

المحاضرة الرابعة

اسم المادة: اللغة الانجليزية

الفرقة: أولى طفولة

Grammar

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 129

- 1. He missed the train. He came late to the train station. (Unless)

قاعدة الجمل الشرطية. وبما ان الكلام هنا فى الماضى والحدث قد تم بالفعل، فنضع الجملة فى الحالة الثالثة وهى:

If/Unless + past perfect ----- would have + pp.

Unless = If not

Answer: Unless he had come late, he wouldn't have missed the train.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 129

- 2. The bag is very heavy. She is unable to move it. (so that)

• قاعدة so..... that معناها جدا لدرجة أن

So +adj. + that + sentence •

- Ex. He is **so rich that** he can buy anything he wants.

• **Answer:**

- The bag is **so heavy that** she can't move it.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 129

- 3. I drank much water because I was thirsty.
(many)

• كلمة many تأتي مع الكلمات التي تعد. أما كلمة much فتأتي مع الكلمات التي لا تعد.

• وبالتالي لا يمكن أن نقول many water

- **Answer:**
- I drank **many glasses** of water because I was thirsty.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 131

- 13. She succeeded in solving the hard equation in mathematics. (able)

• كلمة able يأتي بعدها الفعل في المصدر. كما نلاحظ أن زمن الجملة ماضى بسيط، وعلينا مراعاة ذلك في الإجابة

- **Answer:**
- She was able to solve the hard equation in mathematics.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 132

- 17. It's probable that my uncle will visit us next Friday. (might)

• كلمة might يأتي بعدها الفعل في المصدر.

It's probable that = might •

Answer: •

- my uncle might visit us next Friday.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 133

- 22. My brother is the strongest player in the team.
(stronger)

• كلمة stronger صفة وهنا نستخدم قاعدة المقارنة من الدرجة الثانية:

• مع الصفات القصيرة Adj. + er + than + Noun

• مع الصفات الطويلة More + Adj. + than + Noun

Answer: •

- My brother is stronger than any other player in the team.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 133

- 24. Despite getting up early, he missed the school bus.
(although)

despite/ in spite of قاعدة •

Despite + noun or gerund •

اما although فلها نفس المعنى ولكن يأتي بعدها جملة كاملة •

Answer: •

- He missed the school bus although he got up early.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 134

- 28. The manager blamed me as I wasted time. (for)

• حرف الجر لابد ان ياتى بعده gerund او اسم

Answer: •

- The manager **blamed for wasting** time.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 134

- People believe that John is a company owner. (is believed)
- قاعدة المبنى للمجهول

Answer: •

- It is believed that John is a company owner.
- Or:
- John is believed to be a company owner.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 134

- 31. People say that Ali has won the game. (Ali is)

- قاعدة المبنى للمجهول

Answer: •

- Ali is said to have won the game.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 135

- 32. He hasn't phoned me for 3 days. (ago)

• كلمة ago لا بد أن يأتى معها ماضى بسيط وتأتى فى نهاية الجملة وقبلها مدة زمنية

Answer: •

- He phoned me 3 days ago.
- Or:
- The last time he phoned me was 3 days ago.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 135

- 35. He started working in this big factory three years ago. (for)

• كلمة for لا بد أن يأتى معها مضارع تام ويأتى بعدها مدة زمنية

Answer: •

- He **has worked** in this big factory **for** three years.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 136

- 41. Tom and John are of the same height. (as....as)

as +adj. + as + noun •

• نستخدم هذه الصيغة في حالة تساوي شخصين أو شيئين في صفة ما

Answer: •

- Tom is **as tall as** John.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 137

- 45. She practiced hard because she wanted to win the match. (so that)

• يأتي المصدر بعد to ومعناها لكي

• So that ومعناها لكي ولكن يأتي بعده جملة كاملة

Answer: •

- She practiced hard **so that she might win** the match.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 137

- 46. She is too young to defend herself. (so....that)
- Too + adj. + to + inf.
- So + adj. + that + sentence

Answer: •

- She is **so young that** she can't defend herself.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets

Page 137

- 48. He usually gets up early. (is used to)
- Is used to + gerund.
- وتعتبر عن عادة ولا يشترط أن تكون في الماضي. مع ملاحظة أن to هنا ليست مصدرية، بل حرف جر وبالتالي يأتي بعدها gerund

Answer: •

- He is **used to getting** up early.