



Damietta University  
Faculty of Science  
Geology Department  
4<sup>th</sup> Year Examination

1<sup>st</sup> Semester

Hydrogeology

Code: ( ح 404 )

Time: 2 Hours

Full Mark: 90 degree

Answer the following questions: (Illustrate with simple sketches)

- 1) Discuss the following: (30 degree)
  - a) The interaction between surface water and ground water.
  - b) How Transmissivity (T) can dictate the shape of the cone of depression?
  - c) The consequences of Excessive Ground Water Withdrawal.
- 2) Explain the different types of aquifers? (16 degree)
- 3) Explain how Darcy determined his equation? Try to rearrange the equation using Transmissivity (T). (20 degree)
- 4) The following table represents the data of groundwater aquifer. (24 degree)

| Transmissivity<br>ft <sup>2</sup> /day | Area of<br>discharge<br>well ft <sup>2</sup> | Hydraulic<br>conductivity<br>ft/day | Hydraulic<br>gradient | Effective<br>porosity |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 200000                                 | 0.8  | 10000                               | 1/10000               | 0.20                  |

Determine the following:

- a) The saturated thickness of the aquifer.
- b) Darcy velocity for the ground water.
- c) The true velocity of the ground water.
- d) The amount of ground water discharge flow.

Best regards

Prof. Dr. M. Abdelgalil