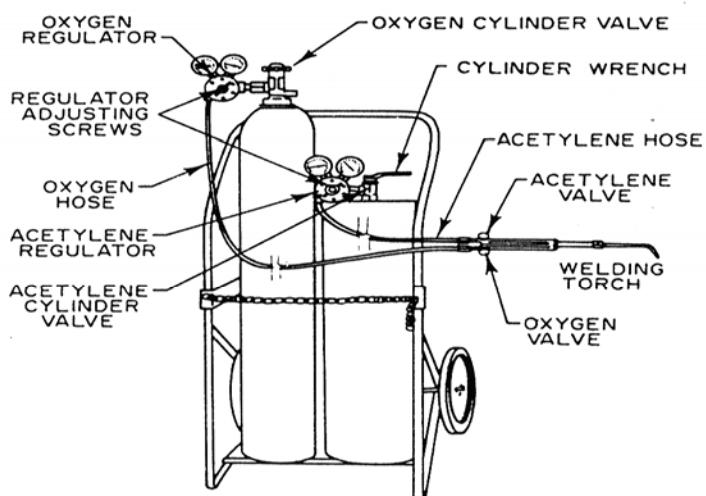


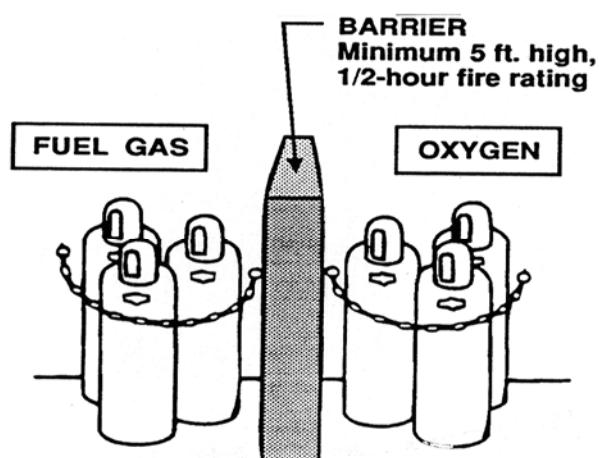
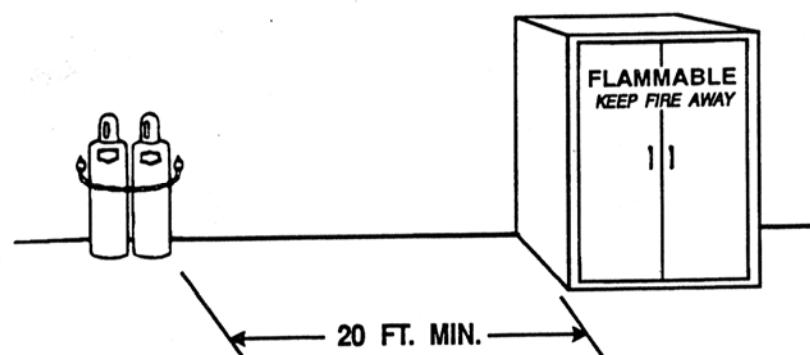
Figure T13-1

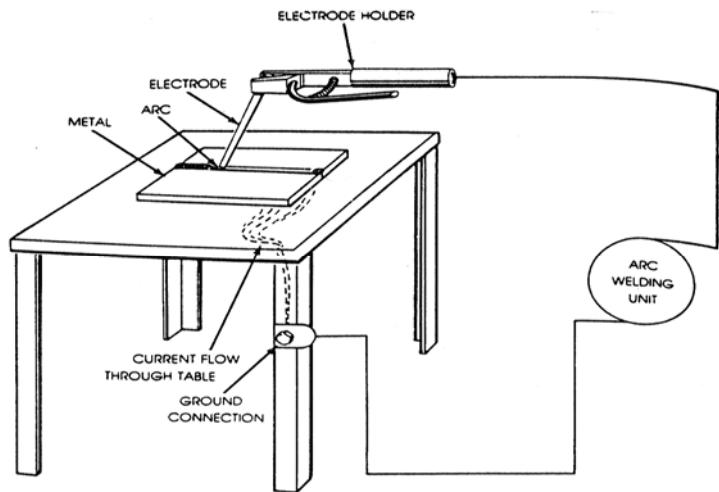
Oxyacetylene welding equipment.

76

400

20
5





Circuit)

(Fuse)

-1

-2

-3

(Breaker

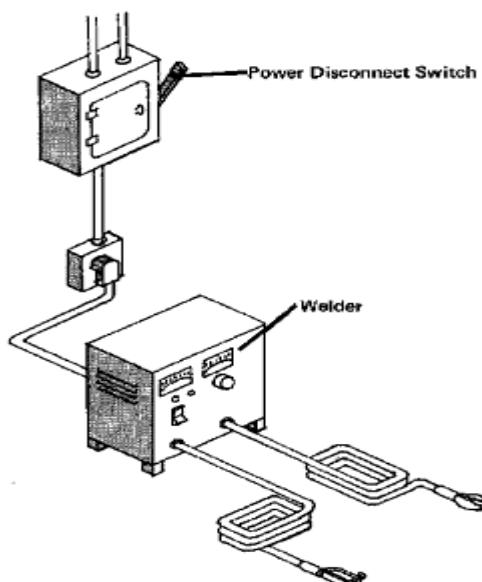


Figure 1. The power disconnect switch should be located close to the operator

()

Nature of Electricity - 1

(Volt)

(OHMS)

(Resistance)

()

(OHMs Law)

()

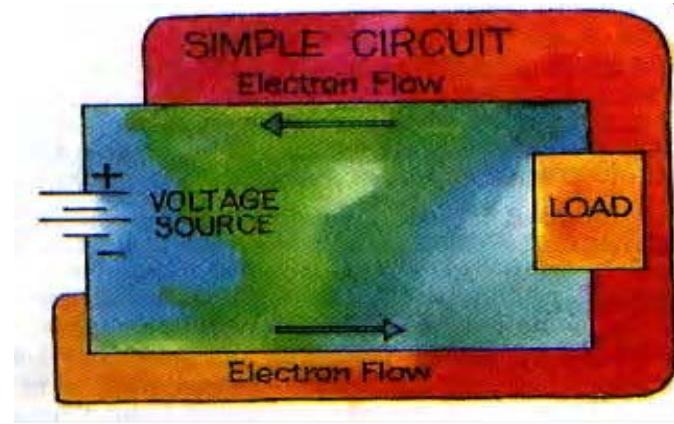
.()

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= ()

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_____ -2

Short Circuit

Accidental Grounding

High Voltage

Low Voltage (430)

(430 --- 24)

(24)

•

•

•

•

Electrical Shock .1

Burns .2

Arc - Blast .3

Fires and Explosions .4

_____ -1

- - - - (- - -)

•

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•

•

•

Effects of Electric Current On Human Body

Effects	() Current (Milli Ampere)
()	(TLV)
—	1
—	8 - 1
—	15 - 8
— —	20 - 15
— — —	50 - 20
—	200 - 50
— —	200

() - 1



Hot Wire ()

-2



(Hot Wire)
() - - -) -3

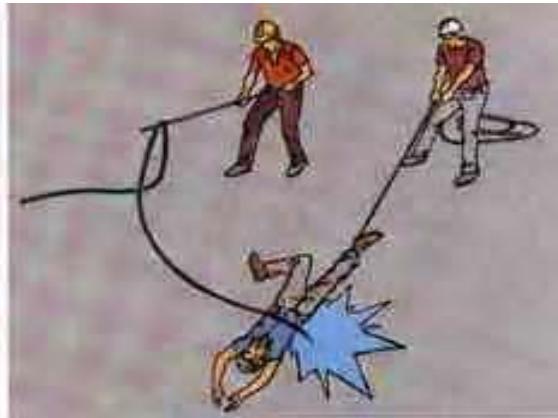


100

(Freezing)

4 - 3

Non-conducting material



(120)

(1)

(800)

--	--	--

$$\begin{array}{r} / 200000000 - 200000 \\ / 100000 - 2000 \\ 1000 / 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 500000 - 100000 \\ 1000 \\ 150 \\ 600 - 400 \\ 100 \end{array}$$

--

$$1000 / 1 = -$$

$$\frac{(\quad)}{(\quad)} = -$$

$$: \underline{\quad} -$$

0.5	240000	120
0.92	240000	220

$$(\quad) : -$$

120	1000	120
220	1000	220

$$: \underline{\quad} -$$

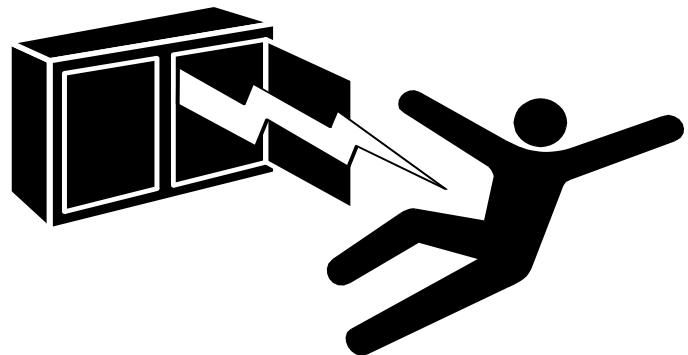
800	150	120
()	1467	150

: Electrical Burns -2

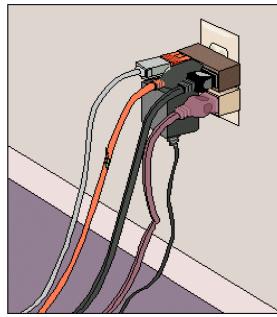


: Arc – Blast :

-3



-4



Electrical Accidents Prevention

(TAG)

- 1

- 2

Explosion Proof Lamps - 3

(Hazardous Locations)

- 4

(Hot Wire)

(Fuse)

(Circuit Breaker)

(Circuit Breaker)

(Fuses)

- 5

- 6

- 7

- 8

- 9

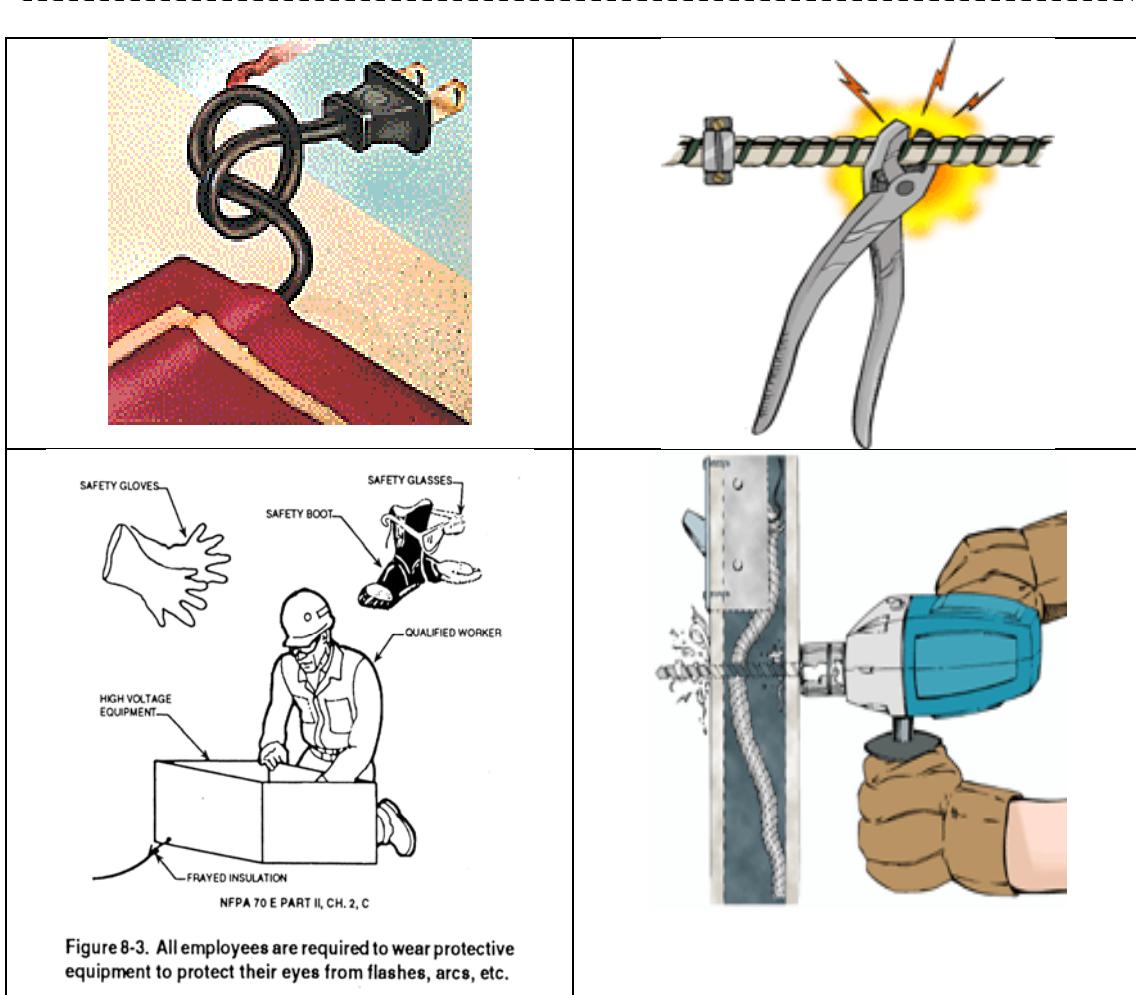
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(- ())

- 12





**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS
Excavations

1971

(Cave-ins)

•
•
•
•
•
•

-1

)
(

(Competent Person)

-2

-3

-4

(4) 125

-5

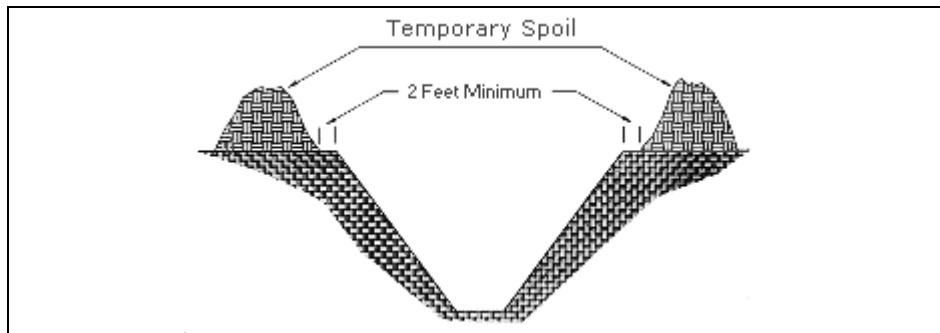
(7 6) 25

•

60

•

.(90)



-1

A -2

B -3

C -4

: _____

() .

: A _____

) . 1.5

(Clay

: B _____

1.5 0.5

()

: C _____

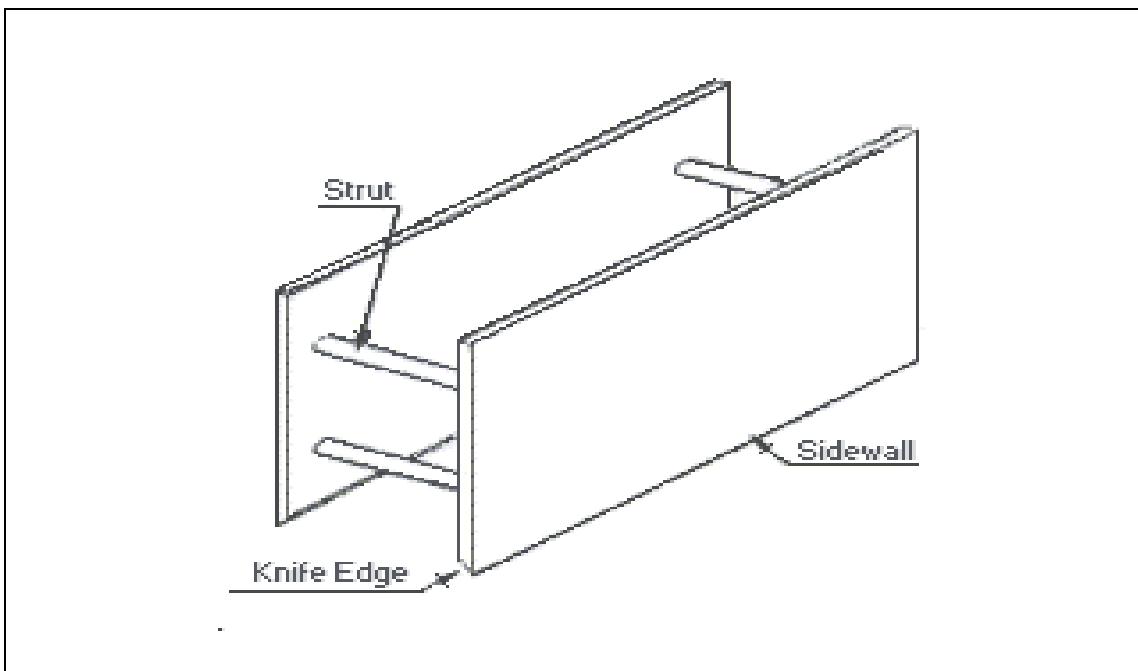
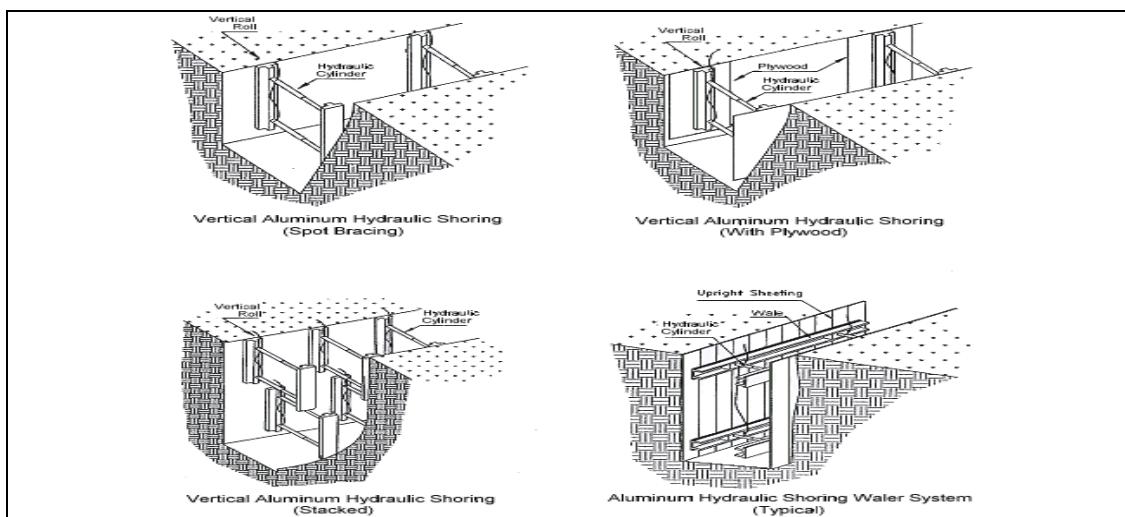
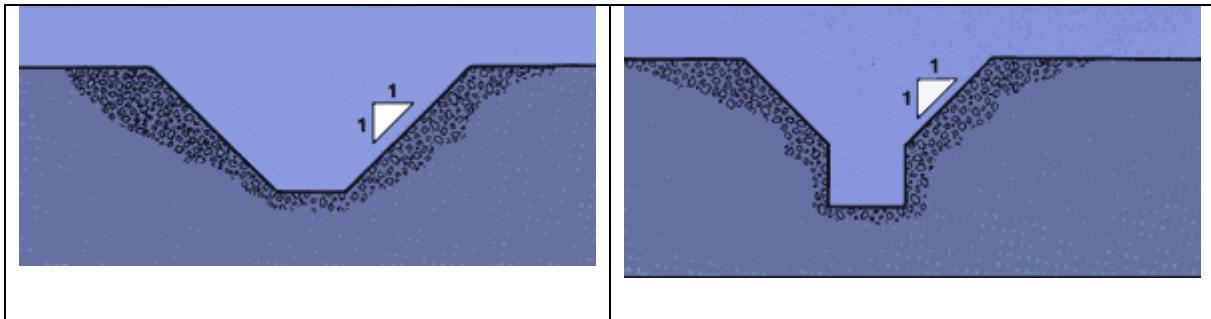
.() 0.5

-1

-2

Shields

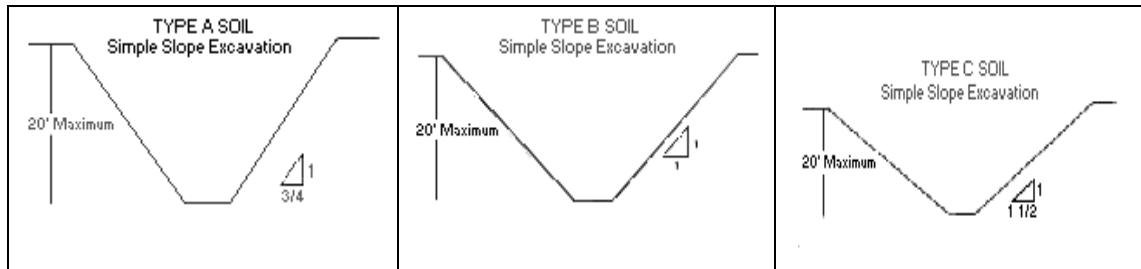
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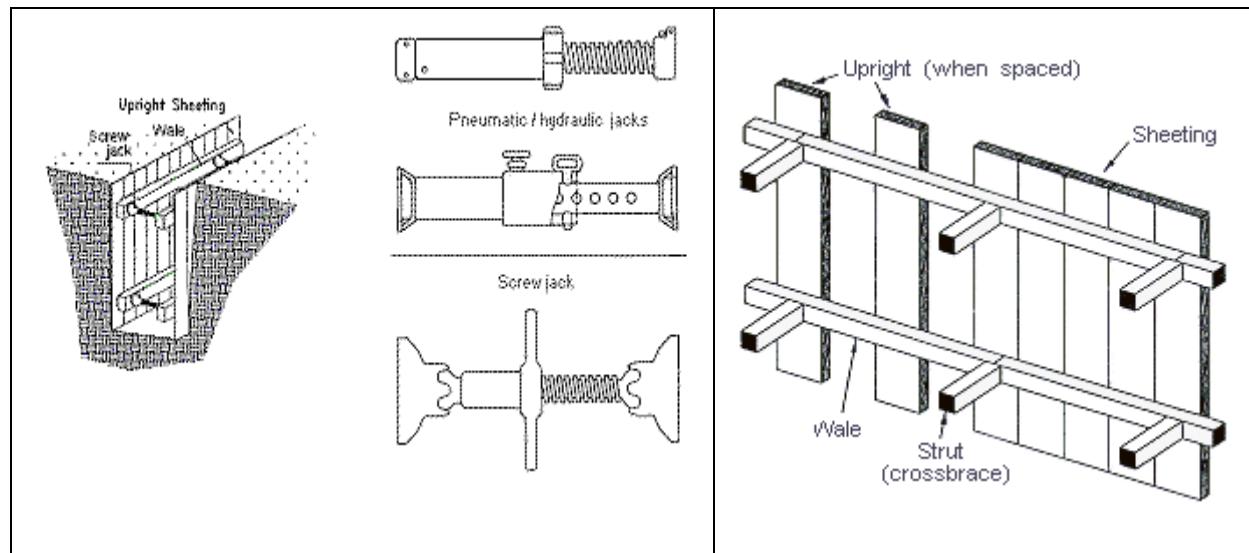
_____ -1

)
:
(6) 20

	/	
90		
53	1 : $\frac{3}{4}$	A
45	1 : 1	B
34	1 : $1\frac{1}{2}$	C



_____ -2



_____ -3



**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS
Fall Protection

200 - 150

100000

29 CFR 1926.500 - 29 CFR 1926.503

(1.8 m) 6

.1

(1.8 m) 6 .2

Guardrail Systems •
Safety Net Systems •
Personal Fall Arrest Systems •

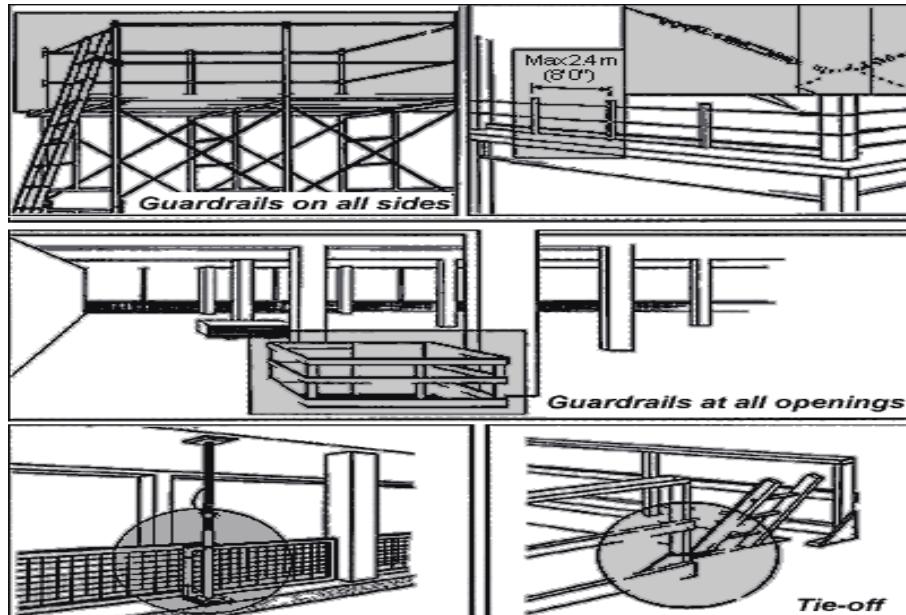
Guardrail Systems .1
Personal Fall Arrest Systems .2
Positioning Device Systems .3
Safety Monitoring Systems .4
Safety Net Systems .5
Warning Lines Systems .6

: Guardrail Systems - 1

1/4

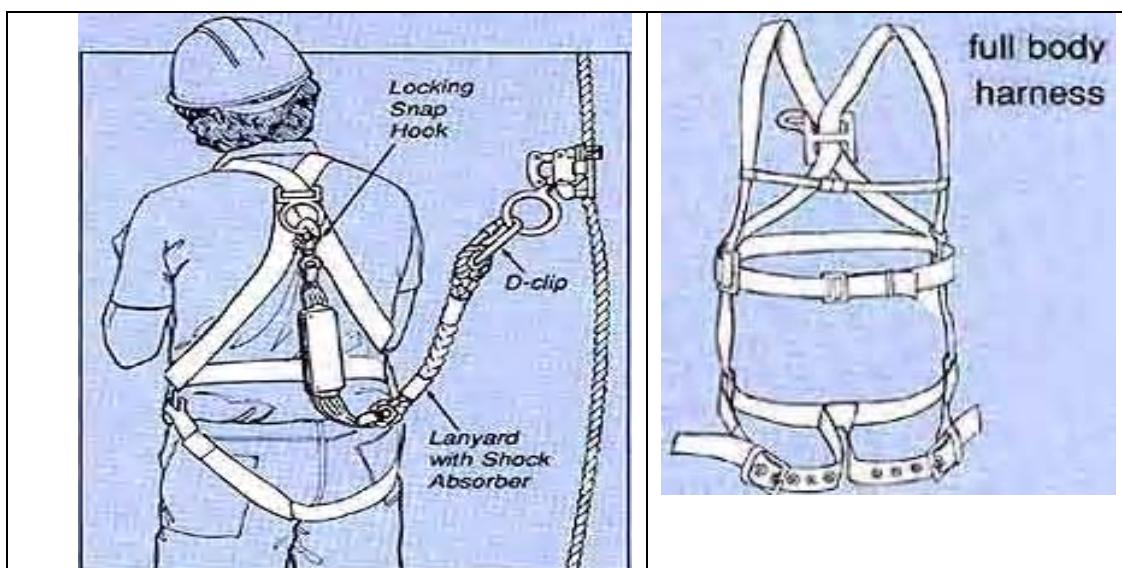
•
. (6)

		(1.1 m)	42
	(0.53 cm)	21	
	200		
	150		
	(2.5 m)	8	



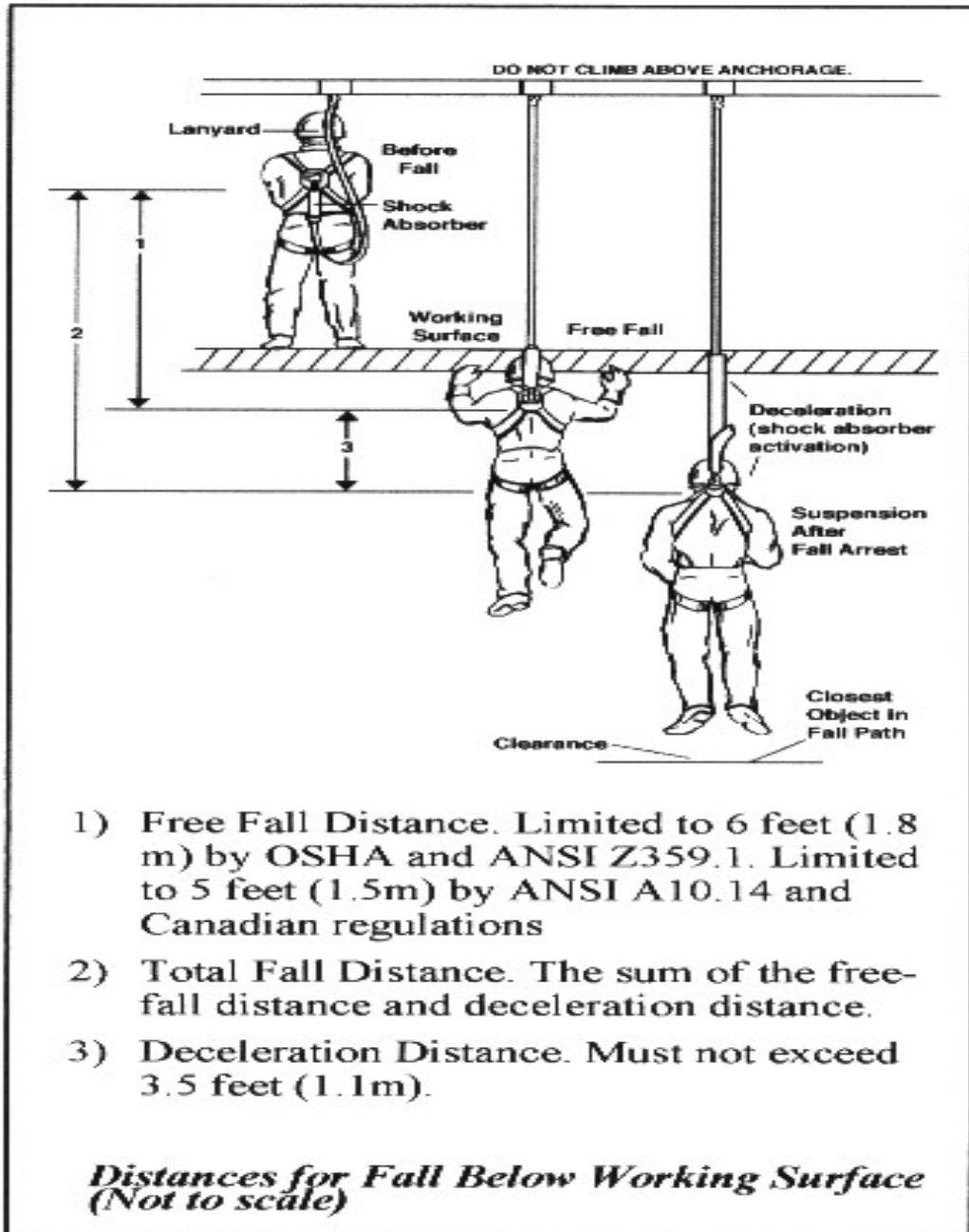
Personal Fall Arrest Systems

-2



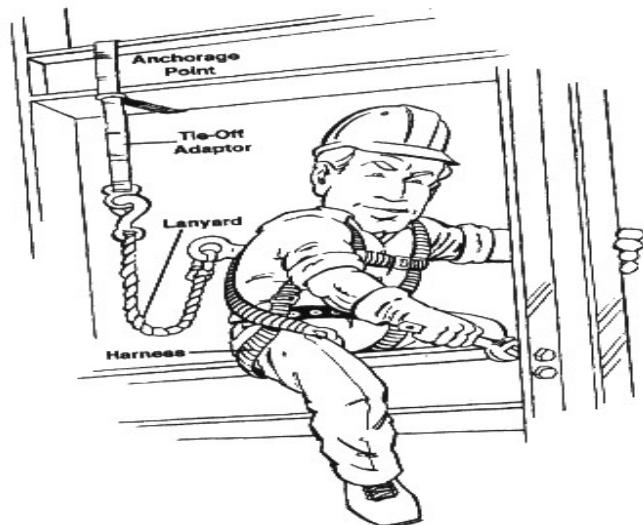
(1.8 m) 6

(1.07 m) 3.5



Dee - rings , Snap - Hooks and
5000

• Anchoring Points

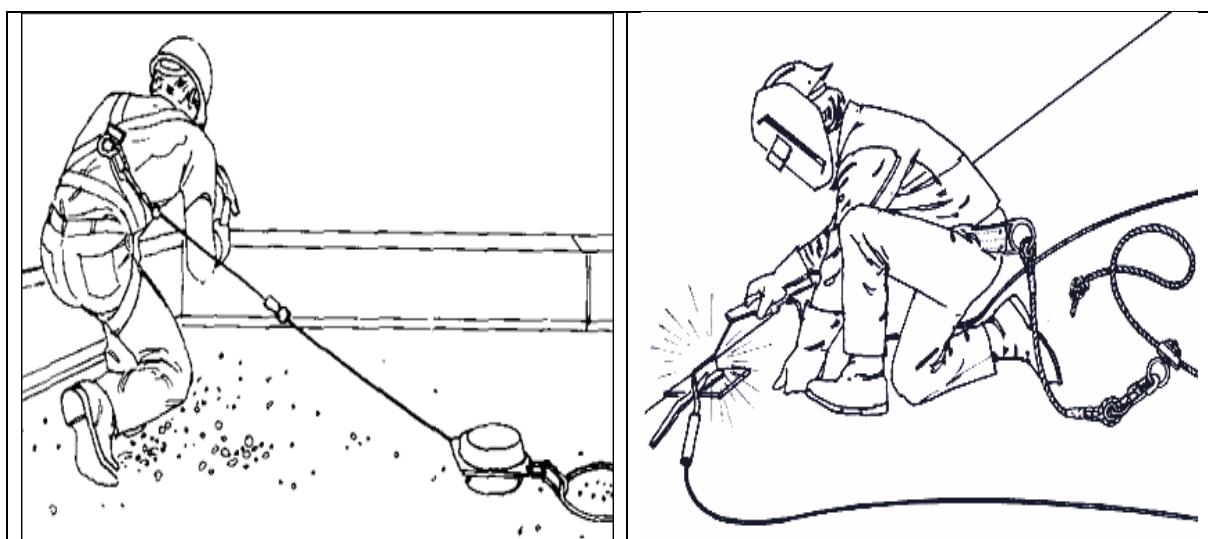


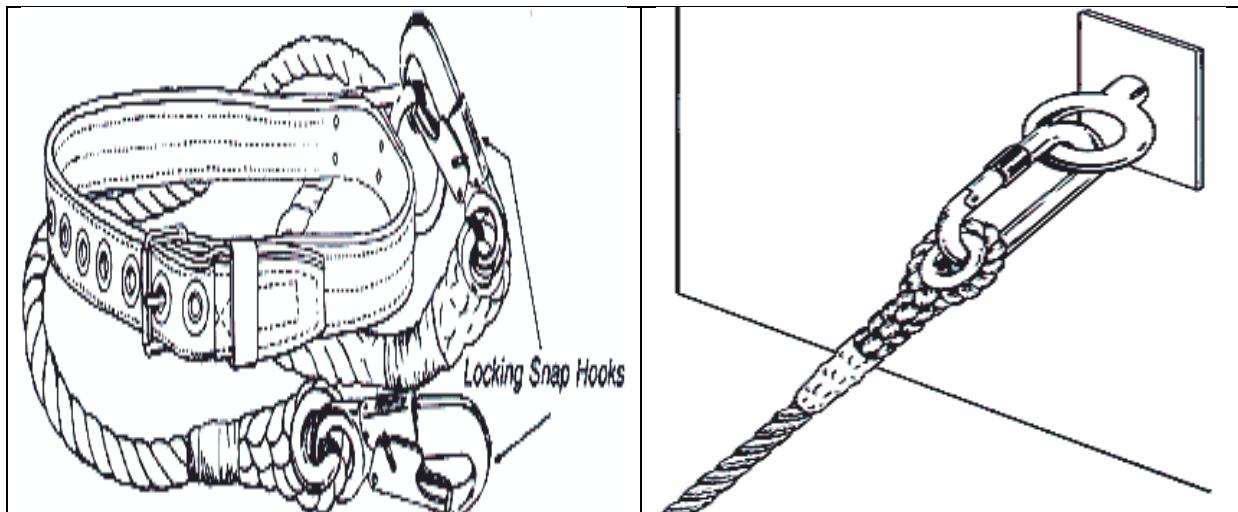
: Positioning Device Systems

-3

(60 cm) 2

3000





: Safety Monitoring Systems

-4

.1

.2

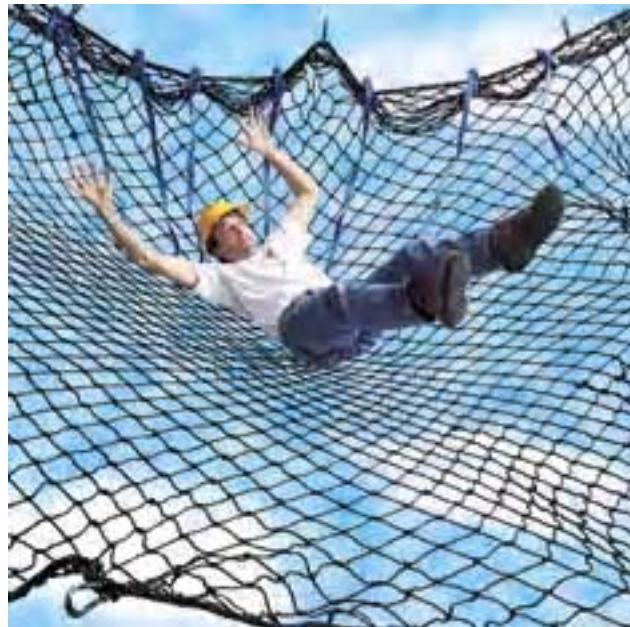
.3

.4

-5

: Safety Net Systems

(9.1 m) 30



حيث (230 cm^2)

36

- لا يزيد طولها عن 6 بوصة (15 cm) .
- يتم تقوية الفتحات حتى لا تنسع لأى سبب من الأسباب.
- يجب أن تتحمل حبال ربط الشبكة قوة لا تقل عن 5000 رطل.
- يجب الأخذ بالإعتبار المسافة أسفل الشبكة بحيث لا يتعرض أى شخص يسقط على الشبكة للاصطدام بالأرض أو بأية معدات أو تركيبات أسفل منصة العمل.
- يجب أن تمتد الشبكة من كل جانب من جوتنب سطح العمل أو المنصة وذلك على النحو الآتى:

(2.4 m)	8	(1.5 m)	5
(3 m)	10	(3 m)	10
(3.9 m)	13		10

(76 cm) 30 (180 kg) 400
 (1.1 m) 42

: Warning Lines Systems

-6

(1	39	(1.8 m)	6	•
16		(0.9 m)	34	•
			m)	•
		500		•
				•
		(1.8 m)	6	•

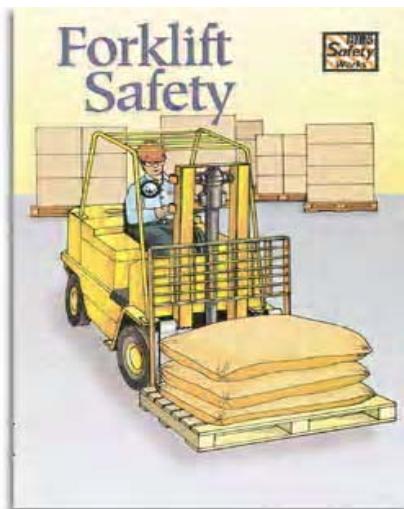
: Protection From Falling Objects

4	1	(1.8 m)	6	•
				•
				•

Toeboards

4	1	50	•
		(10 cm)	•

تعليمات السلامة الخاصة بالرافعات الشوكية Safety Regulations for Forklifts



إرشادات السلامة الخاصة بالرافعات الشوكية:

- 1

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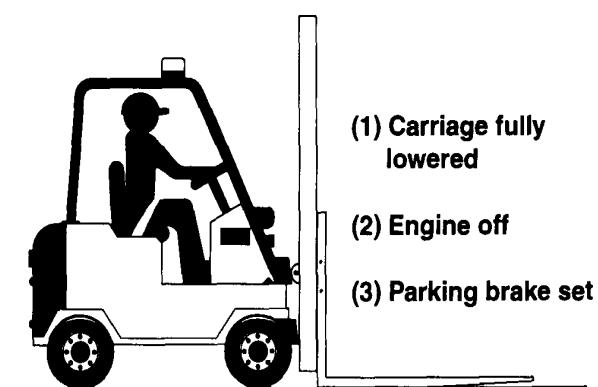
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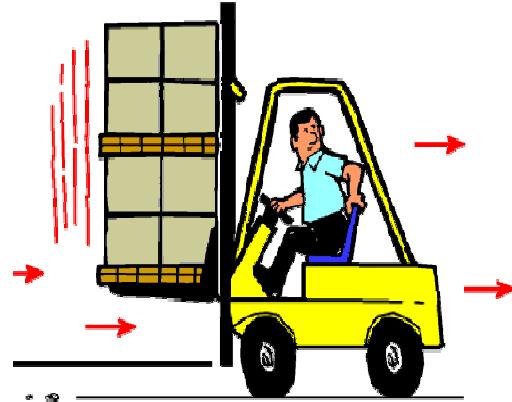


-6

Helmet
Safety Shoes

-7

-8



(20)

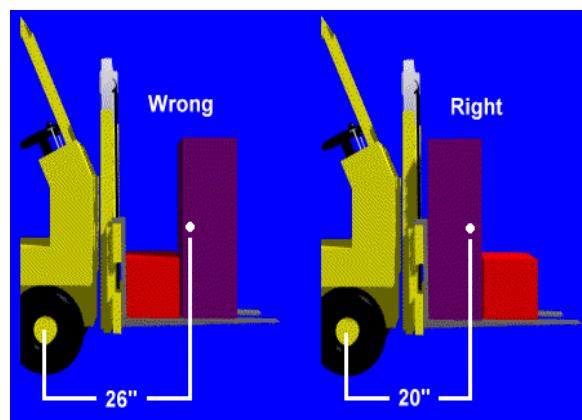
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-10

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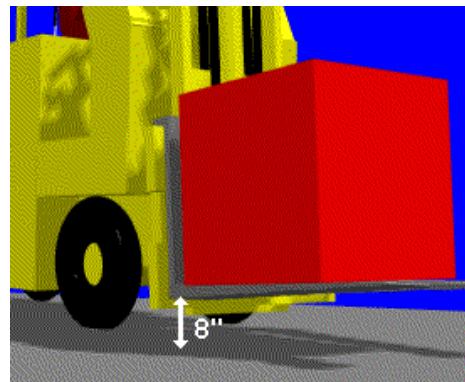
-11

-12



(10) 4 (20) 8

-13



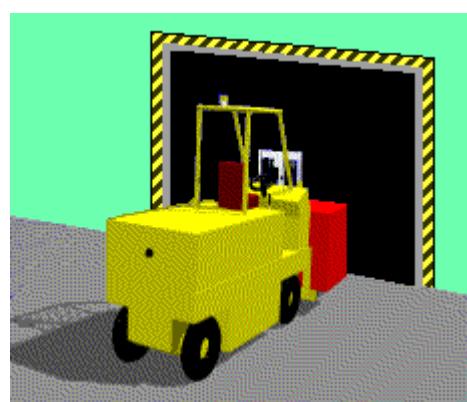
- 14

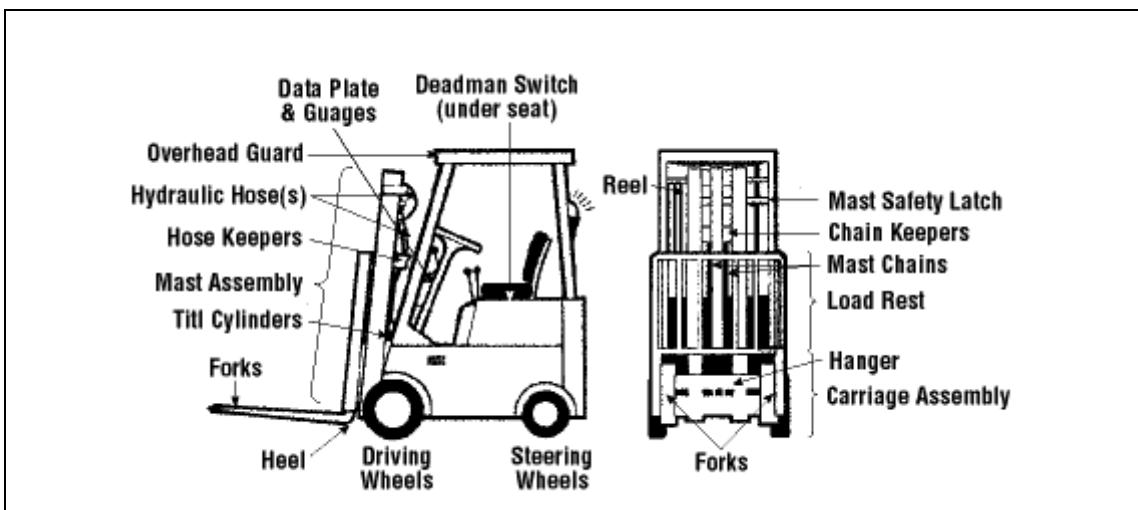
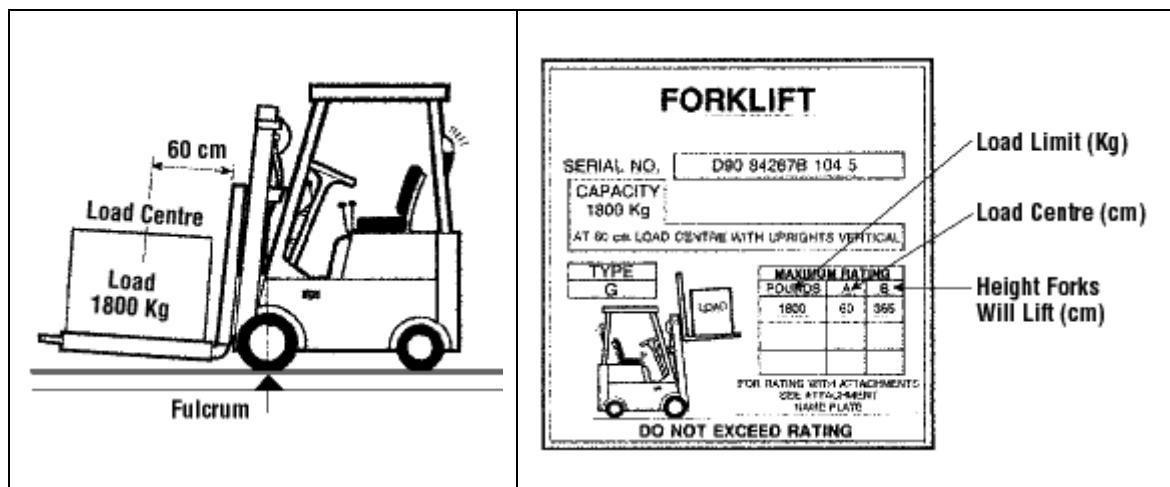
- 15

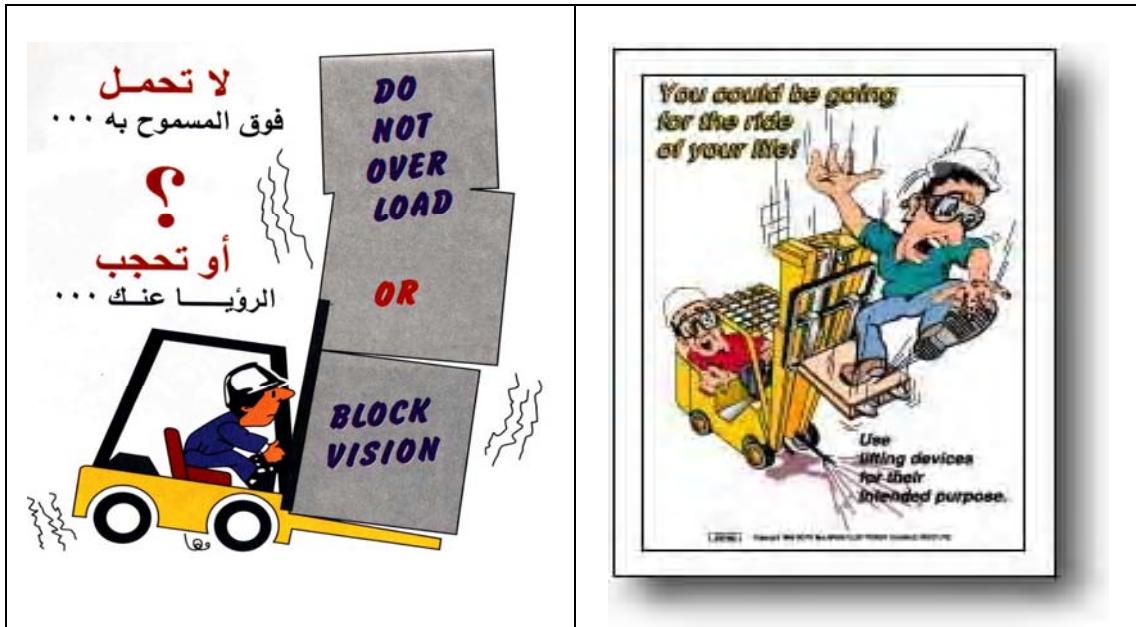
- 16



17- يجب مراعاة إرتفاع الأبواب ومدى ملائمتها لإرتفاع الرافعة الشوكية قبل المرور من هذه الأبواب







OSHA

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

**OSH ACT
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY & HEALTH STANDARDS**

OSHA

1971

OSH ACT

90

1970

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY &
HEALTH ADMINISTRATION**

: Code of Federal Regulation (CFR)

50

.29

(OSHA)

(Titles) 50
(Parts)

(OSHA)

(Chapters)

(Sections)

.29

(General Industry)
(Construction)

1910 .1
1926 .2

Title	<u>Code of Federal Regulation</u>	Part	Section
29	CFR	1910	.110

• 100

1

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.2

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OSHA STANDARDS

(American National Standards Institute ANSI)
. (NFPA)

.2

(Compressed Gas Association)

.3

(Horizontal Standards) (Standards)
(Vertical Standards)

(OSHA General Industry Standards)

(OSHA Construction Standards)

(OSH ACT 1970)

.1

(Imminent Danger)

.2

.3

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.5

: Other Than Serious Violations .1

7000
%5

: Serious Violations .2

7000

: Willful Violations .3

70000
5000

250000
500000

: Repeated Violations .4

70000

Failure to Abate Prior .5

: Violation

7000

10000

-1

-2

7000

-3
5000

:-
-1
-2
-3

.....

OSHA

**OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

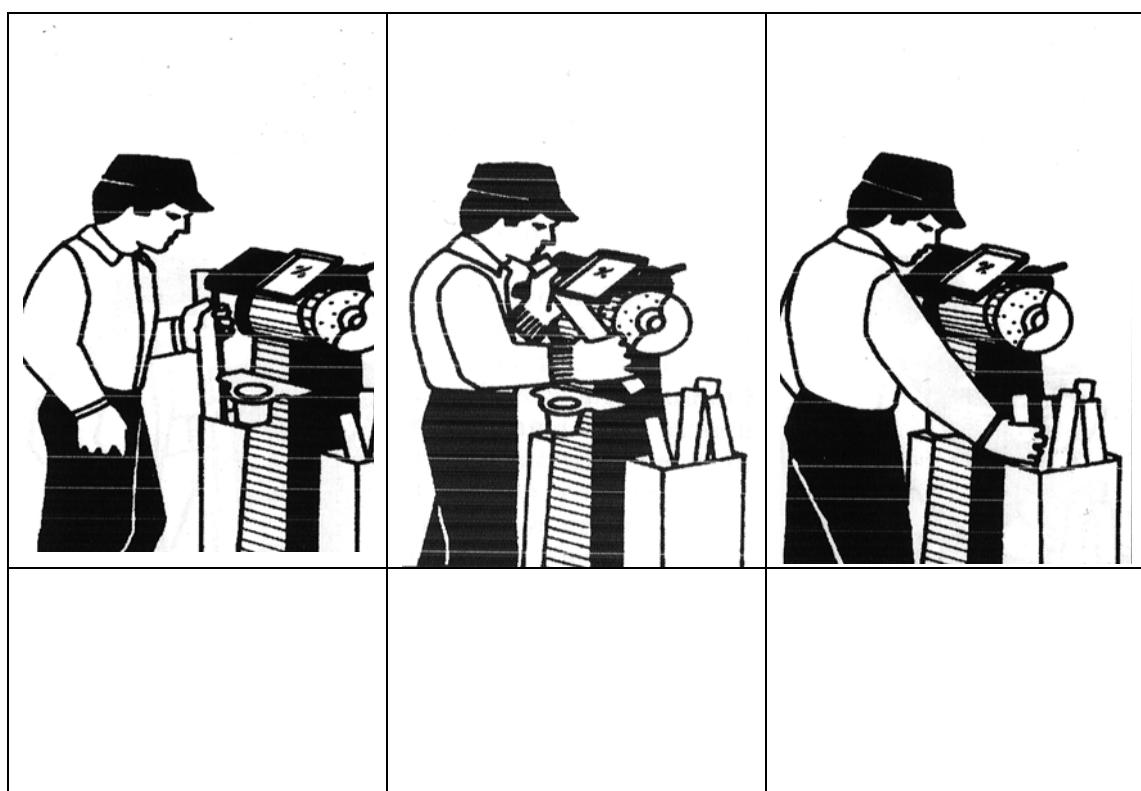
JOB HAZARD ANALYSIS (JHA)

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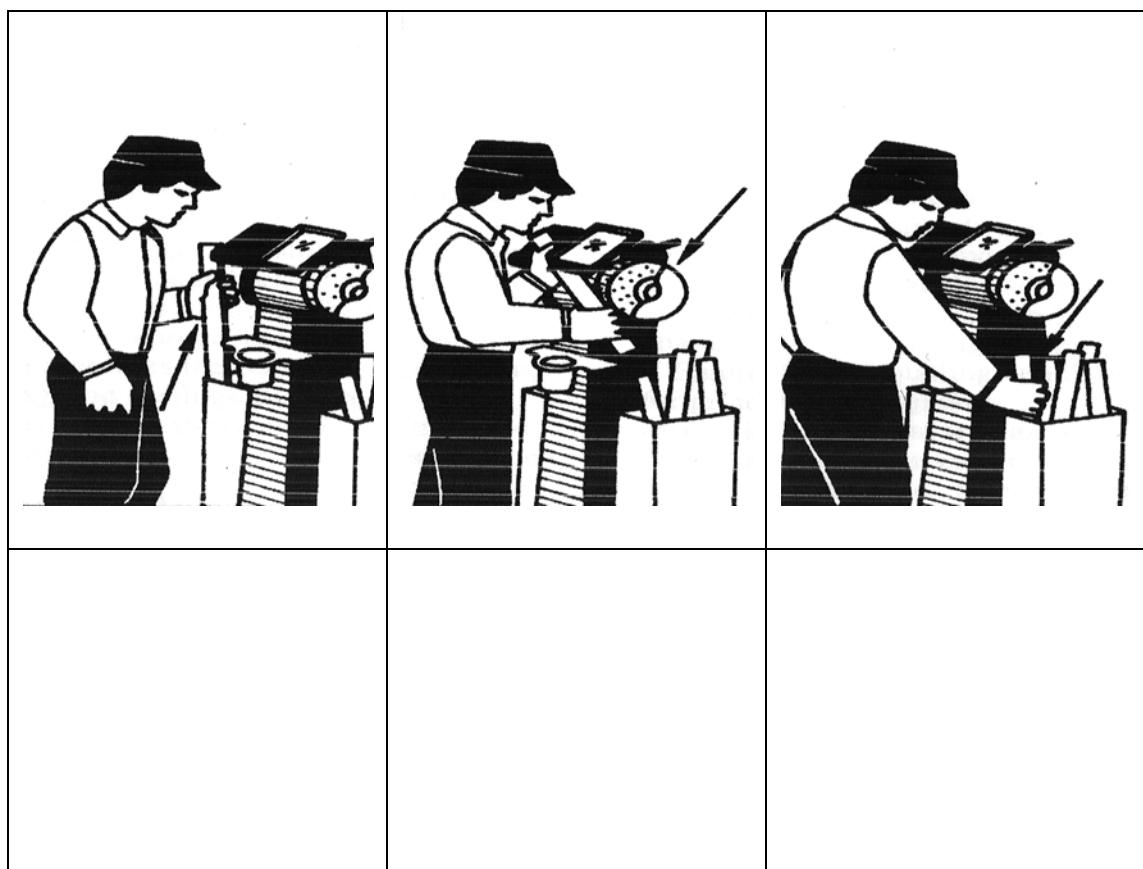
-1
-2
-3
-4

(Grinding Machine)



(1)

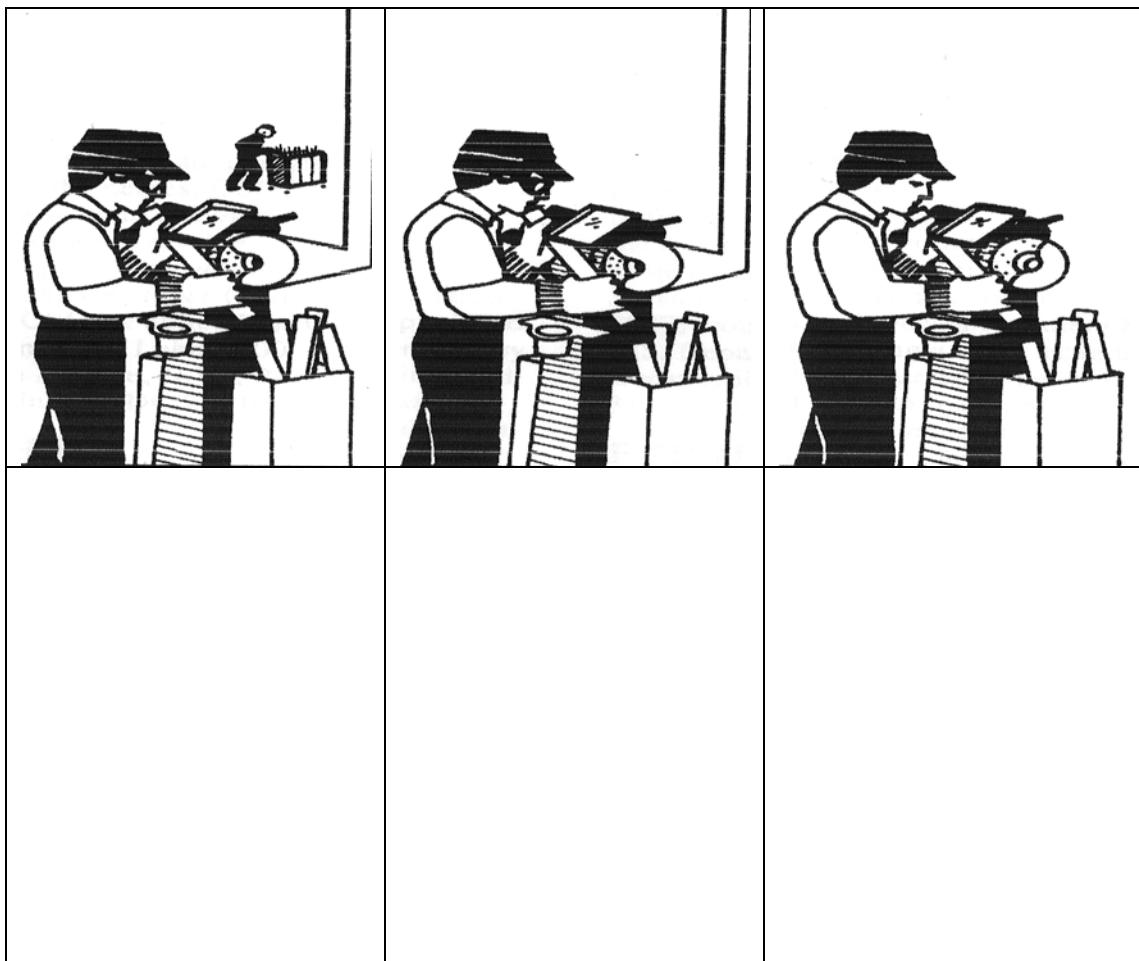
(2)



(2)

Elimination of the Hazard
Substitution
Isolation
Engineering Control
Administration Control
PPE

-
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: Tag-Out - Lock-Out -

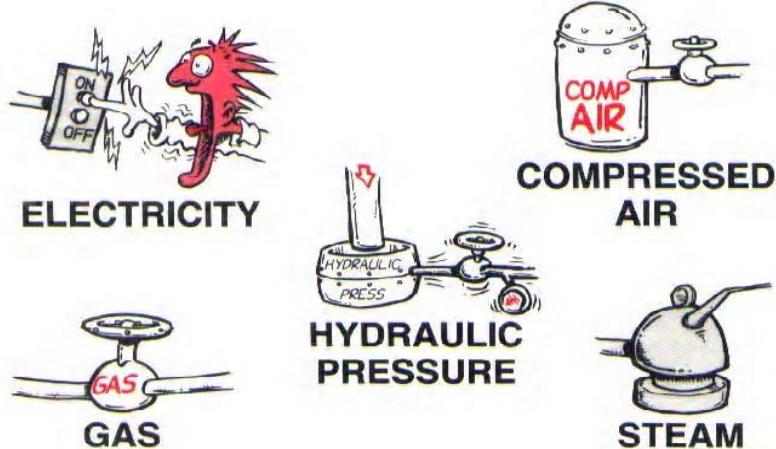
:Energy Isolation Devices -

Manually Operated Electrical Circuit Breakers	-1
Blind Flanges	-2
Disconnect Switches	-3
() Padlocks	-4
	-5

: Energy Resources -

Electrical Energy	-1
Mechanical Energy	-2
Hydraulic Energy	-3
Pneumatic Energy	-4
Chemical Energy	-5

Thermal Energy	-6
Gases	-7



: Affected Employees

(Lockout / Tag out Procedure)

: Authorized Employee

(Tags)

: Safety Padlock

: Disconnects

: Residual Pressure

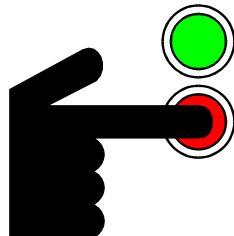
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: _____

-1

-2

Stop Buttons



-3

-4

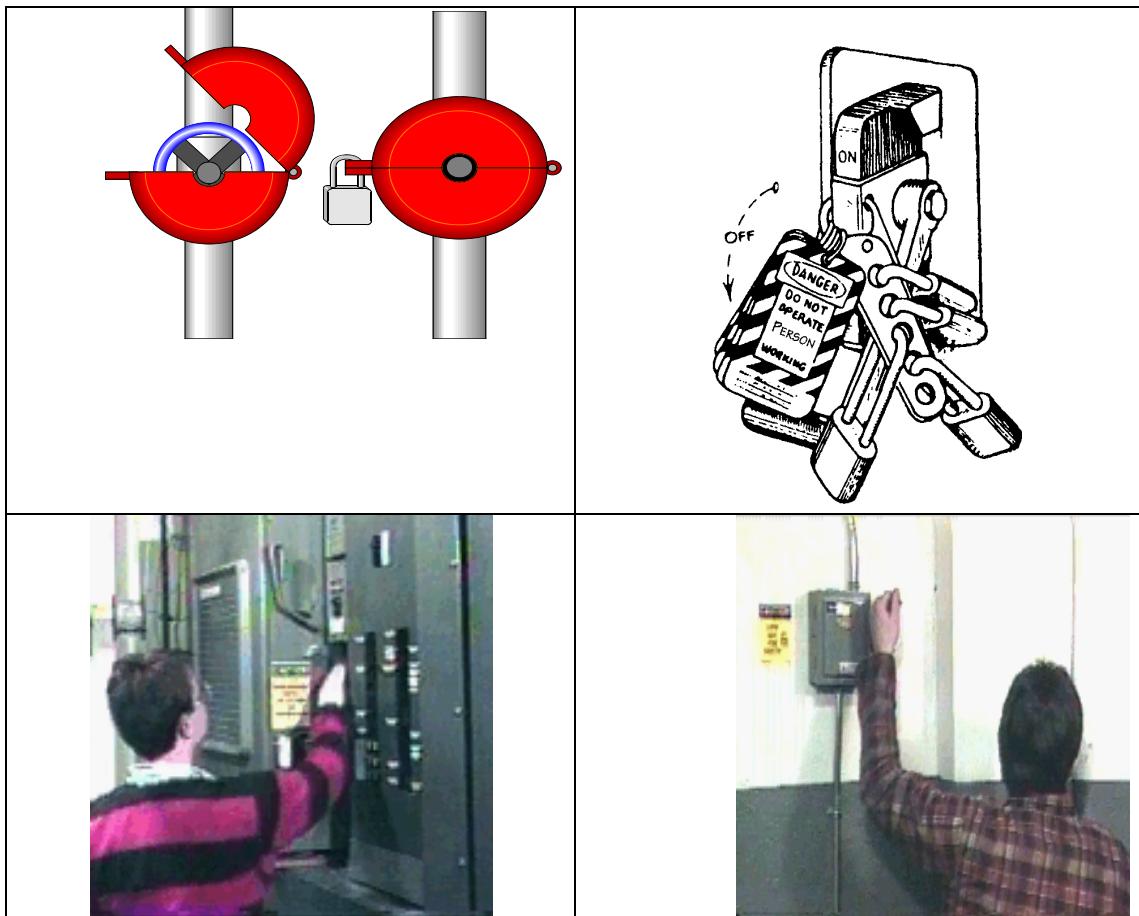
Off

-5



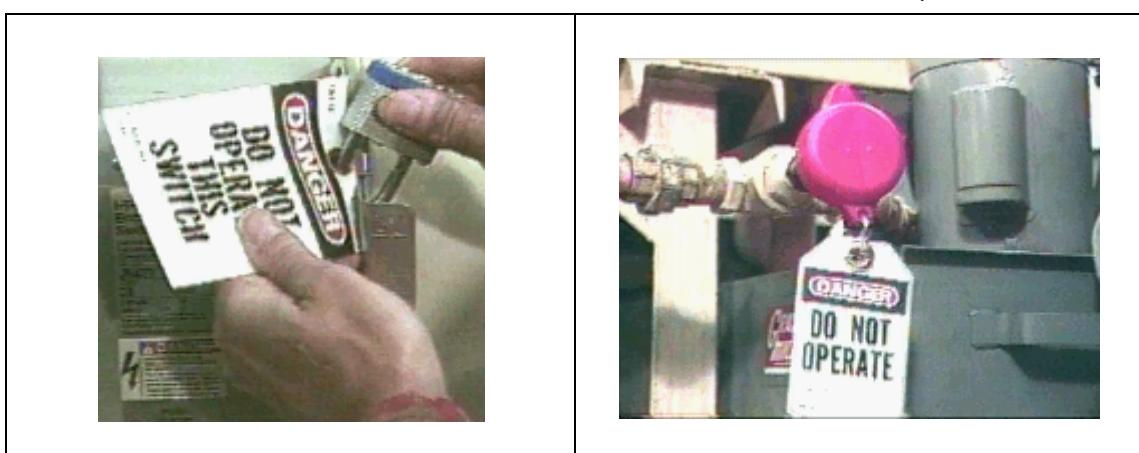
-6

Off



(Tag)
(Off)

-7



) 1

(

7 6

-8

-9

(Off)

-10

-11

(1)

-12

-13

(
(On)

)(Tags)

/ /

-14

(1)

⋮ ⋮

⋮ ⋮

⋮

⋮

()	()	(1)
()	()	(2)
()	()	(3)
()	()	(4)
()	()	(5)

⋮

() () -

() () -

() () (Off)

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()	()	Tags	-
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OSHA

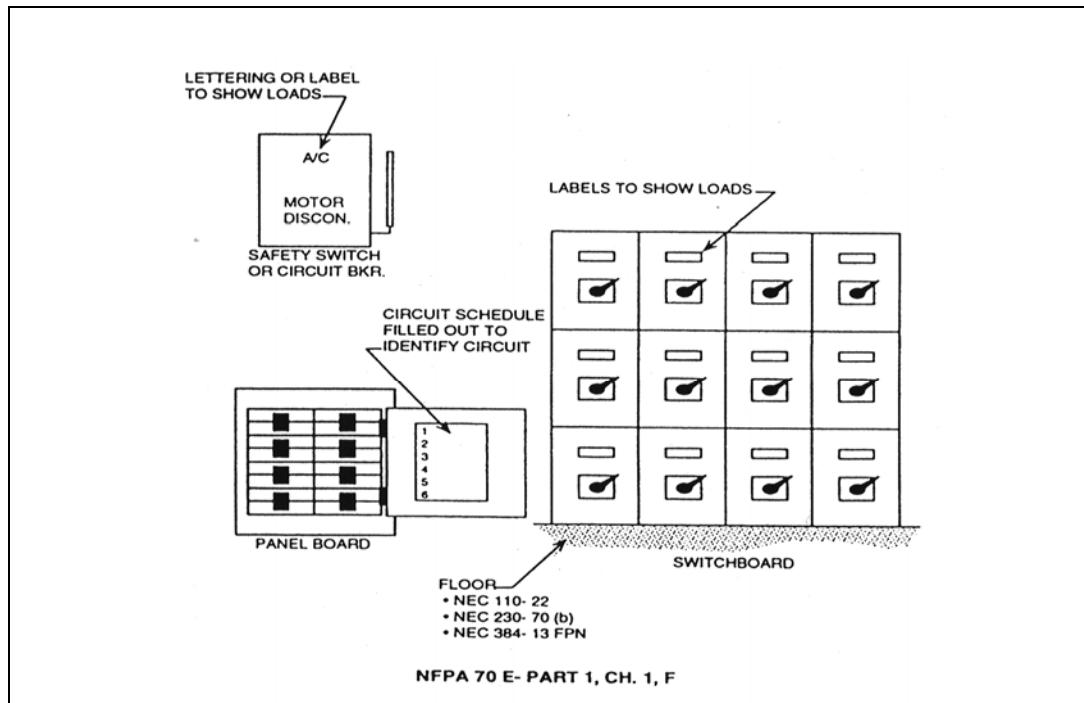
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH
ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

OSHA General Industry Standards

(U.L)

(Nameplates Marking)
(Fuses)

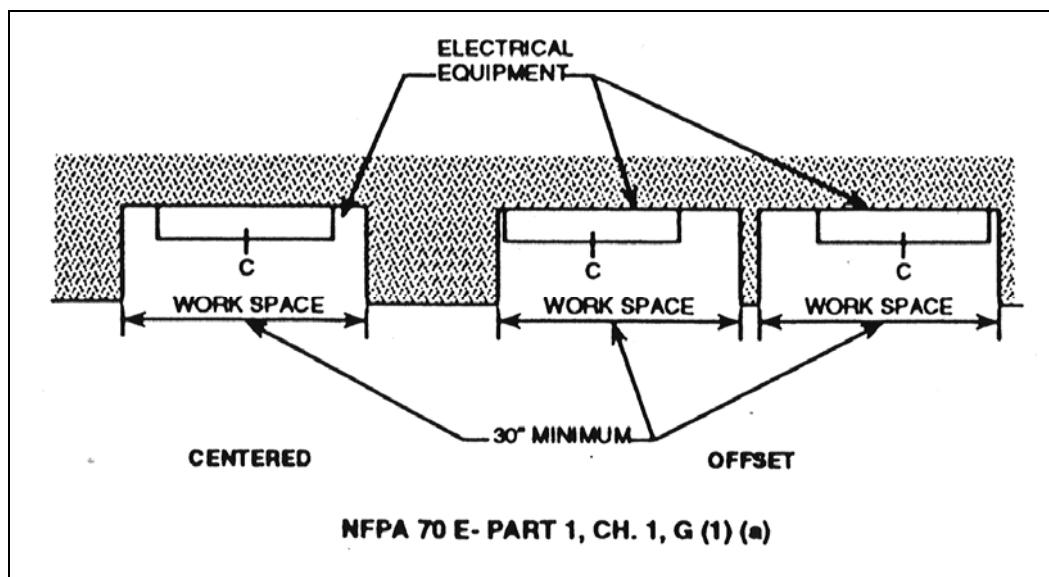
(Circuit Breakers)



(Space Work)

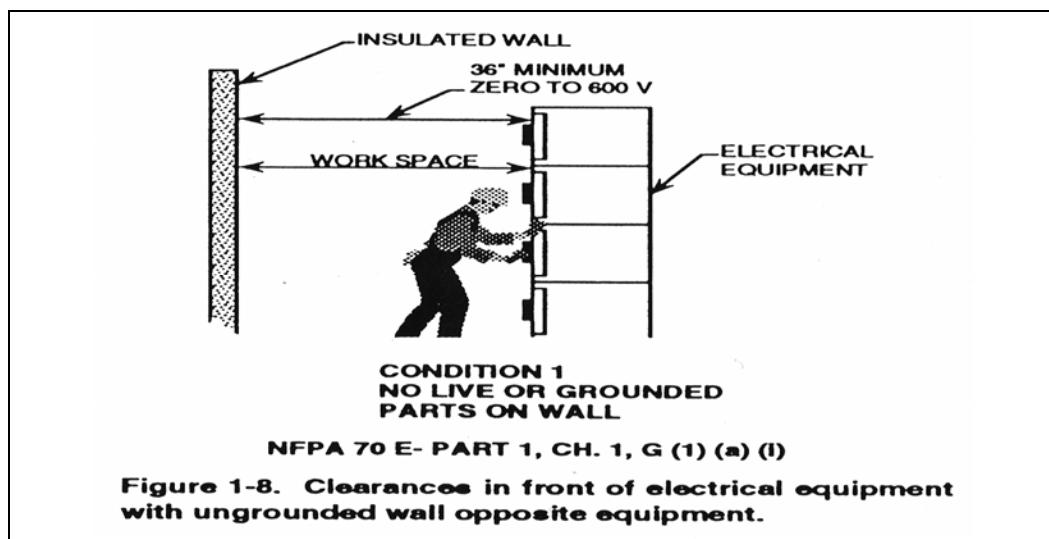
600

(75) 30
600



(90) 36

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. (



)
 ((90) 36
 (110) 42 150 -
 . 600 - 151

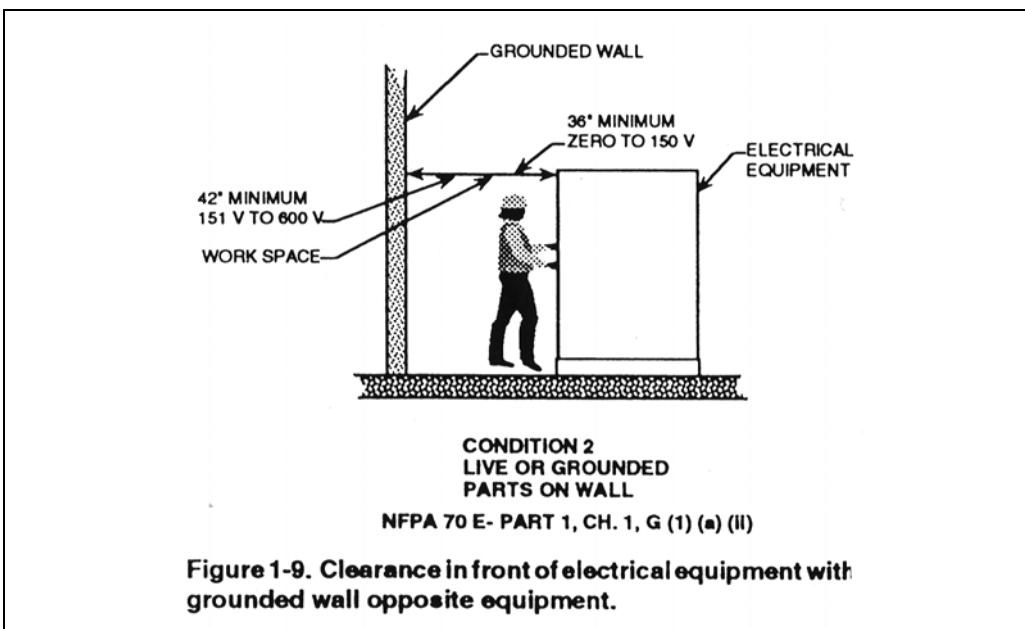


Figure 1-9. Clearance in front of electrical equipment with grounded wall opposite equipment.

36
 150 - (90)
 (120) 48
 . 600-151

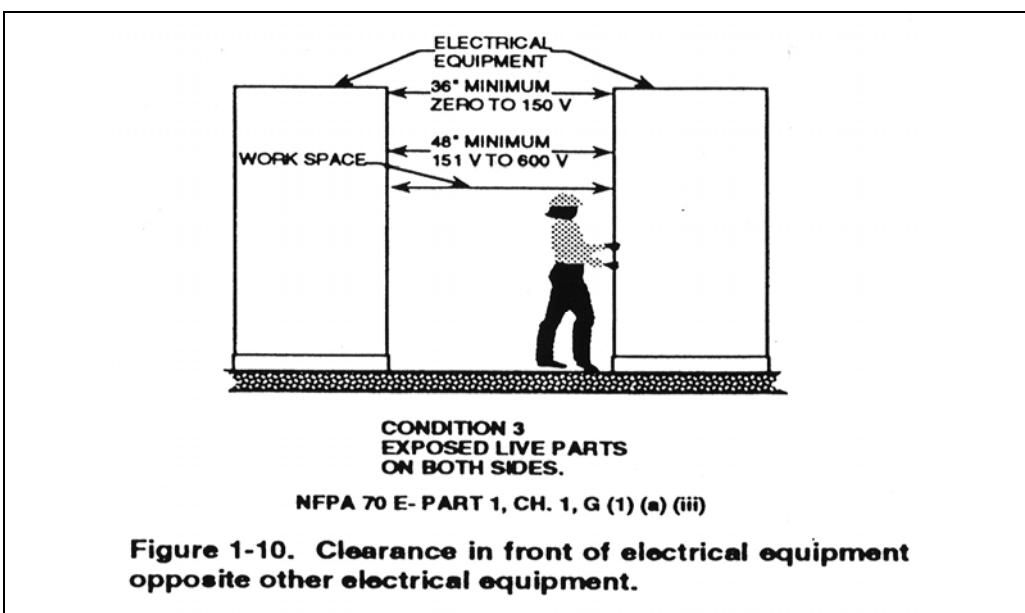


Figure 1-10. Clearance in front of electrical equipment opposite other electrical equipment.

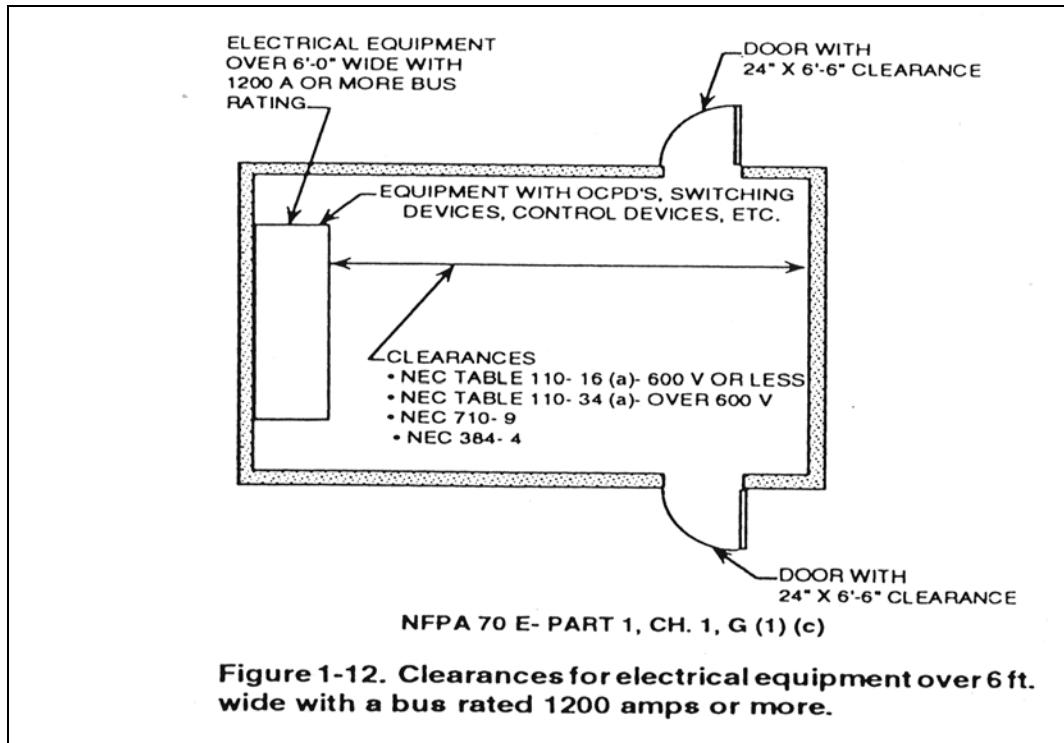


Figure 1-12. Clearances for electrical equipment over 6 ft. wide with a bus rated 1200 amps or more.

(-)

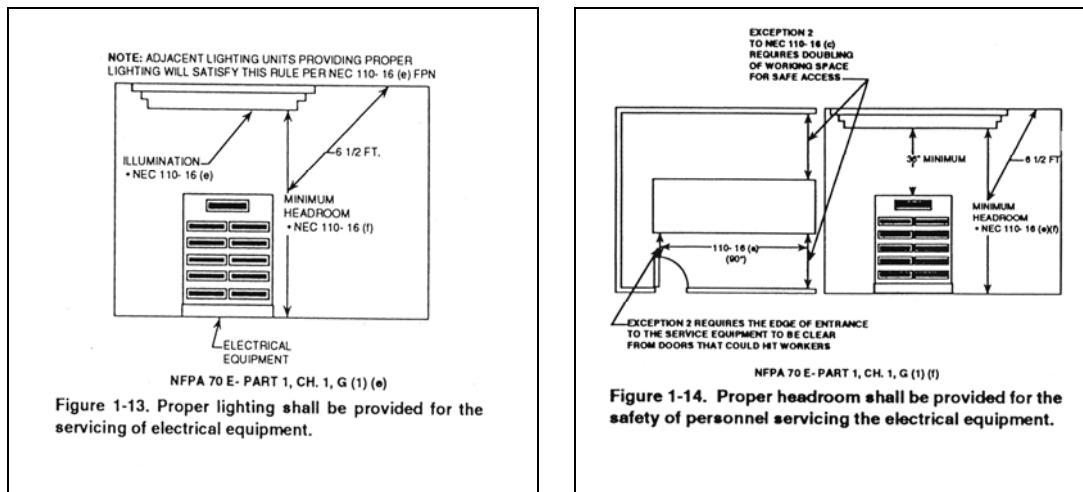


Figure 1-13. Proper lighting shall be provided for the servicing of electrical equipment.

Figure 1-14. Proper headroom shall be provided for the safety of personnel servicing the electrical equipment.

20 - 15 - 120 (Outlets)

Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter

(UPS)

Head Protection

.1

.2

.3

.4

Double Insulated Equipment

50

.1

.2

8

.3

(2 5)



PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

-1

-2

American National Safety Institute (ANSI)

-3

.Properly Fitting

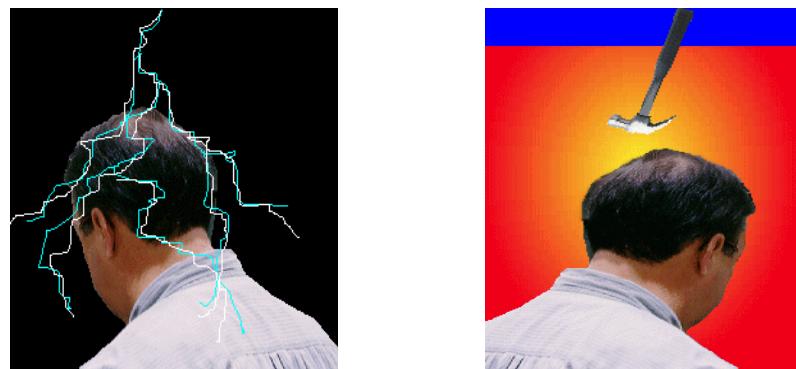
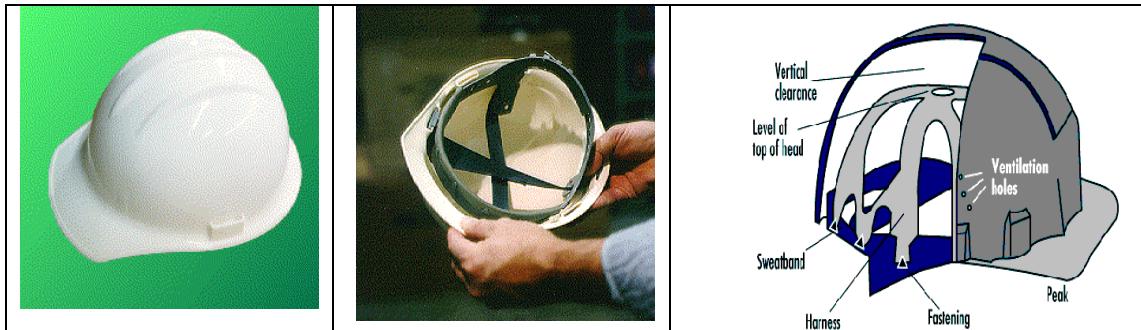
-4

-5

-6

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) :

Head Protection : -1



Face & Eye Protection : -2

Safety Glasses

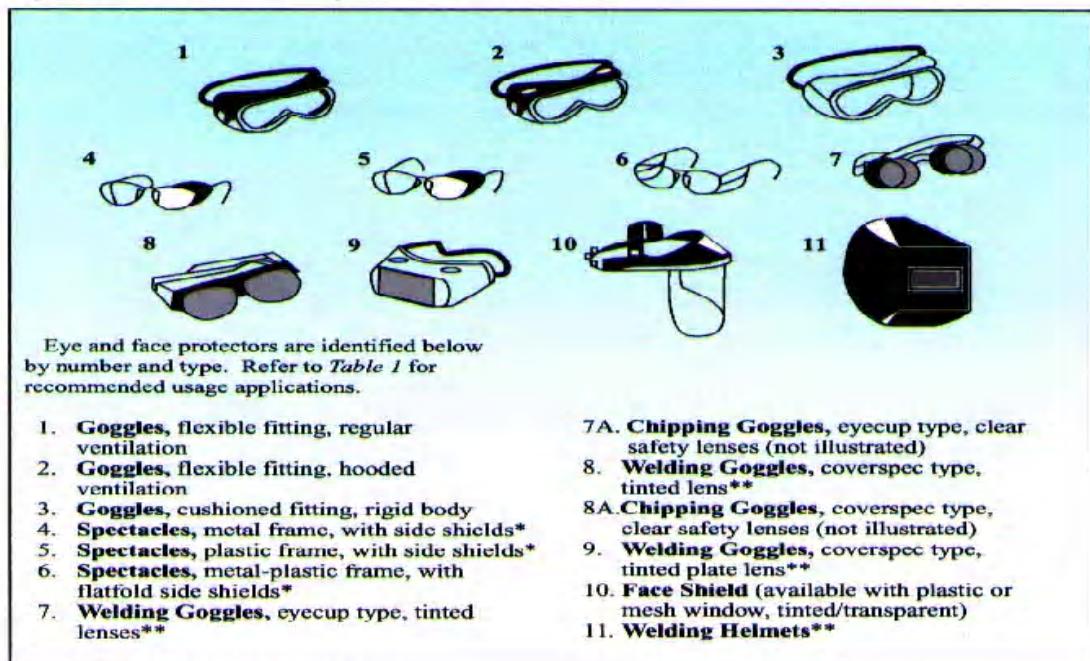
Safety Goggles
Face Shield



Chipping / Grinding	/	-1
Chemicals Handling		-2
Furnaces Operations		-3
Dust Generation		-4
Welding Operations		-5

1		
9 8 7		
10) 10 2 2 (
11 9		
10 7.8.9		
10 A8 A7 6 5 4 3 1		
(6 5 4 10) 2		

Figure 1. Recommended Eye and Face Protectors



Source: 29 CFR 1926.102 (a)(5) Table E-1.

*These are also available without side shields for limited use requiring only frontal protection.

** See Table 2. Filter Lenses for Protection Against Radiant Energy.

Ear Protection : _____ -3

85

Ear Muffs : _____ -1

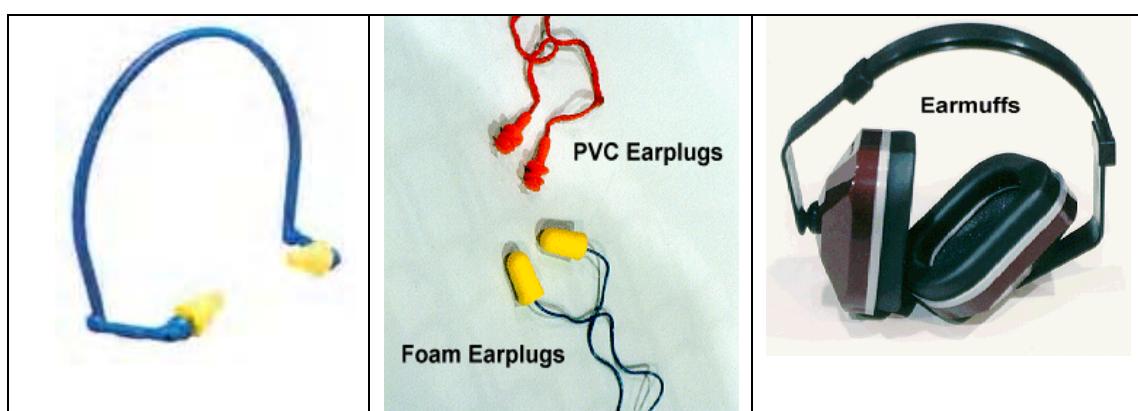
35 - 15
120 90

Ear Plugs : _____ -2

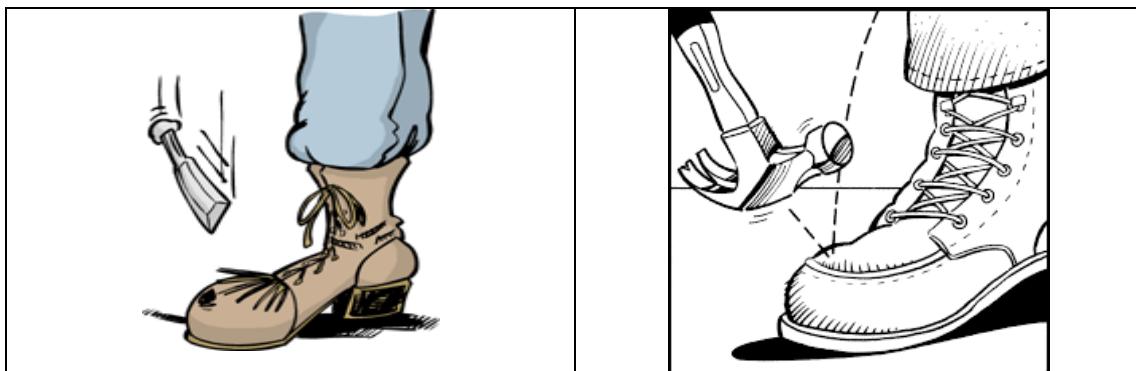
30 - 20
115 - 85
130

50

7



Foot Protection : -4



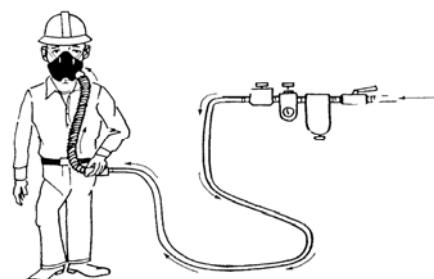
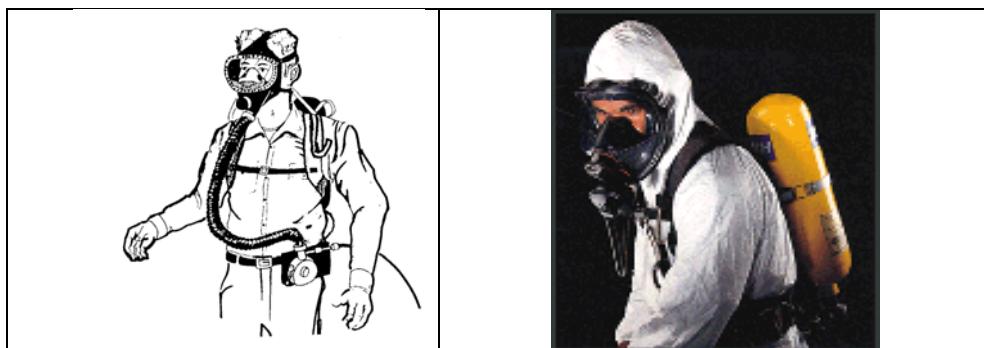
Antistatic

Respiratory Protection : -5

: _____
: _____
Air-Supplying Respirators - 1
Air-Purifying Respirators - 2

: _____ - 1

Self Contained Breathing Apparatus
(SCBA)
()



_____ -2

(5)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

()

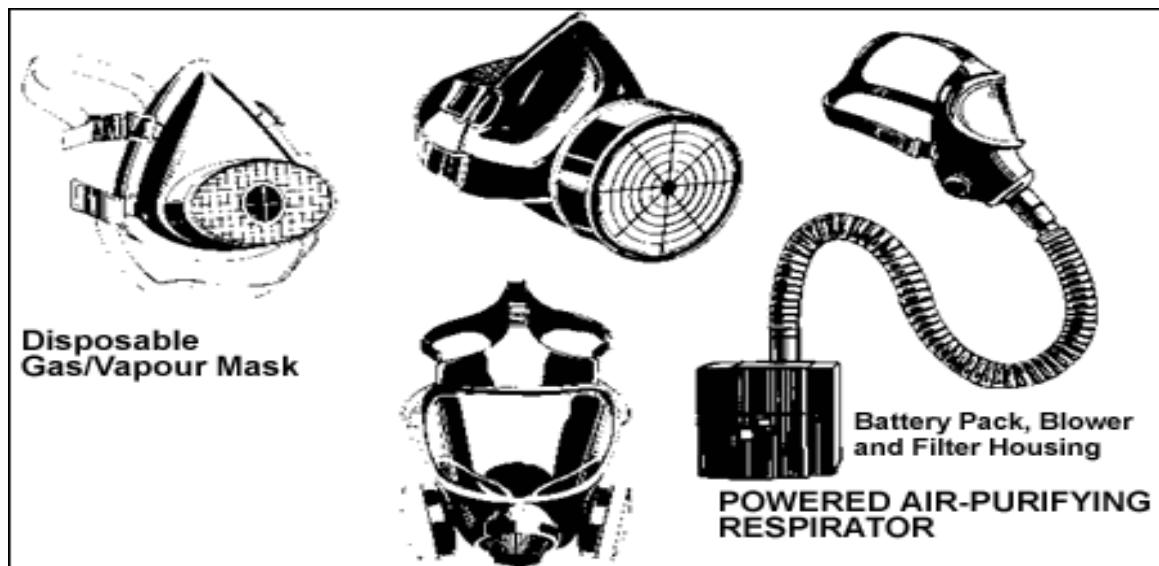


FIGURE 31
Air-Purifying Respirators



.%19.5

(IDLH)

-1
-2
-3
-4

Respirator Selection :

(SCBA)	% 19.5	-1
	% 19.5	-2
		-3
		(TLV)
		-4
		(TLV)
		(IDLH)
		-5
Full Face-Piece	Half Mask	
		Mask

Fit Testing :

(Seals) () :
Negative Pressure Testing -1
)
(Collapsed) (. 10
(Collapsed) . (Sealed)



Positive Pressure Testing -2

()



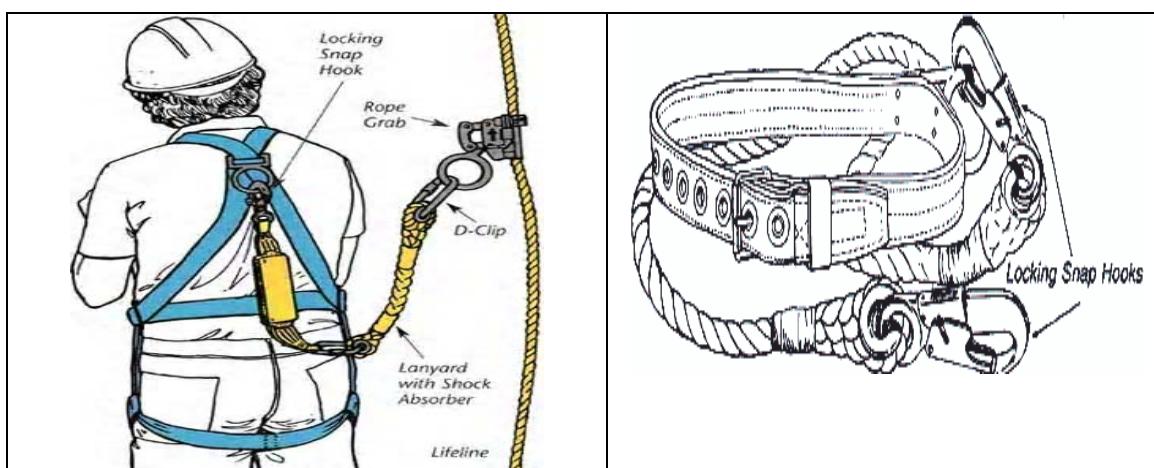
Medical Consideration -3

Organic Solvents

Sealable Plastic Bags

Safety Belts and Life Line : -6

Safety Harness



Hand Protection : -7
Safety Gloves

-1



PVC OR LATEX -2
Gloves
NEOPRENE



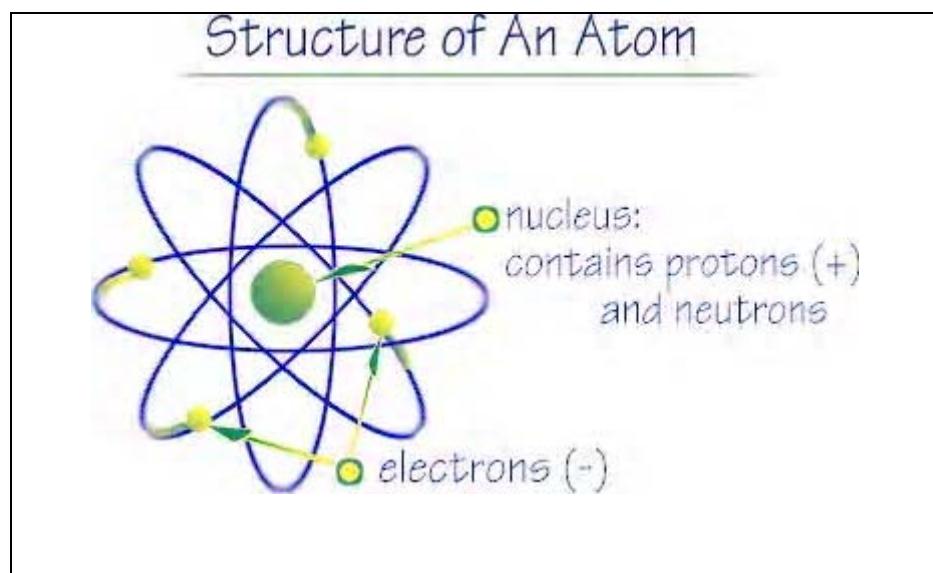
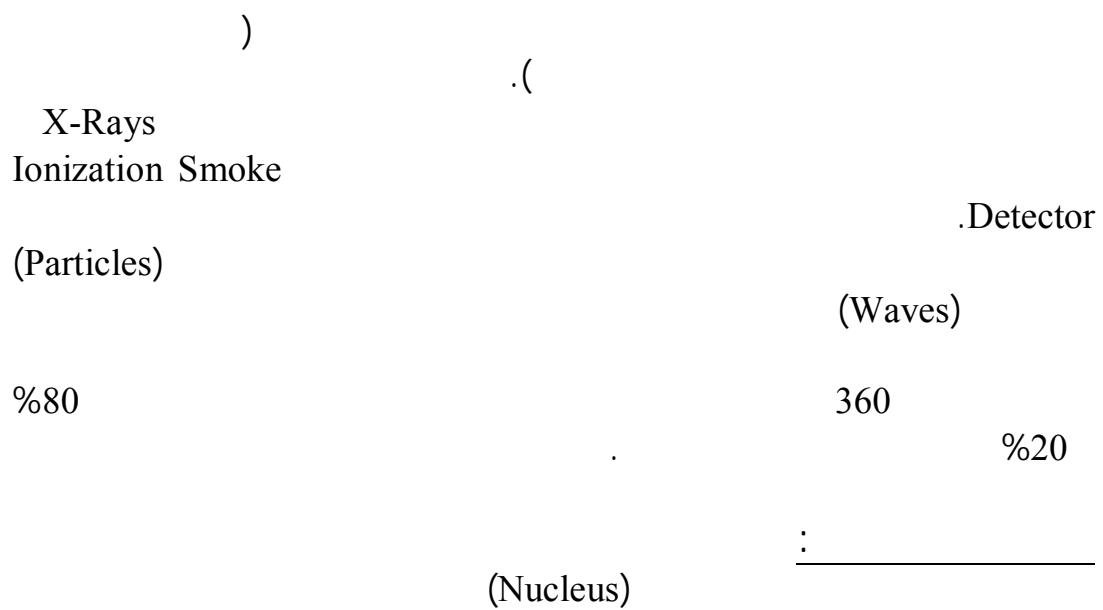
Heat Resistance Gloves -3



Body Protection : _____ -8



RADIATION SAFETY



(Atomic Number)

+

(Atomic Weight)

(Isotope)

)

(

TYPES OF RADIATION

(Ionizing Radiation)

- 1

(Non-Ionizing Radiation)

- 2

()

Ionizing Radiation

- 1

(Alpha Particles)

(Gamma Rays)

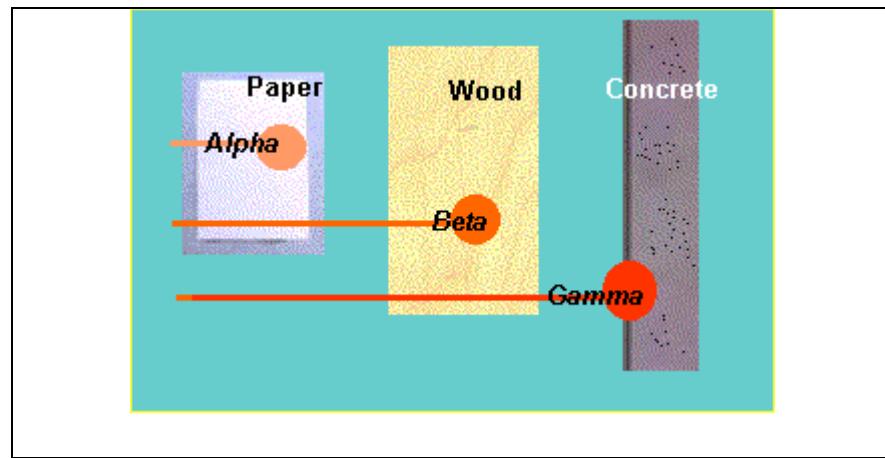
(Beta Particles)

Alpha Particles

-

Beta Particles

Gamma Rays



Alpha Particles

)
. (

Beta Particles

Gamma Ray

X - Rays

()

(DNA)

(-) 60 (

Leukemia

) (100.000

Time -1
Distance -2
Shields -3

Time : -1



(

)

Distance :

-2

)

(

Shields :

-3



(

)

: (Rad)

-1

: Roentgen (R)

-2

$\times 3,7 =$

: CURIE (Ci)

-3

10^{10}

()

: (REM)

-4

: SIEVERT (Sv.)

-5

100 =

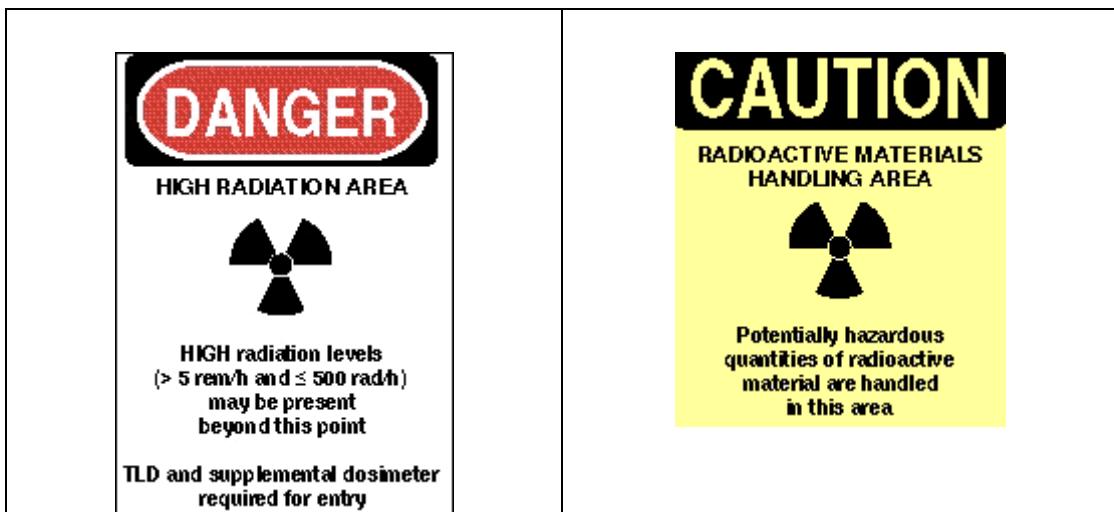
One Sievert = 100 REM

:

-1

-2

	-3
	-4
	-5
	-6
Films	-7
	Badges
	-8
(CAUTION RADIO ACTIVE MATERIAL)	
5	-9
Radiation) .	
	(Area
	-10
	-11
	-12
	-13



Exposure Limitations :

Maximum Permissible Poses

ARW = Atomic Radiation Workers

1 Rem = 10 msv

Column I Organ / Tissue	Column II ARW	Column III	
	msv per quarter	msv per year	Any other person
Whole body , bone	30	50	5
Bone, Skin	150	300	30
Hands, feet	380	750	75
Lungs, single organ or tissues	80	150	15

:	_____
	-1
Radiation Safety Officer	-2
	-3
.Fume Hoods	-4
	-5
Absorbent Materials	-6

=====

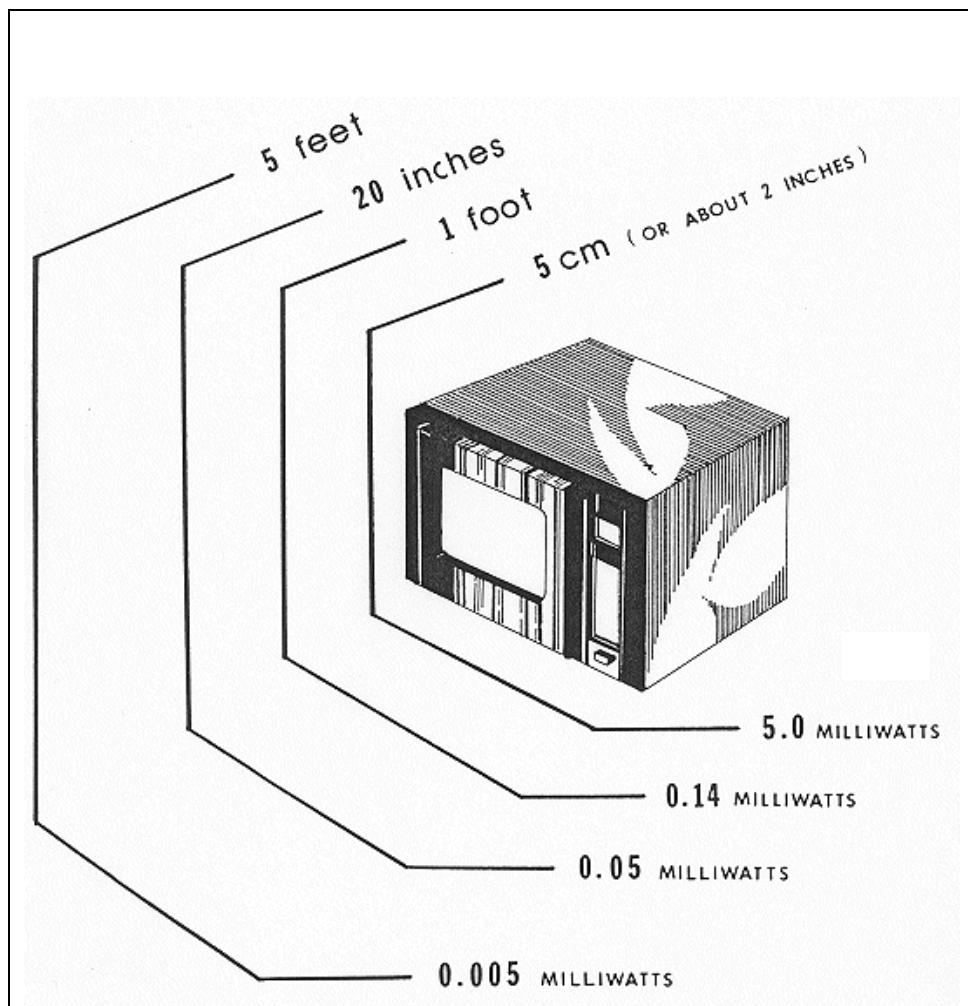


Microwave Ovens and Their Hazards

.()

MHz or) 2450
. (CW) (million cycles per second
(Magnetron Tube)
60 Hz 50 Hz
.MHz 2450

4000 - 3000		
Step-up transformer rectifier		
4000 (Ac)	120	
		(Dc)
(Wave Guide)		(Oven Cavity)



2450.000,000)

(

0.2 mw/cm²

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

●

5 MW/ CM² over 0 – 1 Hour (6 min)

1 MW/CM² 0 – 1 Hour (6 min)

●

1.6 MW/CM² for 2450 MHz

LASER SAFETY BASICS

Light Amplification by Simulated Emissions of Radiation
/ 1960

1 MW
100

Eye Safety

Classification of Lasers

Class I (1)

Visible Region
•
•
(1) •

Class II (2)

•
1 MW •
0.25 •
•

Class III (A) () (3)

•
5 MW •
•

Class III (B) () (3)

•
•

500 MW

•
•

Class IV (4)

•

0.25 seconds

(3)

•
•

Engineering Controls

Remote Control

•

Protective Housing

•

Enclosed Laser beam paths

•

Eye Safety

•

/

•

(_____)

•

(Flash lamp)

•

)

(Ruby)

•

(Oxygen Deficiency Area)

Class IV (4)

Flame – Retardant

Materials

(1 MW) Class II

Baseline eye exam

Protective Housing

SCAFFOLDINGS

Handrails

Toe boards

Blanks or Boards

()

.Means of Access

— — —

.(

-3

Frame Scaffolds () -1

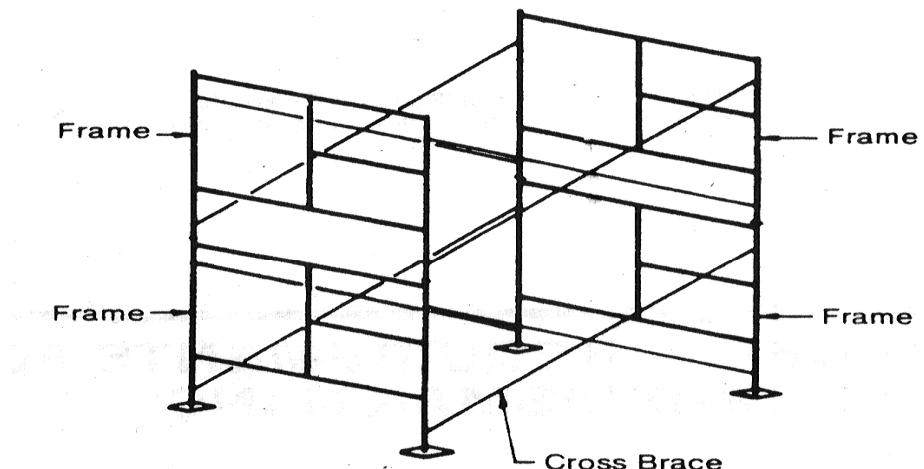


Fig. 1.1 Frame Scaffolding

Tube and Clamp Scaffolds

-2

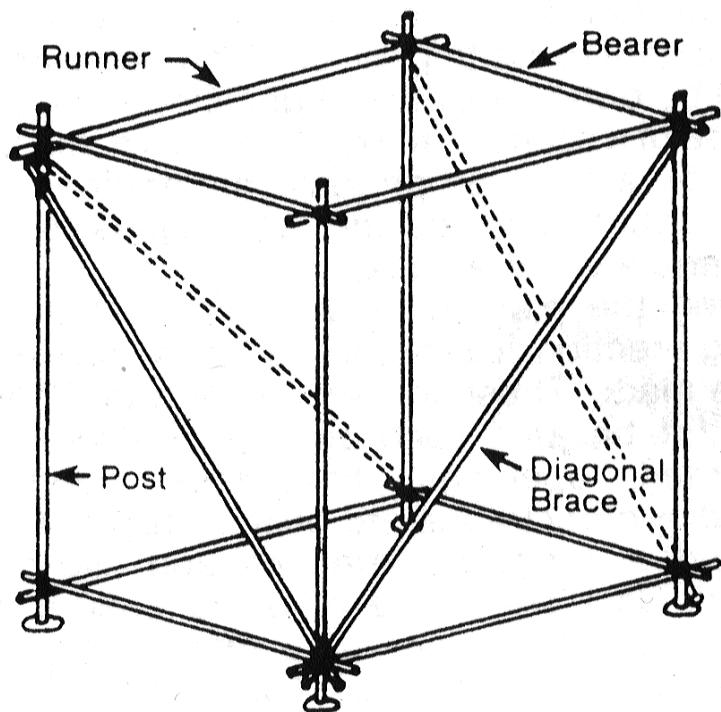


Fig. 1.2 Tube and Clamp Scaffold

Modular System Scaffolds

-3

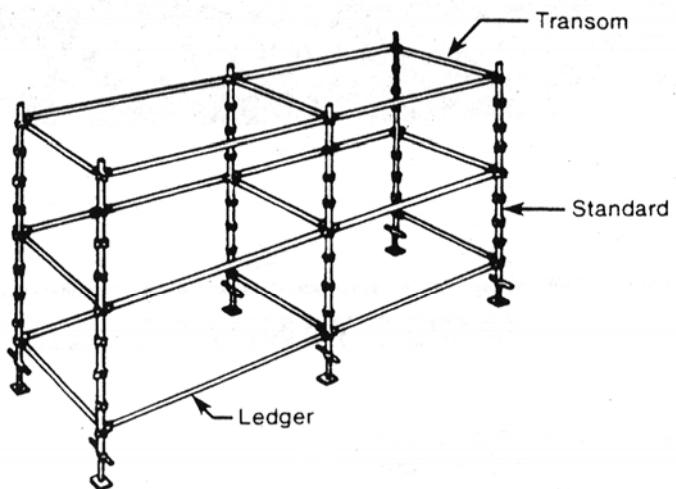


Fig. 1.3 Modular System Scaffold most popular in commercial applications such as access to buildings and industrial applications such as power utility boilers and chemical refineries.

Rolling Scaffolds

-4

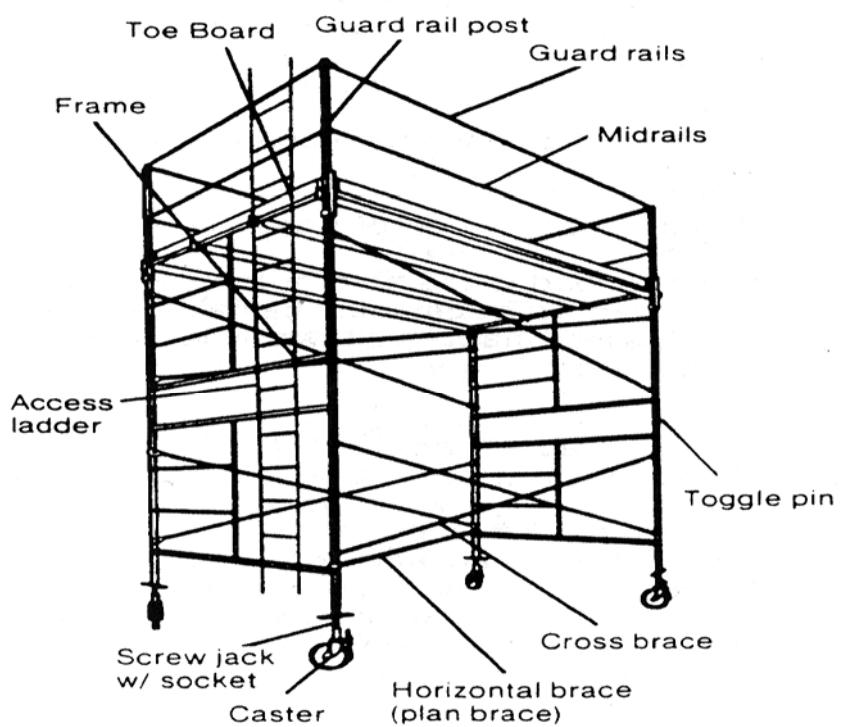


Fig. 10.1

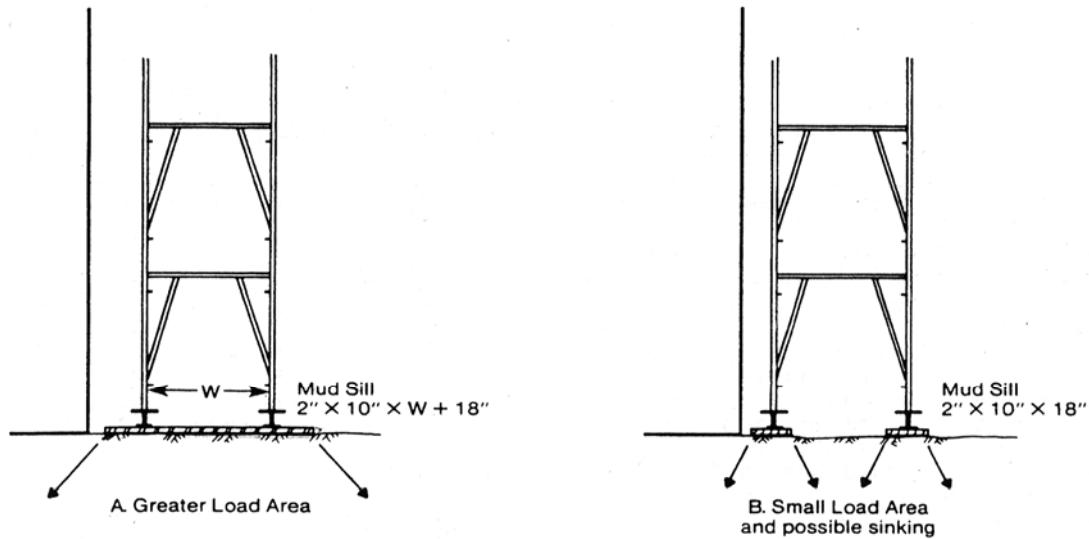


Fig. 4.2

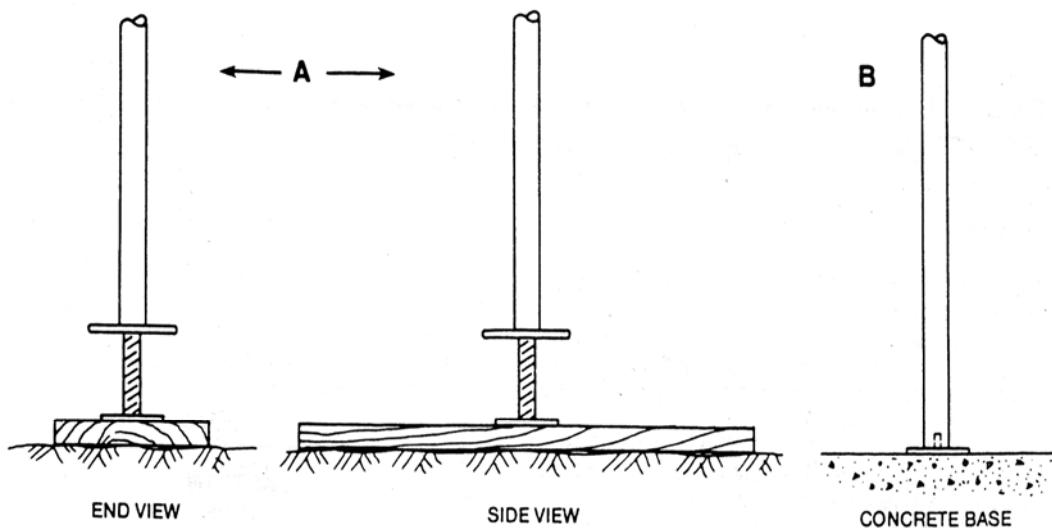


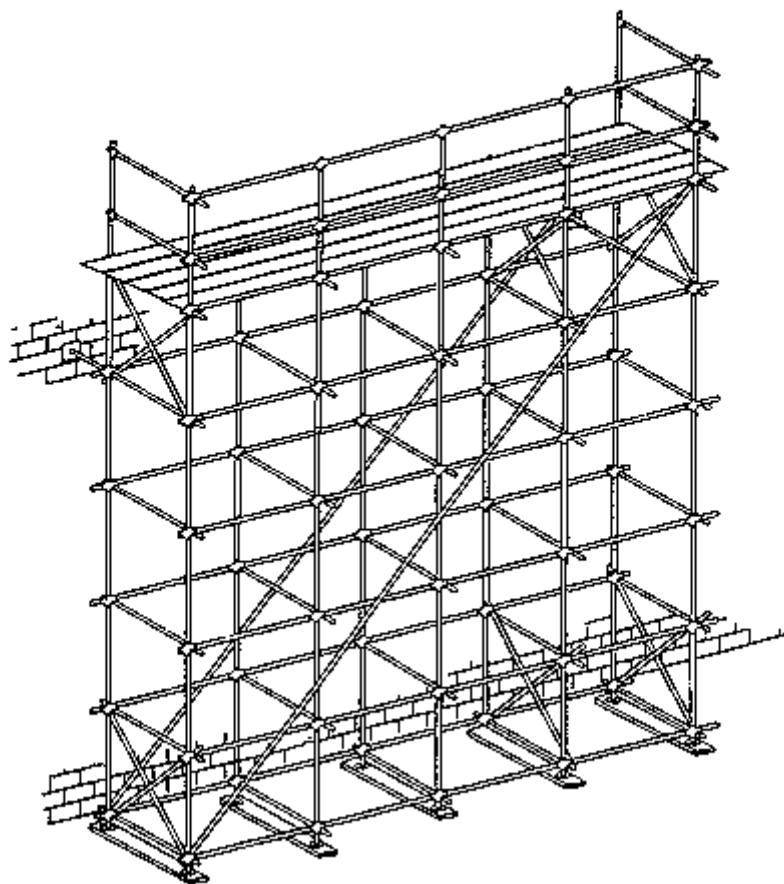
Fig. 4.1 A. Two views of compacted ground or similar soil conditions. Leg located central of mud sill.

B. On concrete a base plate is necessary but the mud sill may be omitted.

حواجز التقوية:

تساعد حواجز القوية Bracing في منع حركة السقالة كذلك تؤثر في مثانتها وقوتها تركيبها.

BRACING - TUBE & COUPLER SCAFFOLDS



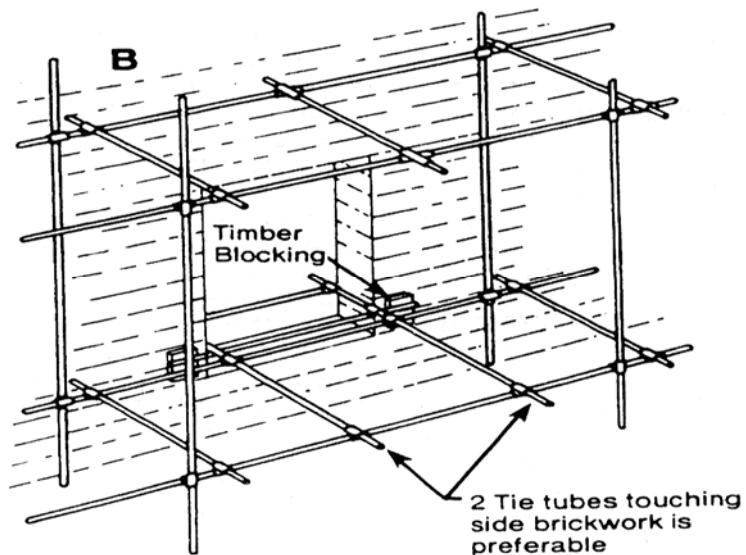
: Ties :

26 30
% 50

Through Ties (+ve)	.1
Reveal Ties (not positive)	.2
Box Ties (+ve)	.3
Anchor Bolt (+ve)	.4

-1

()



الربط من خلل وتد:

-2

()

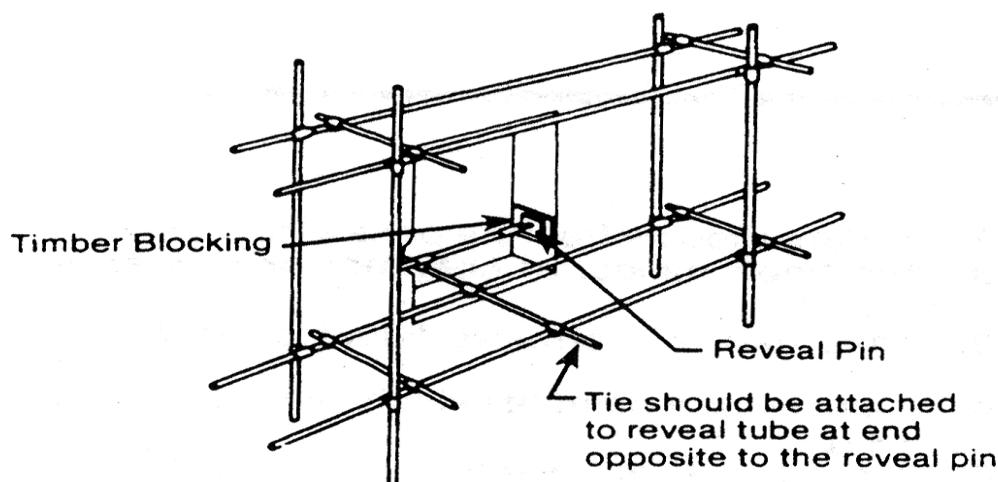


Fig. 6.3. Reveal tie. (Note: The tube in the reveal can be in the vertical or horizontal position.)

الربط بأحد الأعمدة: -3

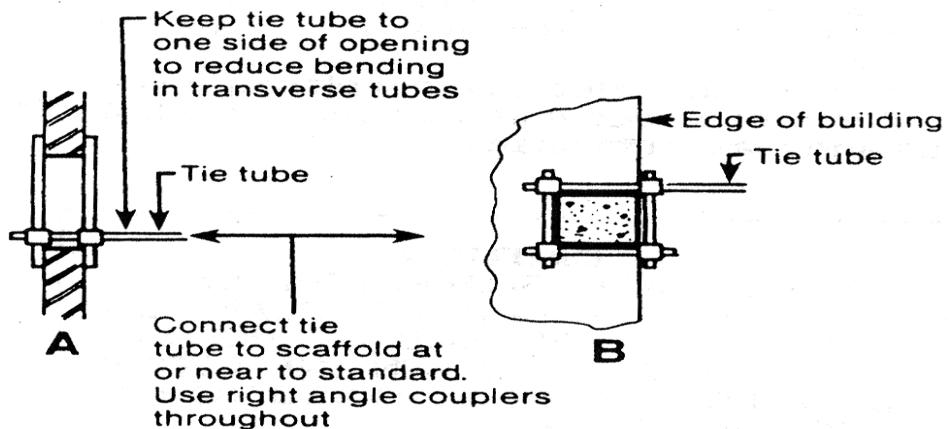


Fig. 6.4 Box tie. A. Vertical or horizontal section through wall.
B. Horizontal or vertical section through structural member.

الربط بنقطة تثبيت: -4

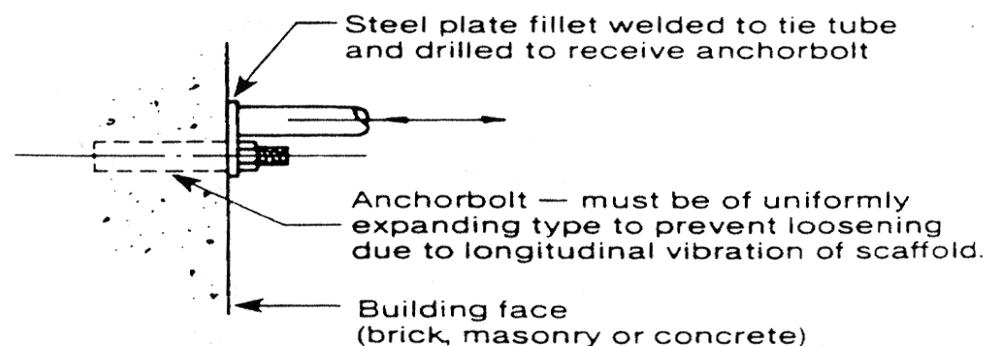


Fig. 6.5 Anchor bolt tie. Vertical or horizontal section through wall where no openings or members are available for tying to.

قاعدة المنصة:

25)	10	(5)	2		•
		.			.	(
				4		•
				.		•
					:	•
					25	-1
					50	-2
					75	-3
